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# TERRESTRIAL MAGNETISM

Magnetic Observations at Mawson, 1956

by

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PREFACE

The geomagnetic work at Mawson in 1956, described in this report, was planned and carried out by the Bureau of Mineral Resources, Geology and Geophysics, Department of National Development, and was made possible by the Australian National Antarctic Research Expeditions (A. N. A. R. E.) which established a scientific research station on the Antarctic continent in 1954. The instruments used in making the geomagnetic observations were supplied by the Bureau of Mineral Resources, but the observatory buildings and living accommodation were provided by the A. N. A. R. E., which is responsible for the general administration of the research station.

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### ABSTRACT

The control and operation of the magnetic observatory at Mawson, Antarctica, during 1956 is described in this report. The work done at the observatory is part of the research programme of the Australian National Antarctic Research Expeditions and is planned and conducted by the Bureau of Mineral Resources, Geology and Geophysics, Department of National Development, Commonwealth of Australia.

The major part of the report consists of the presentation in tabular form of the values of the magnetic elements - declination, horizontal intensity and vertical intensity - determined during the period January to December, 1956.

## INTRODUCTION

The year 1956 was the second year of operation of a magnetic observatory at the A.N.A.R.E. station at Mawson, Antarctica, where the geomagnetic work is conducted by the Geophysical Section of the Commonwealth Bureau of Mineral Resources, Geology and Geophysics.

The magnetic observatory was established after the observatory at Heard Island was closed (Lodwick, 1957), and came into full scale operation in August, 1955 (Oldham, 1958).

The writer maintained and operated the observatory from March, 1956 to February, 1957.

## OBSERVATORY SITE AND BUILDINGS

The observatory site is near the area tested for magnetic uniformity by R. Dovers in 1954 and is described by Oldham (1958). The absolute hut is slightly to the south of the area tested; the variometer hut is about 300 feet to the north-west of the absolute hut, and nearer to the main station buildings. The proximity of the variometer hut to the main buildings is a most desirable feature in blizzard conditions. The closest possible source of artificial disturbance is a 70-foot steel radio mast about 450 feet from the variometer hut.

The observatory buildings were transferred from Heard Island and have been described in detail by Ingall (1955). The layout of the absolute piers and the magnetograph at Mawson has been described by Oldham (1958).

## PROGRAMME OF INVESTIGATION

Measurements of the absolute values of the magnetic elements (D, H and Z) have been made at regular intervals since 4th May, 1955. Continuous recording of variations in these elements commenced in August, 1955, the variometers being of normal sensitivity. Control of the baseline values was maintained by weekly absolute observations and by less frequent scale-value determinations. Preliminary results, obtained by standard observatory techniques, are forwarded by radiogram to the head office of the Bureau in Melbourne for monthly publication. Final reduced values are computed on the return of the observer and the year's records to Australia.

## SEMI-ABSOLUTE INSTRUMENTS

### QUARTZ HORIZONTAL-FORCE MAGNETOMETERS (Q.H.M.)

Control of the values of horizontal intensity recorded in 1956 was made with Q.H.M. Nos. 300, 301 and 302. Declination values were controlled throughout by Q.H.M. No. 300.

Annual comparisons using intermediary instruments are made against the Toolangi Observatory International Magnetic Standard (I.M.S.), allowing checks to be made on drift. Sudden changes in a Q.H.M. are detected by use of all three instruments each week.

#### Procedure for the determination of D.

The general procedure for the determination of declination (D) with the Q.H.M. has been described by McGregor (1956). Observations were made concurrently with the determinations of horizontal intensity (H), using Q.H.M. No. 300. A set of observations consisted of two azimuth mark settings and four magnet settings; a set was made before and after the H observation with this Q.H.M., the two results being combined for base-line control.

Two undesirable features of the Q.H.M. for D measurements were observed during the year. Firstly, measurements of the angular differences between the three azimuth marks differed from those determined with a theodolite by as much as 1.8 minutes. This was probably due to non-verticality of the Q.H.M. cross-hair. Secondly, the term " $\alpha$ " (the angle by which the magnet is turned out of the meridian due to residual torsion) was found to be not constant (see Oldham, 1958). The value of  $\alpha$  was computed each week from the H observations; the results for quiet days fell into two groups, the first group (March to November, 1956) averaging -6.4 minutes and the second (December, 1956 and January, 1957) averaging -4.9 minutes. This discontinuity corresponded exactly with the results of the intercomparisons in February, 1956 and February, 1957, which are summarised later in this report.

#### Procedure for the determination of H.

The general procedure for the measurement of horizontal intensity has been described by McGregor (1956). Observations were made about once a week. Usually, all three Q.H.M. were used, each giving two values of H over an interval of about 45 minutes. However, during the summer months of January and February observations were restricted to Q.H.M. 300, the temperature then being above the upper limit of the thermometers of Q.H.M. 301 and 302. For this interval two determinations (4 values of H) were made with Q.H.M. 300. Observed values were corrected to I.M.S. for reduction of final values. Details concerning corrections to I.M.S. are given below. No significant drift occurred in any of the instruments.

#### MAGNETOMETRIC ZERO BALANCE (B.M.Z.)

B.M.Z. 115 was used during January and February, 1956 (Oldham, 1958) and B.M.Z. 62 for the remainder of the year to measure directly the vertical intensity (Z). It was necessary to use supplementary magnet No. 62/2 with B.M.Z. 62 in order to neutralise the vertical intensity when the turn-magnet was near the centre of its adjustment.

The weekly observations consisted of two sets, each comprising a determination of the neutral division (when possible) and three magnet settings. To ensure that the B.M.Z. was at room temperature the two sets were made, at a short interval apart, immediately before the H and D observations, and the B.M.Z. removed to an external shelter for the succeeding measurements.

The corrections to I.M.S. for the two instruments were determined from comparison observations in February, 1956 and February, 1957. A change of correction was found necessary after extensive use of B.M.Z. 62 in the field in May, 1956.

### ABSOLUTE TIME-MARKER

In April, 1956 a device was installed in the absolute hut to enable time marks to be recorded on the magnetogram at the precise times of the absolute observations. This method is particularly useful with the La Cour magnetograph as no parallax error exists between the time marks and the corresponding points on the trace. Thus reliable baseline values could be determined from absolute observations even if these were made on days when the magnetic disturbance level was high.

### COMPARISON OF SEMI-ABSOLUTE INSTRUMENTS

#### QUARTZ HORIZONTAL-FORCE MAGNETOMETERS

##### Declination

Q.H.M. 300 was related to the Toolangi standard through comparisons with Askania magnetometer No. 508813 in February, 1956 and February, 1957. When the Q.H.M. observations were uncorrected for collimation and residual torsion errors the results were:-

$$D_{IMS} - D_{300} = +26.9 \text{ minutes} = \psi_1 \quad (1956)$$

$$D_{IMS} - D_{300} = +25.4 \text{ minutes} = \psi_2 \quad (1957)$$

The angle ( $\alpha$ ) due to residual torsion was -6.4 minutes from January to November, 1956, and -4.9 minutes from December, 1956 to February, 1957 (see Plate 2). Application of these values to the values  $\psi_1$  and  $\psi_2$  gave the error due to collimation (c) as 20.5 minutes in both cases. This value was adopted and differs from the maker's figure by 2.0 minutes. After the magnet readings were corrected by the adopted values of c and  $\alpha$ , no corrections on I.M.S. were required for the D observations.

##### Horizontal Intensity.

Comparisons of the Mawson magnetometers were made with Q.H.M. 174 (March, 1956) and Q.H.M. 172 and 174 (February, 1957). These were compared, before and after travelling to Mawson, with the Toolangi standard (Ruska magnetometer No. 4813). The resulting corrections on I.M.S. showed that there was no change in the instrument for the year. The corrections were :-

$$H_{IMS} = H_{300} + 3 \text{ gammas}$$

$$= H_{301} + 3 \text{ gammas}$$

$$= H_{302} + 4 \text{ gammas}$$

#### MAGNETOMETRIC ZERO BALANCES.

In February, 1956, long-range B.M.Z. No. 121 was compared with B.M.Z. 115 and B.M.Z. 62 at Mawson. B.M.Z. 115 and 121, after their return to Australia, were compared with the Toolangi standard earth inductor Schultz No. 49 (through the magnetograph baselines.) B.M.Z. 62 was again compared with the Toolangi standard in February, 1957 by comparisons made with B.M.Z. 115. The adopted results for B.M.Z. 115 and B.M.Z. 62 were:-

ZIMS = Z<sub>115</sub> - 2 gammas (January and February, 1956)  
= Z<sub>62</sub> - 11 gammas (February to May, 1956)  
= Z<sub>62</sub> - 4 gammas (May, 1956 to February, 1957)

The discontinuity of 7 gammas in May, 1956 was revealed in the variometer baselines following field use of B.M. Z. 62 during that month.

#### VARIATION INSTRUMENTS

The magnetograph was installed in 1955 and is described by Oldham (1958).

#### DECLINATION VARIOMETER

##### Scale value

One determination of the scale value of the variometer made in January, 1957 by Helmholtz-Gaugain coil deflections gave a scale value of 0.903 minutes of arc per mm. The scale value adopted for 1956 was determined by the direct method, namely by least squares analysis of the ordinates on the magnetogram at the time of absolute observations (Olsen, 1927).

The data used for the interval May to September covered a range of ordinates of 58mm and so the method may be applied. The adopted value (Table 1) of 0.890 minutes of arc per mm differs considerably from the value (0.853 minutes per mm) determined in 1955 and is nearer the value (0.912 minutes per mm) determined for the same variometer at Heard Island in 1952 (Ingall, 1955).

##### Orientation

The alignment of the D variometer magnet was measured in January, 1957 by applying a reversal field of 1500 gammas in the direction of the magnetic meridian using the H scale-value coil. The recorded deflections showed the magnet to be 0.9 degrees west of the meridian.

##### Base lines

Table 6 lists the observed and adopted D base-line values.

The adopted values show a change of 1.3 minutes at the beginning of March. This could not be connected with Q.H.M. 300, and has been attributed to the variometer. On 9th May, the torsion head was adjusted to reduce the ordinate and thereafter the baseline showed no appreciable change.

The probable error of  $\pm 0.2$  minutes for a single baseline determination indicates that the Q.H.M. is satisfactory for control of a declinometer provided annual comparisons are made against a standard and a check is kept on the value of  $\alpha$ .

## HORIZONTAL INTENSITY VARIOMETER

### Scale values

These were determined by the Helmholtz-Gauguin coil method. Determinations were made on the quieter days in order to obtain reasonably reliable values, and for that reason were made at irregular intervals. Thirty-seven determinations were made in 1956, and the results are listed in Table 2.

### Temperature compensation

The optical compensating device was in reasonable adjustment until late in September, the baseline temperature co-efficient being about +0.4 gammas per degree Centigrade. On 28th September, the temperature of the variometer room was raised artificially by 12 degrees to check the compensation of the Z variometer, and from then onwards the H baseline co-efficient was +1.8 gammas per degree. The temperature trace calibrations show a change of sensitivity and of base of the compensator following the test, but this change accounts for only about one quarter of the baseline co-efficient change. It appears that the temperature co-efficient of the magnet also changed.

The compensator strip was adjusted to the calculated correct length in December, but its sensitivity remained the same as previously until 1st January, 1957, when, for no obvious reason, it altered to a value closer to that required for compensation.

All values derived from the magnetogram have been corrected for temperature by calibration of the temperature trace in terms of corrections (in gammas). For hourly values, the temperature trace was scaled at four-hourly intervals and the intervening values interpolated.

### Orientation

The alignment of the H variometer magnet was measured in January, 1957 in a manner similar to that described for D, but with the applied field in the direction of the magnetic prime vertical of the absolute pier. The recorded deflections showed the magnet to be within 0.2 degrees of the desired orientation.

### Base lines

The observed and adopted H baseline values corrected to I. M. S. and 0°C, are given in Table 8.

On 9th May, the baseline mirror was adjusted to record the time marks, and on 23rd July the mirror was replaced. The change of baseline on 28th September corresponds to the change of temperature co-efficient described above and that on 6th December resulted from the adjustment of the compensator.

The adopted values are the means of the observed values for the periods between adjustments. The observed values show that the probable error of a single determination of the baseline value is  $\pm 2$  gammas.



## VERTICAL INTENSITY VARIOMETER

### Scale values

The scale values, determined in the same manner as those for H and on the same days, are given in Table 4. A small change occurred after the adjustment of the compensator on 5th October, and another after a heater test on 4th December.

### Temperature compensation

Observed baselines to October showed the Z balance to be undercompensated for temperature effects, the baseline temperature co-efficient being +1.3 gammas per degree Centigrade. The compensator strip was adjusted on 5th October, and a subsequent test by artificial heating of the variometer room on 4th December showed a negligible effect.

Temperature corrections to magnetogram values were made (as for H) by scalings of the temperature trace calibrated directly in gammas.

### Orientation

No precise determination could be made of the horizontality of the Z magnet. The Helmholtz Gaugain coils could not be fitted over the variometer, and the situation of the pier and variometer close to the south wall of the hut (Oldham, 1958) precluded the use of a bar magnet as a deflector. However, a comparison of baselines with horizontal intensity indicated that the Z magnet was not far from a horizontal position.

### Base lines

Table 10 shows the observed and adopted I.M.S. baseline values for the Z variometer. Unexplained changes in July and November have been attributed to the variometer. The compensator was adjusted on 5th October, and a change occurred after the heater test on 4th December. Adopted values are the means of the observed values between changes.

The probable error of a single baseline determination is  $\pm 2$  gammas and shows the B.M.Z. to be satisfactory for variometer control provided sufficient comparisons against a standard are made.

## MAGNETOGRAM SCALINGS

Mean ordinate scalings of all elements were made for intervals bounded by successive hour marks. Greenwich mean time was used and the results were tabulated on standard forms. Scalings were also made of the instantaneous maximum and minimum values for each Greenwich day and their times of occurrence. All scalings were made in millimetres.

## SHRINKAGE CORRECTION

All ordinate scalings are corrected for shrinkage of the photographic paper. The corrections were determined in the usual manner.

## BASIC HOURLY VALUES AND ASSOCIATED MEANS

### BASIC HOURLY VALUES

Tables 16 to 27, 28 to 39 and 40 to 51 give the hourly values of declination, horizontal intensity and vertical intensity respectively. The values are the means for successive hourly periods commencing at 00 hours G.M.T.

The values of vertical intensity are expressed in a numerical sense without sign; the vertical intensity is algebraically negative at Mawson. Declination is westerly and the listed values are in a numerical sense only.

Original scalings and tabulations were made by the writer at Mawson, and were checked later by the computing staff at the Bureau's head office in Melbourne. Baseline and scale-value computations were made and checked in a similar manner. Temperature co-efficients determined at Mawson were re-computed by the writer in Melbourne after adoption of I.M.S. corrections and final checking of the data used. Baselines were reduced to standard temperature (where necessary) and final values were adopted by the writer.

### MAXIMA AND MINIMA

The extreme values of the elements, their time of occurrence and the range for the Greenwich day are shown on the tables of basic hourly values. In some instances when record was lost for several hours due to the recorder stopping, it was still possible to determine maxima and minima because the vertical line produced on the magnetogram after the failure indicated the extreme movements during the unrecorded interval.

### COMPUTED MEANS

Tables 16 to 51 list, as well as the mean hourly values for "all days", the means of the ten least disturbed days, the five international quiet days and the five international disturbed days. Daily mean values are listed before the maximum and minimum values.

### MONTHLY AND ANNUAL MEANS

Monthly means, computed from the mean hourly values, are summarised in Table 12. The annual means (Table 13) were computed from the monthly means.

### MAGNETIC ACTIVITY

Lists of K-indices have been published in the monthly "Geophysical Observatory Report" of the Bureau of Mineral Resources. The K-indices were scaled monthly at Mawson and were based upon quiet day variations for the particular month.

The disturbances level at Mawson is such that in some months it was impossible to obtain reliable quiet day data, in which case the indices were based on the previous month's variations. The K-indices are not repeated in this report.



Principal magnetic storms are given in Table 14 and sudden commencements and other phenomena are listed in Table 15. In the latter table, only exceptional cases of bay types, sudden impulses and pulsations have been included; none of the many examples occurring during magnetic storms is listed. Magnetograms illustrating the various types of magnetic phenomena are shown on Plates 1 to 4.

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Assistance rendered at Mawson by several members of the A.N.A.R.E., especially R.M. Jacklyn, is hereby acknowledged. The I.M.S. corrections to the Quartz Horizontal Magnetometers and Magnetometric Zero Balances are dependent on comparison observations made at Toolangi by I.B. Everingham, and the reduction of the tables in final form was carried out by C.A. van der Waal and the computing staff at the Bureau's head office in Melbourne.

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TABLE 1

Observed and adopted D scale-values

Date	Observed	Adopted	Method used for determination
1956	'/mm	'/mm	
May - Sept.	0.890	0.890	Ordinates at times of absolutes

TABLE 2

Observed and adopted H scale-values

(Determinations with Helmholtz coil)

Date	Observed	Adopted	Adopted value used to	Date	Observed	Adopted	Adopted value used to
1956	Y/mm	Y/mm		1956	Y/mm	Y/mm	
January 15	9.55	9.50		August 6	9.37	9.40	
" 23	9.49	9.50		" 16	9.45	9.40	
February 8	9.54	9.50		" 20	9.30	9.40	
" 15	9.51	9.50		" 31	9.46	9.40	
March 7	(9.39)	9.50		September 14	9.35	9.40	
April 21	(9.25)	9.50		" 19	9.37	9.40	
" 26	9.44	9.50		" 27	9.34	9.40	
May 5	9.56	9.50		" 28	9.41	9.40	05h Sept. 28
" 8	9.53	9.50	09h May 9	October 14	9.50	9.52	
" 10	9.42	9.40		" 17	9.59	9.52	
" 29	9.41	9.40		" 19	9.30	9.52	
" 31	9.38	9.40		" 24	9.48	9.52	
June 7	9.30	9.40		November 21	9.55	9.52	
" 20	(9.81)	9.40		" 27	9.49	9.52	
" 21	9.28	9.40		" 30	(9.77)	9.52	
July 12	9.42	9.40		December 12	(9.78)	9.52	
" 19	9.47	9.40		" 19	9.65	9.52	
" 23	9.36	9.40		" 19	9.43	9.52	
				" 27	9.41	9.52	

( ) disturbed values - omitted from means

TABLE 3

Abrupt changes in the adopted H scale-values

Date	Change from preceding value	Cause of change
1956	Y/mm	
May 9	-0.10	Adjustment of base mirror.
September 28	+0.12	Variometer heater test.

TABLE 4

Observed and adopted Z scale-values  
(Determinations with Helmholtz coil)

Date	Observed	Adopted	Adopted value used to	Date	Observed	Adopted	Adopted value used to
1956	Y/mm	Y/mm		1956	Y/mm	Y/mm	
January	15 9.92	9.92		August	6 9.83	9.86	
"	23 9.93	9.92		"	16 9.82	9.86	
February	8 9.91	9.92		"	20 9.93	9.86	
"	15 9.91	9.92		"	31 9.93	9.86	
March	7 9.85	9.92		September	14 9.91	9.86	
"	16 (9.51)	9.92		"	19 9.80	9.86	
April	21 (9.65)	9.92		"	27 9.87	9.86	
"	26 9.94	9.92		"	28 9.84	9.86	09h Oct. 5
May	5 9.97	9.92		October	10 9.79	9.83	
"	8 9.87	9.92		"	14 9.91	9.83	
"	10 9.92	9.92		"	17 9.91	9.83	
"	29 9.94	9.92	24h May 30	"	19 9.81	9.83	
"	31 9.98	9.90	24h June 1	"	24 9.76	9.83	
June	7 9.89	9.86	24h June 4	November	21 (10.24)	9.83	
"	20 9.87	9.86		"	27 9.84	9.83	
"	21 9.87	9.86		"	30 9.77	9.83	09h Dec. 4
July	12 9.86	9.86		December	12 9.91	9.90	
"	19 9.78	9.86		"	19 9.84	9.90	
"	23 9.89	9.86		"	19 9.93	9.90	
				"	27 9.97	9.90	

( ) disturbed values - omitted from means

TABLE 5

Abrupt changes in the adopted Z scale-values

Date	Change from preceding value	Cause of change
1956	Y/mm	
May 31	-0.02	
June 2	-0.02	
" 5	-0.02	
October 5	-0.03	Compensator adjusted
December 4	+0.07	Variometer heater test

TABLE 6

Observed and adopted base-line values for D variometer

(Observed values determined with QHM No.300)

(West declination)

Date	Observed	Adopted	Adopted value used to	Date	Observed	Adopted	Adopted value used to
1956				1956			
January 9	57 46.8	57 47.1		July 12	58 27.5	58 28.1	
" 15	47.3	47.1		" 19	28.3	28.1	
" 23	47.1	47.1		" 26	27.9	28.1	
February 2	47.7x	47.1		August 2	27.3	28.1	
" 8	47.8	47.1		" 8	28.1	28.1	
" 15	46.1	47.1		" 16	27.8	28.1	
" 23	46.7	47.1		" 30	28.3	28.1	
March 2	47.3	47.1	24h March 2	September 6	27.4x	28.1	
		46.7	24h March 5	" 8	28.0	28.1	
		46.3	24h March 8	" 14	27.8	28.1	
" 13	45.8	45.8		" 21	27.5	28.1	
April 14	45.5	45.8		" 28	27.6	28.1	
" 21	46.2x	45.8		October 10	28.2	28.1	
" 30	45.8	45.8		" 17	29.0x	28.1	
May 8	45.5	45.8	09h May 9	" 24	28.1	28.1	
" 10	58 28.5	58 28.1		November 4	28.2	28.1	
" 17	28.5	28.1		" 13	28.1	28.1	
" 25	28.1	28.1		" 20	28.7	28.1	
" 31	28.3	28.1		" 27	28.3	28.1	
June 7	28.1	28.1		December 4	28.3	28.1	
" 14	28.2	28.1		" 12	28.2	28.1	
" 21	27.9	28.1		" 19	28.4	28.1	
" 30	28.1	28.1		" 27	28.2	28.1	
July 5	28.0	28.1					

x half sets

TABLE 7

Abrupt changes in the adopted D base-line values

(West declination reckoned as negative; changes below taken algebraically)

Date	Change from preceding value	Cause of change
1956		
March 3	+0.4	Unknown
March 6	+0.4	"
March 9	+0.5	"
May 9	-4.3	Torsion head adjustment

TABLE 8

Observed and adopted base-line values (at 0°C) for H variometer  
 (Observed values determined with QHM Nos. 300, 301 & 302 except where noted)

Date	Observed	Adopted	Adopted value used to	Date	Observed	Adopted	Adopted value used to
1956	Y	Y		1956	Y	Y	
January 9	17682 +	17678		July 5	17823	17822	
" 15	17682 +	17678		" 12	17819 /	17822	
" 23	17676 +	17678		" 19	17824	17822	09h July 23
February 2	17677 +	17678		" 26	17973	17976	
" 8	17678 +	17678		August 2	17971	17976	
" 15	17674 +	17678		" 8	17976	17976	
" 23	17675 +	17678		" 16	17973	17976	
March 2	17678 +	17678		" 30	17975	17976	
" 13	17683 +	17678		September 6	17977	17976	
" 16	17678 x	17678		" 14	17981	17976	
April 7	17679	17678		" 21	17977	17976	
" 14	17678	17678		" 28	17982 ø	17976	08h Sept. 28
" 21	17678	17678		October 10	17959	17963	
" 30	17679	17678		" 17	17964	17963	
May 8	17675 * 17678	17678	09h May 9	" 24	17963	17963	
" 10	17824	17822		November 4	17959	17963	
" 17	17816	17822		" 13	17961	17963	
" 25	17821	17822		" 20	17967 +	17963	
" 31	17824	17822		" 27	17966	17963	
June 8	17828	17822		December 4	17962 *	17963	09h Dec. 6
" 14	17825	17822		" 12	17841 +	17840	
" 21	17819	17822		" 19	17841 +	17840	
" 30	17821	17822		" 27	17839 +	17840	

\* 1 value QHM No. 300  
 + 2 values QHM No. 300 x 2 values QHM No. 301  
 ø 2 values QHM Nos. 300 & 301  
 / 2 values QHM Nos. 301 & 302

TABLE 9

Abrupt changes in the adopted H base-line values  
 (Horizontal intensity is reckoned as positive; changes below taken algebraically)

Date	Change from preceding value	Cause of change
1956	Y	
May 9	+144	Adjustment of H base mirror
July 23	+154	Replacement of H base mirror
September 28	- 13	Variometer heater test
December 6	-123	Adjustment of compensator

TABLE 10

Observed and adopted base-line values for Z variometer

(Corrected to 0°C Jan. 1 to Oct. 5; no correction applied after Oct.5)

(Observed values determined with BMZ No.115 until Feb.24; values determined with BMZ No.62 for remainder of year)

Date	Observed	Adopted	Adopted value used to	Date	Observed	Adopted	Adopted value used to
1956	Y	Y		1956	Y	Y	
January 9	-48650	-48648		July 5	-48648	-48648	
" 15	48654	48648		" 19	48650	48648	00h July 23
" 23	48650	48648		" 26	48656	48655	
February 2	48648	48648		August 2	(48664)	48655	
" 8	48650	48648		" 8	48656	48655	
" 15	48644	48648		" 16	48654	48655	
" 23	48648	48648		" 30	48662	48655	
" 24	48648	48648		September 6	48654	48655	
" 27	48646	48648		" 8	48654	48655	
March 16	48643	48648		" 14	48654	48655	
April 7	48647	48648		" 21	48660	48655	
" 14	48652	48648		" 28	48652	48655	09h Oct. 5
" 21	48645	48648		October 10	48728	48727	
" 30	48648	48648		" 17	48728	48727	
May 8	48648	48648		" 24	(48720)	48727	
" 10	48650	48648		November 4	48727	48727	06h Nov. 12
" 17	(48640)	48648		" 13	48733	48733	
" 25	48648	48648		" 20	48730	48733	
" 31	48648	48648		" 27	48736	48733	
June 8	48646	48648		December 4	(48741)	48733	09h Dec. 4
" 14	48650	48648		" 12	48746	48751	
" 21	48652	48648		" 19	48748	48751	
" 30	48651	48648		" 27	48754	48751	

( ) omitted from means .

TABLE 11

Abrupt changes in the adopted Z base-line values

(Vertical intensity is reckoned as negative; changes below taken algebraically)

Date	Change from preceding value	Cause of change
1956	Y	
July 23	- 7	Unexplained
October 5	-72	Adjustment of compensator
November 12	- 6	Unexplained
December 4	-18	Variometer heater test

TABLE 12

Summary of monthly mean values

Month	D			H			Z		
	°	'	Y	°	'	Y	°	'	Y
1956	All days						Ten least disturbed days		
January	-58	43.2	18273	-49026	-58	43.8	18291	-49029	
February	-58	46.1	18276	-49037	-58	45.7	18287	-49024	
March	-58	47.3	18257	-49074		+	+	+	
April	-58	49.9	18254	-49059	-58	49.0	18267	-49030	
May	-58	52.8	18239	-49043	-58	49.6	18268	-49031	
June	-58	53.0	18252	-49011		+	+	+	
July	-58	53.9	18263	-48981	-58	52.9	18274	-48994	
August	-58	56.3	18262	-49001	-58	55.7	18279	-48997	
September	-58	58.0	18261	-49011	-58	57.0	18274	-48999	
October	-58	57.6	18287	-48996	-58	57.8	18294	-48988	
November	-58	56.8	18300	-49009	-58	57.3	18289	-49004	
December	-58	57.7	18311	-48983	-59	00.3	18294	-48978	
	Five international quiet days						Five international disturbed days		
January	-58	44.6	18288	-49030	-58	46.4	18236	-48993	
February	-58	45.6	18285	-49028	-58	48.8	18243	-49068	
March		+	+	+	-58	49.1	18218	-49118	
April	-58	49.1	18270	-49024	-58	54.4	18214	-49123	
May	-58	51.0	18281	-49024	-58	59.0	18143	-49115	
June		+	+	+	-58	55.1	18233	-49029	
July	-58	52.8	18277	-48994	-58	55.6	18236	-48993	
August	-58	55.8	18276	-48996	-58	58.4	18210	-49008	
September	-58	56.7	18278	-48997	-59	00.9	18245	-49035	
October	-58	57.7	18296	-48990	-58	56.5	18286	-49001	
November	-58	58.0	18288	-49001	-59	00.5	18282	-49063	
December	-59	01.2	18280	-48979	-58	57.2	18332	-48959	

+ Insufficient data

TABLE 13

Summary of annual mean values

Year	D			H			Z		
	°	'	Y	°	'	Y	°	'	Y
1956									
All days	-58	52.7	18270	-49019					
Ten least disturbed days	-58	52.9	18282	-49007					
Five international quiet days	-58	53.2	18282	-49006					
Five international disturbed days	-58	55.2	18240	-49042					

TABLE 14

Principal magnetic storms

Greenwich Date	Storm time		Sudden commencement			Degree of activity $\phi$	Maximal activity on K-scale 0-9	Ranges						
	G.M.T. of beginning	G.M.T. of ending	Type	Amplitudes	D			H	Z	Gr. day	3-hour period	K-index	D	H
1956														
January	10 11	13 07	....	....	....	B	11	3	7	166	944	822		
	18 00	20 08	....	....	....	B	18	2	7	128	967	707		
	23 17	25 09	....	....	....	A	24	7	8	192	1234	1119		
	27 10	01 09	....	....	....	A	28	2	8	142	1252	1138		
February	25 03	07	ssc*	+203	-212	A	25	4	8	204	1648	1234		
March	2 17	04 17	....	....	....	A	3	3, 8	8	134	1432	946		
	21 00	23 08	....	....	....	A	22	1, 2	8	147	1104	1324		
April	20 19	22 12	....	....	....	B	22	1, 2, 3	7	106	816	1155		
a	26 20	30	....	....	....	A	27	2	8	202	1276	1254		
	28 19	01 19	....	....	....	A	29	2	8	204	1269	1397		
May	11 22	40 13	....	....	....	B	13	2	7	117	653	776		
	13 22	55 17	....	....	....	A	15	5	8	171	1439	1174		
	20 06	37 21	ssc*	+27	+197	B	20	8	7	81	863	838		
	23 07	25 11	....	....	....	A	24	8	8	195	1642	1423		
June														
July	25 20	30 29	....	....	....	B	26	8	7	211	1070	1012		
							28	7, 8						
							29	3						
August	22 19	26 21	....	....	....	A	24	1	8	199	1205	1464		
September	2 02	03 20	....	....	....	A	2	2, 3	8	168	1191	1513		
	20 03	45 22	....	....	....	B	20	2	7	126	762	797		
							22	7						
October	2 04	45 04	....	....	....	B	2	8	6	98	583	847		
							3	6						
							20	2, 3	7	130	988	700		
b	20 03	30 28	Commencement uncertain	+8	-44	B	26	8	6	123	579	749		
	26 13	11 28	ssc			B	27	2, 7						
							28	3						
c	9 14	30 13	....	....	....	A	10	8	8	290	1332	1235		
d	14 unknown	18 16	unknown	....	....	A	14	3	8	(221)	(1492)	(1330)		
e	20 06	.. 23	....	....	....	B	23	2	7	169	677	924		
December	10 03	30 11	....	....	....	B	10	2, 4, 5	6	120	978	822		
	24 18	.. 26	....	....	....	B	25	7	7	171	733	921		
							26	2, 3						
	27 10	30 31	....	....	....	B	27	6	7	126	821	1048		

Severe storm classified A. Moderately severe storm classified B.

- a Record incomplete on April 27.
- b Record incomplete to 03h October 20.
- c Record incomplete November 12 and 13.
- d Record incomplete November 14.
- e Record incomplete November 23.



TABLE 15  
Sudden Commencements

Date	G. M. Time		Type	Duration	Date	G. M. Time		Type	Duration	
1956	h	m		hrs	1956	h	m		hrs	
January	21	16	44	ssc	July	28	04	00	pt	11
February	19	02	20	ssc *	August	9	10	40	ssc *	
"	24	21	04	bps	"	11	00	44	ssc	
"	25	03	07	ssc	"	18	04	30	pt	4
March	19	21	08	b	"	21	05	08	ssc	
"	25	17	52	bs	"	21	12	59	sfe	
"	25	22	06	bs	"	28	05	00	pt	2
April	2	07	21	ssc	"	29	05	30	pt	3 5
"	7	00	39	bs	"	31	10	16	ssc	
"	12	06	00	pt	September	5	03	10	sfe	
"	14	21	30	bps	"	15	22	35	b	
"	21	11	01	ssc	"	21	06	30	pt	3
May	2	05	00	pt	"	23	07	00	pt	2.5
"	7	19	30	b	"	24	20	25	bs	
"	19	21	35	bp	October	7	05	30	pt	1.5
"	20	06	37	ssc *	"	8	03	00	pt	6.5
"	26	18	56	bs	"	8	20	11	bs	
"	29	13	15	si	"	9	04	30	pt	4
June	10	04	30	pt	"	26	13	11	ssc	
"	16	05	50	pt	November	4	04	00	pt	2.5
"	21	20	40	bps	"	9	20	30	ssc	
"	23	18	07	ssc	"	29	08	00	pt	1
"	26	22	30	bs	"	30	07	00	pt	5.5
"	29	06	00	pt	December	3	07	00	pt	1
"	30	06	30	pt	"	4	05	30	pt	3
July	1	04	30	pt	"	9	04	00	pt	4
"	11	04	30	pt	"	13	07	14	si	
"	12	06	00	pt	"	26	10	30	pt	1
					"	29	07	00	pt	8.5

TABLE 16

HOURLY VALUES OF DECLINATION

58° West plus tabular quantities expressed in tenths of minutes of arc

JANUARY 1956

G. M. T. used

Day	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Mean	Maximum	Minimum	Range																																															
1	347	441	498	646	765	772	595	454	429	391	383	366	367	333	378	388	383	372	349	292	380	320	108	251	168	302	402	05 06	985	20 53	-225	1210																																												
2	365	441	495	488	609	579	506	469	447	403	385	378	388	383	401	398	401	375	345	359	334	199	111	266	352	348	397	04 19	818	20 56	-072	890																																												
3	407	396	571	578	548	586	592	503	498	458	450	457	457	454	383	393	360	388	388	352	245	423	342	351	272	278	415	04 50	809	21 48	042	767																																												
4	458	447	462	560	640	628	601	489	452	443	422	422	387	368	362	362	369	375	384	(517)	300	300	300	352	432	369	437	19 03	923	22 56	-056	979																																												
5	409	345	443	525	525	536	506	473	455	437	417	409	396	366	340	313	(216)	374	330	313	327	330	327	433	332	332	398	18 48	1322	19 28	156	1166																																												
6	371	436	405	437	561	515	457	448	442	434	437	409	402	384	336	347	385	308	340	417	401	383	318	375	276	404	22 58	822	22 16	165	657																																													
7	357	476	489	528	636	538	460	458	447	414	422	401	401	369	376	397	374	355	367	410	409	401	352	338	276	462	04 33	716	21 52	231	485																																													
8	393	402	454	641	825	654	526	451	468	514	551	495	579	409	378	335	374	355	320	298	231	242	292	266	159	243	462	04 20	1047	21 38	295	752																																												
9	444	441	444	595	587	888	693	476	393	(672)	763	789	578	483	488	507	483	220	298	231	242	292	266	159	243	499	05 14	982	21 02	037	945																																													
10	329	401	571	713	868	817	582	432	752	425	471	489	429	470	399	325	349	303	304	244	063	040	280	372	317	335	545	06 52	1675	18 56	-058	1733																																												
11	382	393	489	559	612	592	515	429	461	429	471	489	429	470	399	325	349	303	304	244	063	040	280	372	317	335	385	05 31	669	17 56	-058	727																																												
12	369	517	572	582	797	736	596	536	482	439	401	387	400	392	393	410	432	432	410	392	401	392	401	387	382	346	467	04 38	949	01 00	285	664																																												
13	312	378	425	596	741	818	532	484	454	416	416	376	380	401	379	409	374	367	373	343	336	343	336	263	352	381	431	05 05	947	21 24	031	916																																												
14	417	490	568	611	591	535	536	495	458	474	412	375	367	369	401	418	417	417	418	399	401	393	357	368	389	386	442	02 50	645	23 03	327	288																																												
15	391	442	565	611	591	535	536	495	458	474	412	375	367	369	401	418	417	417	418	399	401	393	357	368	389	386	442	02 59	642	19 17	336	306																																												
16	410	472	489	467	668	629	535	441	403	388	410	420	380	369	316	274	320	370	379	359	357	334	341	337	411	04 47	709	15 35	203	506																																														
17	339	387	515	896	960	756	601	628	499	458	398	390	338	353	368	455	381	352	195	135	060	127	205	293	420	03 41	1273	20 25	-062	1335																																														
18	555	534	624	619	752	752	611	607	563	459	507	513	559	364	473	272	284	367	190	247	318	331	312	330	466	05 16	966	18 16	050	916																																														
19	382	433	550	618	692	652	595	530	481	423	423	426	426	390	380	362	325	383	390	441	405	390	312	330	417	390	(05 10	772)	(00 10	355)	(417)																																													
20	(424)	811	476	464	681	927	619	472	360	362	318	370	359	376	380	391	325	383	390	441	405	390	312	330	417	390	(01 14	1587)	(00 01	019)	(1568)																																													
21	401	460	629	632	623	747	714	711	613	416	430	432	434	425	423	409	393	340	349	278	267	175	329	352	433	(05 47	975)	(19 47	-832)	(1807)																																														
22	330	369	463	666	547	791	944	601	441	458	442	434	584	373	349	312	298	296	124	000	069	204	221	290	452	05 13	1165	19 42	097	4068																																														
23	426	443	498	474	550	636	538	483	461	441	445	421	408	408	409	415	417	421	433	435	434	427	423	401	457	05 24	765	19 35	358	350																																														
24	390	458	587	675	680	703	548	460	451	454	434	359	385	388	246	392	351	262	162	049	229	304	384	409	412	04 58	1242	05 56	025	1009																																														
25	414	489	422	540	850	(659)	565	543	512	453	413	463	538	409	337	385	410	401	045	245	187	341	393	369	424	18 05	870	18 22	-341	1217																																														
26	444	348	416	566	616	522	542	458	459	320	360	400	400	393	417	332	376	355	045	245	187	341	393	369	424	17 16	847	17 45	-066	913																																														
27	417	444	463	543	510	570	570	507	481	(402)	449	423	416	400	374	395	395	246	423	377	334	354	344	336	424	05 10	814	21 54	-098	912																																														
28	417	444	463	543	510	570	570	507	481	(402)	449	423	416	400	374	395	395	246	423	377	334	354	344	336	424	05 10	814	21 54	-098	912																																														
29	417	444	463	543	510	570	570	507	481	(402)	449	423	416	400	374	395	395	246	423	377	334	354	344	336	424	05 10	814	21 54	-098	912																																														
30	417	444	463	543	510	570	570	507	481	(402)	449	423	416	400	374	395	395	246	423	377	334	354	344	336	424	05 10	814	21 54	-098	912																																														
31	417	444	463	543	510	570	570	507	481	(402)	449	423	416	400	374	395	395	246	423	377	334	354	344	336	424	05 10	814	21 54	-098	912																																														
Mean	396	430	498	581	668	668	600	522	478	452	448	441	426	397	377	362	369	348	311	302	301	321	332	347	432	DESIGNATIONS	918																																																	
Mean *	382	454	507	545	647	627	536	485	456	432	416	398	392	388	380	386	397	395	400	393	393	364	372	365	438	* Ten least disturbed days	510																																																	
Mean †	395	457	534	565	611	586	536	491	465	441	416	398	393	389	399	408	412	411	403	408	412	396	379	389	446	† Five international quiet days	369																																																	
Mean ‡	408	454	552	680	811	786	755	704	588	516	533	564	519	409	390	363	335	326	191	171	227	258	275	332	464	‡ Five international disturbed days	1402																																																	
	a	Means of 9 values																								b	Means of 8 values																								c	Means of 4 values																								

TABLE 17

HOURLY VALUES OF DECLINATION

G. M. T. used

58° West plus tabular quantities expressed in tenths of minutes of arc

FEBRUARY 1956

Day	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Mean	Maximum	Minimum	Range																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
1	452	498	506	376	699	622	558	657	567	473	401	414	402	400	378	352	343	359	377	352	257	241	316	237	317	425	04 58	21 39	-018	841																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
2	311	382	441	535	510	709	631	534	465	417	463	388	378	378	388	381	392	577	369	392	276	298	334	275	364	425	17 44	00 12	115	1497																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
3	358	498	424	531	567	702	552	500	481	503	405	409	417	414	401	401	423	423	423	423	401	521	373	306	301	329	448	05 11	22 45	037	791																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
4	452	497	497	614	668	619	506	416	441	439	466	458	422	425	399	409	421	410	409	409	409	503	352	328	388	405	456	20 59	21 27	-007	867																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
5	428	453	476	523	619	645	532	466	444	443	429	417	432	429	417	415	410	409	409	409	503	352	328	388	405	442	19 51	20 26	-036	1285																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
6	401	481	587	626	572	514	494	458	447	422	441	441	424	436	443	447	447	446	446	446	440	419	393	408	417	460	02 38	00 07	301	398																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
7	425	448	538	567	636	544	490	474	450	426	432	416	425	432	432	432	432	432	432	432	447	432	421	418	398	455	02 14	22 38	118	559																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
8	398	383	460	506	607	569	503	467	425	421	402	404	425	432	432	432	432	432	432	432	447	432	421	418	398	452	02 48	00 15	360	214																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
9	433	451	534	517	685	660	490	470	442	430	444	413	405	415	320	360	320	320	320	320	366	372	339	391	374	442	03 02	55 29	216	(343)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
10	355	332	490	590	685	660	595	498	466	429	451	409	405	415	320	360	320	320	320	320	366	372	339	391	374	407	06 20	17 34	00 52	114	675																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
11	311	360	534	585	816	948	616	553	648	614	623	469	396	400	417	429	430	423	429	430	429	242	218	260	239	272	518	04 59	22 04	188	1545																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
12	397	446	479	596	668	692	657	550	523	501	456	449	425	398	378	385	409	411	411	411	448	392	364	392	390	468	04 55	14 50	356	447																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
13	442	491	538	601	690	680	558	504	465	445	425	414	414	412	421	419	432	416	416	416	425	425	443	447	443	474	05 55	10 37	381	391																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
14	446	462	479	567	591	589	517	527	498	487	427	414	414	423	423	392	421	424	424	424	430	381	336	355	315	332	448	05 52	18 33	-054	1440																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
15	417	479	514	576	516	536	494	500	472	444	414	400	404	409	335	392	421	424	424	424	430	381	336	355	315	332	447	05 52	18 33	-054	1440																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
16	409	498	488	594	608	589	563	504	524	458	447	401	410	418	442	444	437	430	430	430	447	428	413	413	429	468	05 17	15 49	368	313																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
17	460	501	496	583	689	737	625	565	526	483	419	415	441	435	433	401	406	439	439	439	458	409	427	430	399	458	484	05 26	15 02	303	485																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
18	470	485	490	538	617	681	685	550	521	494	437	432	460	447	408	351	358	412	408	408	441	450	444	432	422	456	454	06 51	11 09	257	402																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
19	466	436	484	547	557	546	545	521	490	451	437	432	429	409	428	409	395	441	441	441	445	444	413	432	422	456	472	04 23	13 34	329	405																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
20	448	458	497	580	657	561	530	527	567	478	438	447	403	381	402	425	421	418	418	418	418	444	418	432	405	428	454	04 11	12 55	296	513																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
21	409	475	392	485	661	593	499	490	494	466	490	464	439	411	409	350	369	409	409	409	358	363	388	439	450	460	450	03 43	15 35	296	291																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
22	463	463	508	512	503	502	495	491	485	469	481	461	451	435	434	436	435	429	429	429	458	458	476	330	350	445	457	21 07	19 05	094	811																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
23	440	475	517	508	783	698	560	488	493	412	368	371	639	498	550	387	451	451	451	451	446	364	292	327	407	458	585	07 48	11 13	-129	2105																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
24	462	503	405	325	423	668	530	485	513	554	494	439	441	423	423	447	451	451	451	451	391	490	343	303	435	458	447	09 35	09 10	230	662																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
25	391	454	450	498	513	601	625	589	489	478	423	399	447	452	452	451	451	451	451	451	490	343	303	435	458	470	19 40	14 17	214	1203																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
26	445	479	432	537	700	684	579	506	435	492	425	401	419	425	401	451	492	416	416	416	374	287	307	479	328	241	448	18 51	23 16	-133	1132																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
27	490	645	585	556	507	806	660	596	474	492	450	476	445	412	387	434	496	375	375	375	424	288	521	374	334	277	484	20 42	11 17	-101	1218																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
28	423	468	492	546	630	658	614	540	515	496	467	428	428	418	409	412	406	416	416	416	404	387	368	381	373	395	461	DESIGNATIONS			757																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
29	433	464	501	574	615	590	537	498	474	450	424	416	416	417	413	423	424	428	428	431	437	393	412	395	413	457	Ten least disturbed days			476																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
30	422	458	522	583	618	551	511	476	447	432	422	411	416	420	428	432	436	432	432	436	432	422	417	395	418	456	Five international quiet days			364																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
31	408	462	518	555	698	839	820	668	643	651	574	423	461	430	415	411	379	363	363	385	277	331	377	337	300	488	Five international disturbed days			1335																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
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values				aq Means of 4 values				ar Means of 4 values				as Means of 4 values				at Means of 4 values				au Means of 4 values				av Means of 4 values				aw Means of 4 values				ax Means of 4 values				ay Means of 4 values				az Means of 4 values				ba Means of 4 values				bb Means of 4 values				bc Means of 4 values				bd Means of 4 values				be Means of 4 values				bf Means of 4 values				bg Means of 4 values				bh Means of 4 values				bi Means of 4 values				bj Means of 4 values				bk Means of 4 values				bl Means of 4 values				bm Means of 4 values				bn Means of 4 values				bo Means of 4 values				bp Means of 4 values				bq Means of 4 values				br Means of 4 values				bs Means of 4 values				bt Means of 4 values				bu Means of 4 values				bv Means of 4 values				bv Means of 4 values				bw Means of 4 values				bx Means of 4 values				by Means of 4 values				bz Means of 4 values				ca Means of 4 values				cb Means of 4 values				cc Means of 4 values				cd Means of 4 values				ce Means of 4 values				cf Means of 4 values				cf Means of 4 values				cg Means of 4 values				ch Means of 4 values				ci Means of 4 values				cj Means of 4 values				ck Means of 4 values				cl Means of 4 values				cm Means of 4 values				cn Means of 4 values				co Means of 4 values				cp Means of 4 values				cq Means of 4 values				cr Means of 4 values				cs Means of 4 values				ct Means of 4 values				cu Means of 4 values				cv Means of 4 values				cw Means of 4 values				cx Means of 4 values				cy Means of 4 values				cz Means of 4 values				ca Means of 4 values				cb Means of 4 values				cc Means of 4 values				cd Means of 4 values				ce Means of 4 values				ce Means of 4 values				cf Means of 4 values				cf Means of 4 values				cg Means of 4 values				ch Means of 4 values				ci Means of 4 values				cj Means of 4 values				ck Means of 4 values				cl Means of 4 values				cm Means of 4 values				cn Means of 4 values				co Means of 4 values				cp Means of 4 values				cq Means of 4 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values				cq Means of 4 values				cr Means of 4 values				cs Means of 4 values				ct Means of 4 values				cu Means of 4 values				cv Means of 4 values				cw Means of 4 values				cx Means of 4 values				cy Means of 4 values				cz Means of 4 values				ca Means of 4 values				cb Means of 4 values				cc Means of 4 values				cd Means of 4 values				ce Means of 4 values				ce Means of 4 values				cf Means of 4 values				cf Means of 4 values				cg Means of 4 values				ch Means of 4 values				ci Means of 4 values				cj Means of 4 values				ck Means of 4 values				cl Means of 4 values				cm Means of 4 values				cn Means of 4 values				co Means of 4 values				cp Means of 4 values				cq Means of 4 values				cr Means of 4 values				cs Means of 4 values				ct Means of 4 values				cu Means of 4 values				cv Means of 4 values				cw Means of 4 values				cx Means of 4 values				cy Means of 4 values				cz Means of 4 values				ca Means of 4 values				cb Means of 4 values				cc Means of 4 values				cd 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TABLE 18  
HOURLY VALUES OF DECLINATION

58° West plus tabular quantities expressed in tenths of minutes of arc

G.M.T. used

MARCH 1956

DESIGNATIONS

Day	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Mean	Maximum	Minimum	Range	
1	483	549	516																							517	09 47	19 15	1 327	
2	440	453	398																							466	06 40	06 16	-069	
3	444	624	440																							464	05 04	20 27	1 144	
4	405	511	534																							478	05 04	21 59	1 344	
5	410	429	450																							478	05 04	21 59	2 30	
6	458	471	432																											
7	451	463	494																											
8	367	397	465																											
9	469	520	561																											
10	457	469	407																											
11	457	468	469																											
12	470	468	469																											
13	437	440	519																											
14	443	472	483																											
15	466	475	502																											
16	466	474	477																											
17	403	440	549																											
18	387	594	440																											
19	548	545	(686)																											
20	428	432	528																											
21	469	502	473																											
22	476	(708)	541																											
23	506	483	421																											
24	457	463	490																											
25	431	389	461																											
26	473	616	470																											
27	476	465	466																											
28	512	607	449																											
29	452	496	486																											
30	463	542	493																											
31	463	542	493																											
Mean	473	491	471	473	473	473	473	473	473	473	473	473	473	473	473	473	473	473	473	473	473	473	473	473	473	473	473	473	473	473
Mean *	* Ten least disturbed days																													
Mean †	† Five international quiet days																													
Mean ‡	‡ Five international disturbed days																													
Mean §	§ Approximate																													

DESIGNATIONS  
\* Ten least disturbed days  
† Five international quiet days  
‡ Five international disturbed days  
§ Approximate

TABLE 12  
HOURLY VALUES OF DECLINATION

58° West plus tabular quantities expressed in tenths of minutes of arc

APRIL 1956

G. M. T. used

Day	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Mean	Maximum	Minimum	Range				
1	480	424	456	447	606	648	714	665	564	501	449	436	451	450	450	463	481	477	482	485	465	426	440	499	499	445	04 50	870	01 31	520			
2	459	455	472	574	603	562	514	494	512	545	501	454	422	415	429	408	439	445	308	350	291	383	401	453	499	455	04 01	641	20 17	350			
3	496	485	453	619	702	666	606	563	454	432	449	477	449	430	422	428	431	420	449	452	402	419	454	483	499	479	04 58	801	09 11	310			
4	508	468	466	619	646	647	588	485	517	461	466	471	476	469	468	471	441	431	469	399	387	422	438	466	499	482	05 58	833	20 14	196			
5	457	493	560	563	632	683	599	520	484	477	474	472	459	446	448	485	439	364	387	401	377	422	454	490	499	484	04 48	757	19 32	178			
6	474	445	485	553	572	531	538	513	518	478	476	458	440	443	448	450	455	448	454	457	409	464	423	438	499	475	21 42	690	22 43	324			
7	459	466	475	568	616	590	566	541	528	485	459	474	473	458	522	451	459	520	457	448	457	474	468	450	499	475	00 48	456	00 36	350			
8	476	490	517	572	555	520	509	531	511	492	485	474	456	459	454	457	444	463	437	486	439	439	460	467	499	482	06 36	687	06 34	396			
9	469	478	478	542	540	574	580	511	531	501	467	461	464	449	469	463	456	456	427	433	442	463	419	456	499	479	05 47	644	22 14	333			
10	467	471	511	545	540	563	623	558	447	477	511	477	453	450	427	456	435	456	464	438	455	473	483	463	499	484	06 54	680	15 02	351			
11	455	463	512	551	591	632	558	511	515	482	485	478	469	466	443	458	454	465	582	472	367	434	435	476	499	492	04 56	781	20 42	245			
12	499	608	598	574	566	563	567	495	515	476	471	480	445	448	467	458	447	450	458	447	440	430	461	458	499	490	06 59	657	16 05	338			
13	465	488	494	603	611	574	528	504	480	483	468	471	465	448	460	449	460	468	466	467	467	463	443	459	499	486	03 54	712	22 15	319			
14	484	488	494	519	544	572	541	513	506	494	492	477	465	478	476	471	452	457	476	461	463	458	431	457	499	501	21 37	989	23 52	412			
15	460	469	501	546	557	598	526	521	512	504	493	483	476	459	458	451	456	447	475	452	377	339	436	476	499	478	05 06	629	21 03	198			
16	433	443	485	491	527	632	606	596	502	491	481	464	460	455	454	437	443	450	331	356	363	353	378	377	499	478	05 19	835	17 16	093			
17	510	529	531	546	539	716	646	590	518	494	486	486	472	459	466	398	413	459	476	473	483	374	479	509	499	474	05 40	762	21 17	173			
18	469	527	463	466	553	659	639	590	556	485	473	485	466	471	478	428	494	445	455	457	440	484	478	483	499	516	23 20	1035	22 23	812			
19	513	517	477	483	583	606	522	501	506	490	486	499	489	477	472	466	463	449	432	534	343	372	420	426	499	480	06 16	806	00 05	318			
20	530	577	543	558	594	632	587	511	497	455	495	460	455	450	463	465	446	362	365	(668)	359	268	396	491	499	484	19 20	1143	20 10	109			
21	539	532	754	717	659	(738)	810	754	728	733	777	563	456	492	491	492	467	475	427	432	612	459	495	509	499	588	02 28	1029	05 52	249			
22	557	503	558	564	602	539	540	535	511	512	487	492	494	501	497	497	495	493	486	477	470	480	496	485	499	511	02 40	755	05 52	249			
23	496	510	495	501	566	570	537	517	494	494	492	485	497	484	474	476	466	466	467	477	458	567	520	425	499	498	24 18	756	23 28	342			
24	503	552	556	566	567	541	517	505	501	502	467	528	485	448	477	476	455	481	465	454	416	404	401	348	499	494	04 27	603	21 24	197			
25	520	541	517	(828)	772	745	689	663	513	502	467	528	485	448	451	468	463	446	404	401	348	359	392	472	499	501	04 51	874	21 59	106			
26	530	555	736	(656)	760	608	826	898	801	719	810	655	582	528	545	540	512	298	183	412	379	351	459	495	499	(03 58 1549)	(18 34 466)	(2015)	-092				
27	640	567	871	803	(837)	806	784	525	506	496	474	486	493	501	505	510	507	512	485	441	448	477	492	638	499	547	23 21	1188	07 31	306			
28	531	585	(784)	784	591	824	917	754	569	538	450	486	506	483	482	481	496	493	496	(599)	415	460	469	407	510	557	03 00	1417	22 49	181			
29	501	516	547	568	609	630	608	551	523	500	488	477	468	463	465	458	458	442	452	451	427	437	456	482	499	499	DESIGNATIONS			681			
30	492	510	519	545	569	566	537	513	507	495	484	479	472	471	470	462	458	463	457	466	428	457	473	464	499	490	* Ten least disturbed days			461			
31	482	501	513	543	569	571	530	512	499	495	489	483	475	475	469	464	458	464	466	456	436	477	496	470	499	491	† Five international quiet days			432			
Mean	532	587	704	679	651	700	735	641	587	549	556	497	472	475	477	479	470	436	469	489	470	418	448	537	544	544	† Five international disturbed days			939			
	a Means of 9 values										b Means of 8 values										c Means of 4 values												



TABLE 20  
HOURLY VALUES OF DECLINATION

58° West plus tabular quantities expressed in tenths of minutes of arc

G. M. T. used

MAY 1956

Day	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Mean	Maximum	Minimum	Range																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
1	504	516	530	542	554	566	578	590	602	614	626	638	650	662	674	686	698	710	722	734	746	758	770	782	794	806	818	830	842	854	866	878	890	902	914	926	938	950	962	974	986	998	1010	1022	1034	1046	1058	1070	1082	1094	1106	1118	1130	1142	1154	1166	1178	1190	1202	1214	1226	1238	1250	1262	1274	1286	1298	1310	1322	1334	1346	1358	1370	1382	1394	1406	1418	1430	1442	1454	1466	1478	1490	1502	1514	1526	1538	1550	1562	1574	1586	1598	1610	1622	1634	1646	1658	1670	1682	1694	1706	1718	1730	1742	1754	1766	1778	1790	1802	1814	1826	1838	1850	1862	1874	1886	1898	1910	1922	1934	1946	1958	1970	1982	1994	2006	2018	2030	2042	2054	2066	2078	2090	2102	2114	2126	2138	2150	2162	2174	2186	2198	2210	2222	2234	2246	2258	2270	2282	2294	2306	2318	2330	2342	2354	2366	2378	2390	2402	2414	2426	2438	2450	2462	2474	2486	2498	2510	2522	2534	2546	2558	2570	2582	2594	2606	2618	2630	2642	2654	2666	2678	2690	2702	2714	2726	2738	2750	2762	2774	2786	2798	2810	2822	2834	2846	2858	2870	2882	2894	2906	2918	2930	2942	2954	2966	2978	2990	3002	3014	3026	3038	3050	3062	3074	3086	3098	3110	3122	3134	3146	3158	3170	3182	3194	3206	3218	3230	3242	3254	3266	3278	3290	3302	3314	3326	3338	3350	3362	3374	3386	3398	3410	3422	3434	3446	3458	3470	3482	3494	3506	3518	3530	3542	3554	3566	3578	3590	3602	3614	3626	3638	3650	3662	3674	3686	3698	3710	3722	3734	3746	3758	3770	3782	3794	3806	3818	3830	3842	3854	3866	3878	3890	3902	3914	3926	3938	3950	3962	3974	3986	3998	4010	4022	4034	4046	4058	4070	4082	4094	4106	4118	4130	4142	4154	4166	4178	4190	4202	4214	4226	4238	4250	4262	4274	4286	4298	4310	4322	4334	4346	4358	4370	4382	4394	4406	4418	4430	4442	4454	4466	4478	4490	4502	4514	4526	4538	4550	4562	4574	4586	4598	4610	4622	4634	4646	4658	4670	4682	4694	4706	4718	4730	4742	4754	4766	4778	4790	4802	4814	4826	4838	4850	4862	4874	4886	4898	4910	4922	4934	4946	4958	4970	4982	4994	5006	5018	5030	5042	5054	5066	5078	5090	5102	5114	5126	5138	5150	5162	5174	5186	5198	5210	5222	5234	5246	5258	5270	5282	5294	5306	5318	5330	5342	5354	5366	5378	5390	5402	5414	5426	5438	5450	5462	5474	5486	5498	5510	5522	5534	5546	5558	5570	5582	5594	5606	5618	5630	5642	5654	5666	5678	5690	5702	5714	5726	5738	5750	5762	5774	5786	5798	5810	5822	5834	5846	5858	5870	5882	5894	5906	5918	5930	5942	5954	5966	5978	5990	6002	6014	6026	6038	6050	6062	6074	6086	6098	6110	6122	6134	6146	6158	6170	6182	6194	6206	6218	6230	6242	6254	6266	6278	6290	6302	6314	6326	6338	6350	6362	6374	6386	6398	6410	6422	6434	6446	6458	6470	6482	6494	6506	6518	6530	6542	6554	6566	6578	6590	6602	6614	6626	6638	6650	6662	6674	6686	6698	6710	6722	6734	6746	6758	6770	6782	6794	6806	6818	6830	6842	6854	6866	6878	6890	6902	6914	6926	6938	6950	6962	6974	6986	6998	7010	7022	7034	7046	7058	7070	7082	7094	7106	7118	7130	7142	7154	7166	7178	7190	7202	7214	7226	7238	7250	7262	7274	7286	7298	7310	7322	7334	7346	7358	7370	7382	7394	7406	7418	7430	7442	7454	7466	7478	7490	7502	7514	7526	7538	7550	7562	7574	7586	7598	7610	7622	7634	7646	7658	7670	7682	7694	7706	7718	7730	7742	7754	7766	7778	7790	7802	7814	7826	7838	7850	7862	7874	7886	7898	7910	7922	7934	7946	7958	7970	7982	7994	8006	8018	8030	8042	8054	8066	8078	8090	8102	8114	8126	8138	8150	8162	8174	8186	8198	8210	8222	8234	8246	8258	8270	8282	8294	8306	8318	8330	8342	8354	8366	8378	8390	8402	8414	8426	8438	8450	8462	8474	8486	8498	8510	8522	8534	8546	8558	8570	8582	8594	8606	8618	8630	8642	8654	8666	8678	8690	8702	8714	8726	8738	8750	8762	8774	8786	8798	8810	8822	8834	8846	8858	8870	8882	8894	8906	8918	8930	8942	8954	8966	8978	8990	9002	9014	9026	9038	9050	9062	9074	9086	9098	9110	9122	9134	9146	9158	9170	9182	9194	9206	9218	9230	9242	9254	9266	9278	9290	9302	9314	9326	9338	9350	9362	9374	9386	9398	9410	9422	9434	9446	9458	9470	9482	9494	9506	9518	9530	9542	9554	9566	9578	9590	9602	9614	9626	9638	9650	9662	9674	9686	9698	9710	9722	9734	9746	9758	9770	9782	9794	9806	9818	9830	9842	9854	9866	9878	9890	9902	9914	9926	9938	9950	9962	9974	9986	10000	10012	10024	10036	10048	10060	10072	10084	10096	10108	10120	10132	10144	10156	10168	10180	10192	10204	10216	10228	10240	10252	10264	10276	10288	10300	10312	10324	10336	10348	10360	10372	10384	10396	10408	10420	10432	10444	10456	10468	10480	10492	10504	10516	10528	10540	10552	10564	10576	10588	10600	10612	10624	10636	10648	10660	10672	10684	10696	10708	10720	10732	10744	10756	10768	10780	10792	10804	10816	10828	10840	10852	10864	10876	10888	10900	10912	10924	10936	10948	10960	10972	10984	10996	11008	11020	11032	11044	11056	11068	11080	11092	11104	11116	11128	11140	11152	11164	11176	11188	11200	11212	11224	11236	11248	11260	11272	11284	11296	11308	11320	11332	11344	11356	11368	11380	11392	11404	11416	11428	11440	11452	11464	11476	11488	11500	11512	11524	11536	11548	11560	11572	11584	11596	11608	11620	11632	11644	11656	11668	11680	11692	11704	11716	11728	11740	11752	11764	11776	11788	11800	11812	11824	11836	11848	11860	11872	11884	11896	11908	11920	11932	11944	11956	11968	11980	11992	12004	12016	12028	12040	12052	12064	12076	12088	12100	12112	12124	12136	12148	12160	12172	12184	12196	12208	12220	12232	12244	12256	12268	12280	12292	12304	12316	12328	12340	12352	12364	12376	12388	12400	12412	12424	12436	12448	12460	12472	12484	12496	12508	12520	12532	12544	12556	12568	12580	12592	12604	12616	12628	12640	12652	12664	12676	12688	12700	12712	12724	12736	12748	12760	12772	12784	12796	12808	12820	12832	12844	12856	12868	12880	12892	12904	12916	12928	12940	12952	12964	12976	12988	13000	13012	13024	13036	13048	13060	13072	13084	13096	13108	13120	13132	13144	13156	13168	13180	13192	13204	13216	13228	13240	13252	13264	13276	13288	13300	13312	13324	13336	13348	13360	13372	13384	13396	13408	13420	13432	13444	13456	13468	13480	13492	13504	13516	13528	13540	13552	13564	13576	13588	13600	13612	13624	13636	13648	13660	13672	13684	13696	13708	13720	13732	13744	13756	13768	13780	13792	13804	13816	13828	13840	13852	13864	13876	13888	13900	13912	13924	13936	13948	13960	13972	13984	13996	14008	14020	14032	14044	14056	14068	14080	14092	14104	14116	14128	14140	14152	14164	14176	14188	14200	14212	14224	14236	14248	14260	14272	14284	14296	14308	14320	14332	14344	14356	14368	14380	14392	

TABLE 21

HOURLY VALUES OF DECLINATION

JUNE 1956

58° West plus tabular quantities expressed in tenths of minutes of arc

G. M. T. used

Day	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Mean	Maximum	Minimum	Range		
	h	m	h	m	h	m	h	m	h	m	h	m	h	m	h	m	h	m	h	m	h	m	h	m	h	h	m	h	m	h	m
1	520	512	568	558	586	703	690	649	564	543	466	480	497	503	489	505	486	475	578	494	494	494	494	493	514	536	05	48	81	398	413
2	534	556	553	525	539	557	558	496	503	504	487	454	498	486	495	476	437	437	506	507	509	502	504	505	519	06	24	856	340	486	
3	507	542	552	525	539	557	558	530	519	504	500	503	498	486	494	486	486	514	498	490	502	501	495	590	516	23	15	814	422	392	
4	515	540	581	525	539	557	558	530	519	504	482	463	482	483	479	453	470	510	471	512	512	505	504	509	508	04	48	635	398	237	
5	493	517	529	525	539	557	558	530	519	504	482	463	482	483	479	453	470	510	471	512	512	505	504	509	508	05	38	657	412	245	
6	506	517	529	525	539	557	558	530	519	504	482	463	482	483	479	453	470	510	471	512	512	505	504	509	508	05	38	657	412	245	
7	506	517	529	525	539	557	558	530	519	504	482	463	482	483	479	453	470	510	471	512	512	505	504	509	508	05	38	657	412	245	
8	504	501	585	525	539	557	558	530	519	504	482	463	482	483	479	453	470	510	471	512	512	505	504	509	508	02	20	19	880	20	54
9	504	501	585	525	539	557	558	530	519	504	482	463	482	483	479	453	470	510	471	512	512	505	504	509	508	02	20	19	880	20	54
10	458	495	514	525	539	557	558	530	519	504	482	463	482	483	479	453	470	510	471	512	512	505	504	509	508	21	57	1565	301	314	
11	538	583	641	525	539	557	558	530	519	504	482	463	482	483	479	453	470	510	471	512	512	505	504	509	508	22	20	1232	334	423	
12	585	592	683	525	539	557	558	530	519	504	482	463	482	483	479	453	470	510	471	512	512	505	504	509	508	05	00	889	239	993	
13	520	586	603	525	539	557	558	530	519	504	482	463	482	483	479	453	470	510	471	512	512	505	504	509	508	05	00	889	166	723	
14	544	505	655	525	539	557	558	530	519	504	482	463	482	483	479	453	470	510	471	512	512	505	504	509	508	01	32	1561	065	1496	
15	502	559	547	525	539	557	558	530	519	504	482	463	482	483	479	453	470	510	471	512	512	505	504	509	508	04	56	1078	-018	1096	
16	502	559	547	525	539	557	558	530	519	504	482	463	482	483	479	453	470	510	471	512	512	505	504	509	508	04	56	1078	-018	1096	
17	537	552	574	525	539	557	558	530	519	504	482	463	482	483	479	453	470	510	471	512	512	505	504	509	508	05	52	924	-211	1268	
18	537	552	574	525	539	557	558	530	519	504	482	463	482	483	479	453	470	510	471	512	512	505	504	509	508	05	52	924	-211	1268	
19	537	552	574	525	539	557	558	530	519	504	482	463	482	483	479	453	470	510	471	512	512	505	504	509	508	05	52	924	-211	1268	
20	595	844	645	525	539	557	558	530	519	504	482	463	482	483	479	453	470	510	471	512	512	505	504	509	508	21	43	1541	058	1483	
21	568	581	711	525	539	557	558	530	519	504	482	463	482	483	479	453	470	510	471	512	512	505	504	509	508	01	07	1305	110	1195	
22	555	594	559	525	539	557	558	530	519	504	482	463	482	483	479	453	470	510	471	512	512	505	504	509	508	03	29	826	389	437	
23	537	574	957	525	539	557	558	530	519	504	482	463	482	483	479	453	470	510	471	512	512	505	504	509	508	22	14	888	20	42	
24	512	698	835	525	539	557	558	530	519	504	482	463	482	483	479	453	470	510	471	512	512	505	504	509	508	21	45	1373	23	46	
25	521	551	560	525	539	557	558	530	519	504	482	463	482	483	479	453	470	510	471	512	512	505	504	509	508	22	50	1266	167	1630	
26	539	505	521	525	539	557	558	530	519	504	482	463	482	483	479	453	470	510	471	512	512	505	504	509	508	06	19	1207	22	34	
27	443	495	536	525	539	557	558	530	519	504	482	463	482	483	479	453	470	510	471	512	512	505	504	509	508	22	50	1266	23	25	
28	549	520	577	525	539	557	558	530	519	504	482	463	482	483	479	453	470	510	471	512	512	505	504	509	508	05	02	1395	24	00	
29	549	520	577	525	539	557	558	530	519	504	482	463	482	483	479	453	470	510	471	512	512	505	504	509	508	05	49	924	20	39	
30	452	548	537	525	539	557	558	530	519	504	482	463	482	483	479	453	470	510	471	512	512	505	504	509	508	19	42	1142	23	21	
31	452	548	537	525	539	557	558	530	519	504	482	463	482	483	479	453	470	510	471	512	512	505	504	509	508	20	08	952	172	668	
Mean	519	560	598	593	603	647	625	571	536	507	493	485	494	491	499	496	493	500	499	517	504	488	498	499	530	530	DESIGNATIONS			856	
Mean *	Insufficient data																										# Ten least disturbed days				
Mean †	Insufficient data																										† Five international quiet days				
Mean ‡	513	567	704	660	670	693	696	621	543	500	491	499	492	495	520	516	508	522	508	511	514	514	470	497	551	551	# Five international disturbed days			1004	
	a Means of 9 values																										b Means of 8 values				
	c Means of 4 values																										( ) Approximate				

TABLE 22

HOURLY VALUES OF DECLINATION

58° West plus tabular quantities expressed in tenths of minutes of arc

JULY 1956

G. M. T. used

Day	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Mean	Maximum	Minimum	Range																																																	
1	496	531	550	566	584	594	594	584	576	517	485	479	496	512	512	509	493	505	502	520	505	568	603	522	487	530	530	08 15	687																																																	
2	434	453	530	552	554	548	622	710	576	514	500	468	468	488	488	485	485	486	479	462	514	610	521	543	502	520	00 00	896	307																																																	
3	506	601	630	673	659	676	676	637	514	514	476	479	487	492	493	504	485	517	521	524	532	520	532	487	426	539	05 38	877	103																																																	
4	518	513	533	532	569	657	745	632	604	536	503	487	493	513	511	511	507	505	506	513	520	524	521	476	489	537	05 02	851	280																																																	
5	514	516	525	532	540	548	542	552	517	517	484	495	515	485	506	495	501	487	502	512	506	525	493	548	488	515	22 14	726	398																																																	
6	532	533	535	565	551	563	586	550	539	539	512	497	498	512	509	503	500	509	488	497	529	515	519	487	517	523	00 43	741	350																																																	
7	525	526	527	527	534	532	534	534	534	537	531	521	541	524	503	501	495	487	489	515	544	535	441	505	500	515	20 51	641	350																																																	
8	533	530	498	621	595	601	642	600	535	535	523	498	485	495	504	512	515	516	514	514	499	488	512	505	546	535	23 40	988	354																																																	
9	701	673	727	579	674	604	636	608	537	537	502	484	495	506	513	522	523	528	531	522	502	497	529	530	537	561	06 44	934	407																																																	
10	542	524	539	543	534	532	544	539	530	530	514	505	521	524	525	524	524	525	524	494	(232)	336	359	477	641	500	19 05	861	160																																																	
11	542	641	701	(757)	690	609	573	539	514	514	507	506	513	522	522	528	517	513	559	515	521	495	430	504	469	549	03 01	919	53																																																	
12	521	560	564	556	667	690	644	566	560	560	531	511	515	516	525	521	525	520	520	516	524	548	517	525	465	549	06 19	888	058																																																	
13	535	(735)	789	644	593	623	648	561	542	542	507	497	498	502	506	511	481	502	573	432	364	382	429	486	491	549	01 12	1003	18 59																																																	
14	665	722	682	(623)	606	631	628	570	570	570	528	524	522	528	524	522	520	521	529	529	536	454	468	512	565	535	(00 30	819)	(21 02																																																	
15	557	560	584	627	594	649	561	564	523	523	528	522	515	521	525	518	497	497	512	497	528	520	497	515	504	548	21 43	799	23 00																																																	
16	565	560	544	578	635	582	563	554	549	549	535	532	521	520	524	526	530	532	536	530	530	530	525	523	537	539	05 01	678	432																																																	
17	552	543	556	564	552	584	538	539	537	537	534	528	520	515	513	505	495	496	512	529	530	537	477	486	514	519	20 56	656	338																																																	
18	564	594	628	696	568	566	568	534	517	517	512	512	516	515	513	521	523	514	522	523	512	506	497	481	493	541	03 17	834	078																																																	
19	476	628	604	608	639	637	592	524	524	524	513	507	504	489	496	502	511	494	495	506	471	462	497	539	507	530	20 19	1013	20 32																																																	
20	583	546	534	532	533	539	546	544	550	550	538	530	524	523	526	523	523	528	525	521	515	556	559	453	466	530	21 02	712	23 11																																																	
21	532	549	578	649	578	567	550	542	534	534	524	515	518	516	515	515	516	512	515	522	524	526	516	524	530	536	03 21	741	00 16																																																	
22	517	544	552	558	550	539	538	534	526	526	(515)	522	521	520	517	520	516	530	447	336	462	455	441	532	584	512	22 44	764	19 58																																																	
23	611	577	586	604	590	641	748	790	713	713	610	679	625	530	534	523	521	534	536	536	541	539	522	530	511	577	07 17	838	09 40																																																	
24	531	535	568	640	649	861	792	666	614	614	742	515	564	497	552	557	516	504	505	518	526	530	512	391	432	575	21 10	1192	21 48																																																	
25	610	614	602	559	664	786	673	633	779	779	610	679	625	480	512	486	504	544	511	522	525	525	508	(297)	474	553	(22 30	1175)	(23 03																																																	
26	481	614	602	641	711	793	721	690	593	593	512	498	504	515	498	512	511	525	528	511	525	525	616	873	450	582	22 25	1087	23 29																																																	
27	505	478	553	630	584	568	583	604	584	584	548	561	504	501	495	513	521	529	487	495	472	516	379	584	815	542	22 50	1481	20 26																																																	
28	550	539	553	544	592	576	576	639	565	565	524	533	517	516	524	532	525	(570)	557	524	472	541	654	506	543	540	16 59	1808	00 09																																																	
29	553	568	605	613	553	588	598	596	617	617	524	479	508	516	532	532	519	506	552	514	539	(517)	502	462	522	548	20 38	1023	20 53																																																	
30	524	550	567	555	566	588	623	641	538	538	523	522	539	544	534	452	503	578	526	530	544	537	540	532	535	545	16 34	829	14 23																																																	
31	538	563	577	596	596	616	608	593	560	560	530	513	513	510	515	513	511	518	516	509	498	511	506	511	509	539	DESIGNATIONS																																																			
Mean * a	541	544	543	571	575	584	561	554	536	536	521	514	513	513	515	511	511	510	511	516	516	524	507	501	508	529	* Ten days	least disturbed	369																																																	
Mean †	549	544	551	570	567	551	546	543	541	541	532	525	519	517	516	515	512	510	514	518	512	526	489	495	510	528	† Five international quiet days		353																																																	
Mean ‡	558	580	602	615	616	696	689	651	646	646	603	552	539	502	520	518	509	523	522	507	492	499	470	458	485	556	‡ Five international disturbed days		1178																																																	
	a Means of 9 values																										b Means of 8 values																										c Means of 4 values																									
																																																					( ) Approximate																									



TABLE 23  
HOURLY VALUES OF DECLINATION

58° West plus tabular quantities expressed in tenths of minutes of arc

AUGUST 1956

G. M. T. used

Day	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Mean	Maximum	Minimum	Range		
1	548	604	606	621	597	594	589	576	557	558	541	529	516	514	501	505	508	523	524	585	540	528	470	477	546	23 58	726	23 21	406		
2	676	601	560	551	565	562	558	567	569	560	520	523	524	514	516	512	520	539	548	545	544	490	617	601	554	22 03	1139	23 19	320		
3	584	544	537	528	551	562	601	604	533	537	534	521	521	514	512	513	515	547	546	545	544	543	532	552	542	22 51	746	15 39	225		
4	556	568	591	579	589	558	535	560	553	553	547	547	541	535	528	529	529	536	543	552	534	555	539	530	551	21 54	804	00 49	476		
5	550	594	578	577	630	631	533	525	523	543	539	539	543	541	543	542	543	541	538	516	545	546	520	603	548	21 06	863	00 49	492		
6	582	583	566	546	552	569	570	572	576	570	554	555	543	540	535	544	543	541	539	602	504	512	481	532	558	21 04	795	22 04	394		
7	539	564	565	567	618	629	584	574	562	597	520	542	538	537	533	526	533	520	528	491	525	462	522	517	536	02 25	629	21 23	328		
8	530	556	595	573	586	570	582	541	532	545	520	542	535	536	532	495	523	528	504	456	444	374	426	441	540	04 13	804	13 55	490		
9	575	584	594	657	712	719	651	556	553	541	538	542	535	536	532	526	502	470	487	511	505	537	584	506	562	01 21	816	03 21	396		
10	568	603	587	619	670	657	637	622	576	535	536	531	524	525	516	539	544	522	487	511	505	527	540	586	563	20 18	1304	01 02	024		
11	662	710	606	603	643	683	541	550	579	513	557	503	548	543	542	534	537	541	534	547	539	540	534	682	566	23 10	771	22 59	453		
12	585	584	563	559	560	575	584	589	576	569	552	545	548	543	541	539	542	542	534	547	541	540	541	540	563	23 26	658	16 23	452		
13	616	628	578	598	614	601	602	569	565	565	554	558	551	545	542	539	542	542	534	548	534	540	541	540	575	05 10	1097	00 06	416		
14	587	566	559	567	600	589	586	579	572	566	557	548	548	543	541	524	525	522	524	546	546	547	549	546	561	06 10	623	00 03	532		
15	557	573	559	553	572	565	568	567	569	546	557	566	562	557	548	547	551	547	546	547	549	546	549	546	554	23 35	617	23 33	498		
16	522	572	633	619	576	618	701	584	542	560	526	562	559	553	550	551	551	549	545	515	547	547	547	546	561	05 10	623	00 03	532		
17	588	576	582	570	592	587	576	564	561	565	526	562	559	555	551	551	551	549	545	515	547	547	547	546	561	23 35	617	23 33	498		
18	522	551	550	546	565	568	576	576	568	565	569	559	553	547	547	550	547	548	544	543	549	544	544	544	568	05 32	635	13 57	530		
19	556	592	595	608	600	611	595	584	569	562	553	552	553	549	528	530	547	548	544	543	495	455	520	568	529	22 28	686	21 24	365		
20	687	637	565	632	590	566	567	559	566	555	550	550	542	541	539	536	541	538	524	475	487	487	534	536	581	554	00 20	782	21 19	054	
21	609	619	682	751	736	747	617	620	641	673	681	484	507	589	594	537	576	361	409	395	547	576	378	342	626	01 15	1675	20 49	004		
22	(815)	765	708	691	701	705	996	725	575	673	684	484	514	547	559	574	531	487	728	606	463	567	593	558	615	(00 40)	2027	(17 43)	301		
23	512	467	528	574	619	856	673	602	602	759	656	577	574	531	539	532	543	549	539	536	594	726	549	515	601	04 32	1112	13 36	471		
24	529	(997)	748	683	837	841	800	615	801	603	585	525	523	513	539	532	543	549	539	536	594	726	549	515	601	04 32	1112	13 36	471		
25	568	550	604	683	837	841	736	640	611	599	585	525	523	513	539	532	543	549	539	536	594	726	549	515	601	04 32	1112	13 36	471		
26	495	417	787	795	738	666	599	581	564	565	582	559	547	528	530	528	605	524	528	600	537	528	524	579	577	01 51	1203	20 43	-016		
27	592	613	623	674	626	646	602	620	568	565	580	550	549	541	560	528	500	537	528	524	579	599	471	532	573	01 14	851	22 38	362		
28	520	592	631	660	661	664	643	618	618	534	595	530	516	502	507	516	502	537	528	524	579	599	471	532	573	05 38	754	00 38	360		
29	559	568	597	614	626	624	609	604	593	549	664	641	445	520	530	603	584	479	485	496	450	520	526	542	560	10 54	791	17 46	342		
30	581	612	601	614	631	642	632	602	576	567	561	543	533	535	536	529	529	522	521	522	533	515	525	541	563	DBSTONATIONS				609	
31	571	580	574	572	596	591	585	570	566	560	555	550	547	541	537	536	536	542	541	547	552	530	538	551	557	* Ten least disturbed days				311	
Mean *	567	574	576	575	606	599	590	570	564	555	550	548	546	542	539	539	540	543	543	557	534	536	545	552	552	558	558	558	558	558	255
Mean †	601	687	651	657	688	760	785	717	639	646	590	526	522	555	561	532	532	474	461	448	484	475	508	526	584	584	584	584	584	1334	
Mean ‡																															

a Means of 9 values  
b Means of 8 values  
c Means of 4 values

TABLE 24

HOURLY VALUES OF DECLINATION

58° West plus tabular quantities expressed in tenths of minutes of arc

G.M.T. used

SEPTEMBER 1956

Day	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Mean	Maximum	Minimum	Range											
1	592	577	598	598	635	735	790	698	581	604	600	536	531	537	455	520	402	444	439	460	543	534	460	543	556	06 20	872	h m	20 09	620										
2	527	533	563	673	705	744	790	947	897	779	770	673	609	580	567	561	559	556	577	530	509	574	543	474	598	06 22	1753	h m	02 12	1666										
3	568	532	563	649	714	800	764	700	796	591	576	569	578	520	544	542	535	557	544	533	586	546	523	549	562	07 30	873	h m	21 31	854										
4	511	595	604	618	582	583	600	592	584	605	540	565	543	542	604	565	549	552	548	545	544	545	536	532	512	01 31	684	h m	01 11	501										
5	484	519	600	622	731	812	701	666	609	605	540	560	543	542	604	565	552	544	523	571	447	408	507	543	576	19 57	1023	h m	20 49	262										
6	569	568	627	649	639	618	611	617	570	576	566	560	538	549	540	542	546	545	557	542	557	557	542	557	543	571	00 47	754	h m	00 51	277									
7	573	575	575	602	585	599	614	648	603	568	567	550	559	568	410	539	460	395	504	434	445	529	601	601	542	07 40	756	h m	14 55	966										
8	547	577	629	618	610	586	574	567	640	568	566	559	538	537	487	481	530	525	439	460	496	557	568	639	551	18 31	835	h m	18 38	958										
9	594	649	649	618	610	586	600	603	581	568	566	559	538	537	487	514	519	591	538	460	496	557	568	639	551	17 53	735	h m	22 15	350										
10	519	573	587	592	596	634	754	657	586	601	565	548	569	531	526	544	519	558	538	460	496	557	568	639	551	06 21	949	h m	20 01	468										
11	570	571	586	604	596	634	754	657	586	601	565	548	569	531	526	544	519	558	538	460	496	557	568	639	551	06 21	949	h m	20 01	468										
12	564	532	630	610	736	788	720	655	560	574	534	546	542	551	533	555	552	546	516	525	537	535	366	582	570	04 26	667	h m	18 35	499										
13	579	552	573	608	649	628	622	609	588	578	569	565	535	532	534	551	551	551	551	551	552	544	493	630	567	23 48	753	h m	22 31	462										
14	555	549	576	610	608	611	611	606	595	567	585	575	561	559	530	532	553	436	537	546	495	546	537	572	570	21 46	971	h m	17 12	272										
15	597	595	569	600	611	619	622	606	609	601	585	575	549	552	539	542	557	552	552	533	575	533	557	552	570	04 56	644	h m	20 56	416										
16	576	543	555	600	666	669	642	567	574	573	557	558	549	552	539	542	557	552	552	533	575	533	557	552	570	02 36	644	h m	01 05	496										
17	528	530	586	621	614	611	605	597	593	585	573	569	566	562	560	558	557	555	555	554	539	559	562	558	571	02 36	644	h m	01 05	496										
18	548	557	570	574	617	609	609	600	592	570	575	568	564	555	551	536	544	516	549	465	386	568	512	501	527	04 52	1362	h m	20 44	528										
19	552	544	506	605	662	647	860	652	624	596	560	531	533	507	503	496	462	449	465	386	568	512	501	527	570	03 46	1088	h m	07 25	230										
20	531	464	676	908	868	887	925	646	614	621	537	541	495	536	505	470	568	502	493	512	521	540	530	548	608	07 10	1233	h m	18 39	1021										
21	531	583	550	692	770	783	928	871	801	775	697	673	520	497	497	504	501	521	504	501	521	559	520	548	578	07 58	924	h m	22 54	858										
22	511	525	614	692	664	703	703	682	572	576	657	533	504	514	500	542	516	560	561	560	560	621	468	451	584	21 02	842	h m	22 48	333										
23	590	612	649	684	651	648	626	614	616	609	572	531	523	514	513	552	532	567	560	539	610	621	468	597	584	19 54	822	h m	21 05	541										
24	564	492	566	756	713	655	621	613	593	584	572	531	523	514	513	546	528	590	553	545	550	453	522	611	618	04 44	1500	h m	14 54	442										
25	556	568	644	643	900	938	034	822	662	648	572	544	515	505	492	542	528	560	564	555	551	552	552	551	576	04 59	702	h m	20 48	370										
26	516	509	533	655	737	909	721	619	576	550	525	517	531	512	512	491	549	569	515	490	474	463	527	551	567	05 29	1013	h m	23 09	538										
27	560	592	611	629	628	617	623	608	585	568	555	547	539	541	532	528	525	521	523	491	512	523	491	512	528	559	04 01	646	h m	19 36	459									
28	523	538	566	727	888	770	655	586	592	581	572	541	521	534	532	532	539	550	551	551	541	551	551	541	563	582	04 50	963	h m	22 27	375									
29	559	556	588	648	685	712	717	653	621	618	592	570	542	538	529	534	543	537	532	523	527	523	532	552	552	580	DESIGNATIONS				603									
30	553	564	594	630	659	643	623	600	593	580	569	558	545	544	540	541	549	552	545	535	546	539	526	558	570	* Ten least disturbed days				300										
31	558	555	579	598	635	627	620	596	586	573	566	561	555	553	547	546	550	546	546	535	547	543	550	545	567	† Five international quiet days				192										
Mean	573	537	545	725	707	748	910	762	742	784	717	660	552	541	516	516	528	492	515	507	483	497	539	534	609	‡ Five international disturbed days				1093										
	a Means of 9 values												b Means of 8 values												c Means of 4 values															

TABLE 25  
HOURLY VALUES OF DECLINATION

OCTOBER 1956

58° West plus tabular quantities expressed in tenths of minutes of arc

G. M. T. used

Day	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Mean	Maximum	Minimum	Range											
1	539	559	592																							558	04 52	20 42	540											
2	487	711	665																							604	01 20	22 31	851											
3	514	585	662																							558	05 43	18 33	819											
4	548	577	606																							568	03 43	21 52	863											
5	541	531	582																								569	05 20	19 57	566										
6	488	559	588																							584	06 19	10 29	600											
7	536	583	677																							584	06 19	10 29	600											
8	560	488	592																							577	04 36	22 28	585											
9	528	587	586																							577	04 36	22 28	585											
10	560	576	603																							582	01 29	22 50	465											
11	590	641	645																							582	01 29	22 50	465											
12	540	595	555																							584	04 19	00 00	405											
13	546	554	555																							584	04 19	00 00	405											
14	543	574	593																							584	04 19	00 00	405											
15	541	560	579																							584	04 19	00 00	405											
16	501	482(515)																								584	04 19	00 00	405											
17	568	587	565																							582	03 51	23 19	490											
18	568	581	617																							582	05 10	21 52	328											
19																										582	05 10	21 52	328											
20	490	520	535																							587	05 36	15 20	219(1 282)											
21	554	569	670																							547	02 44	18 30	309											
22	(463)																									547	02 44	18 30	309											
23	520	620	628																							595	04 44	17 56	272											
24	578	584	633																							595	04 44	17 56	272											
25	560	609	656																							585	04 44	19 46	358											
26	337	302	381																							585	05 27	22 01	323											
27	473	585	586																							543	05 41	18 57	100											
28	517	585	586																							576	07 03	23 09	1055											
29	488	543	633																							590	04 28	15 30	437											
30	564	601	680																							590	04 28	15 30	437											
31	564	601	680																							569	07 57	23 44	414											
Mean	528	566	606	669	729	738	703	659	634	604	579	552	537	532	533	532	529	534	513	510	504	504	505	516	576	DESIGNATIONS				612										
Mean # a	548	573	590	641	676	670	639	629	609	586	559	547	547	547	550	552	556	558	558	557	555	559	539	539	578	* Ten least days				303										
Mean †	542	558	588	640	688	664	636	628	603	586	560	545	542	543	547	553	557	559	559	556	557	554	540	543	577	† Five international quiet days				293										
Mean ‡ c	468	536	559	648	737	954	843	706	710	661	619	555	540	526	535	500	453	462	430	418	388	409	424	470	565	‡ Five international disturbed days				928										
	a Means of 9 values												b Means of 8 values												c Means of 4 values															
																									(*) Approximate															

TABLE 26

HOURLY VALUES OF DECLINATION

58° West plus tabular quantities expressed in tenths of minutes of arc

G. M. T. used

NOVEMBER 1956

Day	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Mean	Maximum	Minimum	Range			
1	550	568	650	677	633	619	733	629	578	552	537	545	542	488	487	503	528	563	553	555	512	509	447	437	559	06	10	16	40	628		
2	476	574	640	665	853	908	684	647	610	578	579	503	525	541	529	534	547	520	540	476	520	496	412	445	567	05	33	04	15	516		
3	483	578	670	758	757	706	678	645	583	542	536	541	517	514	519	547	559	527	510	524	460	514	559	503	593	05	38	01	15	286		
4	493	613	615	734	760	726	671	619	581	554	558	559	535	536	531	555	556	564	547	571	575	509	504	445	577	04	04	09	23	289		
5	581	581	490	574	908	814	701	675	584	603	529	555	533	533	512	558	543	514	528	471	463	449	437	536	579	05	39	04	20	284		
6	552	590	627	666	732	796	697	618	590	587	570	538	527	537	540	556	561	565	551	544	563	523	502	432	268	05	01	09	23	501		
7	516	580	655	627	665	690	717	667	599	587	569	530	548	504	555	565	575	576	575	558	522	541	526	518	383	06	54	761	13	445		
8	561	504	527	662	772	664	631	595	595	557	561	543	521	545	526	487	418	414	427	463	406	399	493	285	330	04	39	835	23	38		
9	406	375	299	504	984	224	764	527	617	797	832	795	690	639	647	614	486	360	-04	6	466	426	231	538	645	07	14	2416	18	03		
10	301	375	471	293	730	739	708	744	928	783	711	603	579	624	564	614	486	360	253	379	213	180	261	275	507	06	46	1095	20	59		
11	624	627	615	827	979	780	659	628	601	593	591	593	572	545	521	537	538	562	439	130	288	194	275	261	(06	43	2162	(19	23	(2177)		
12	343	354	444	689	835	876	889	940	825	703	591	593	813	579	530	523	462	447	336	504	475	381	260	365	670	08	35	1807	04	17	1858	
13	397	479	664	466	530	738	182	237	555	391	102	073	501	534	517	511	572	536	487	384	404	414	437	514	599	06	02	0663	19	45	1514	
14	506	512	582	576	546	124	944	916	836	889	560	634	574	519	443	414	352	226	275	331	390	366	335	370	607	08	40	960	17	52	822	
15	406	485	562	630	868	946	965	112	674	567	587	555	568	465	444	552	576	550	475	584	530	492	474	499	580	07	41	310	00	20	989	
16	570	631	659	697	685	673	674	671	649	559	546	546	518	462	531	468	502	303	422	459	446	449	472	371	521	06	46	770	17	51	490	
17	326	374	392	560	917	993	956	915	787	900	766	708	673	552	521	420	519	485	429	370	420	370	343	409	588	04	55	1111	00	23	995	
18	462	468	699	689	770	872	748	724	683	621	744	495	521	471	434	420	519	485	103	269	301	295	312	379	495	05	28	1148	18	22	1332	
19	395	488	480	711	764	747	668	744	575	781	744	680	584	456	503	468	425	(1419)	295	486	476	459	443	443	567	05	07	819	18	00	156	
20	395	502	707	689	741	760	779	707	689	646	649	582	589	507	497	487	453	423	473	517	513	506	504	536	567	06	52	852	14	01	261	
21	460	458	530	497	713	783	851	811	630	539	535	553	558	564	576	569	565	593	592	567	572	538	514	487	547	02	35	917	00	30	350	
22	287	377	388	538	568	887	720	756	644	549	542	549	590	601	593	577	592	592	557	440	392	322	299	275	247	07	08	867	21	13	110	
23	574	568	533	531	666	779	609	576	544	530	510	488	516	530	548	535	518	512	463	528	516	544	537	477	539	05	38	1107	02	23	114	
24	534	549	434	459	955	835	668	606	568	535	555	529	548	520	531	563	555	552	403	456	431	455	425	462	539	05	26	884	18	38	294	
25	461	508	558	613	746	801	791	767	702	653	609	584	562	531	523	517	523	469	444	472	467	451	434	444	568	06	43	1060	02	58	272	
26	498	570	627	661	746	729	696	655	597	572	550	540	542	537	546	590	558	563	555	519	519	493	475	466	573	* Ten	least	disturbed	days	536		
27	505	583	653	680	746	705	670	624	593	575	553	549	540	527	551	559	559	572	564	548	552	516	512	525	580	^ Five	international	quiet	days	400		
28	362	397	470	460	698	956	150	156	084	965	801	776	646	594	565	516	484	351	258	400	375	350	297	423	605	^ Five	international	disturbed	days	1918		
29																																
30																																
31																																
Mean																										568			DESIGNATIONS		944	
Mean *	a																									573	*	Ten	least	disturbed	days	536
Mean ^																										580	^	Five	international	quiet	days	400
Mean #	c																									605	#	Five	international	disturbed	days	1918

a Means of 9 values

b Means of 8 values

c Means of 4 values

( ) Approximate



TABLE 27

HOURLY VALUES OF DECLINATION

DECEMBER 1956

58° West plus tabular quantities expressed in tenths of minutes of arc

G. M. T. used

Day	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Mean	Maximum	Minimum	Range	
1	514	529	621	640	788	674	556	612	575	565	560	558	549	523	514	520	524	541	523	498	423	399	506	443	552	04 34	05 08	20 55	620	
2	424	431	530	528	791	908	934	708	603	578	537	534	568	493	521	516	522	476	440	352	261	405	467	446	363	534	05 51	04 51	19 46	1137
3	435	397	481	501	843	773	685	612	560	612	543	565	551	520	519	510	523	544	528	493	396	431	466	502	539	04 32	04 32	20 10	594	
4	471	515	487	471	879	815	594	602	559	609	605	593	540	551	575	585	539	561	549	513	415	365	476	435	557	05 21	05 21	21 21	844	
5	486	452	432	471	837	793	782	619	608	(570	536)	537	536	541	495	421	390	524	429	567	559	539	576	530	591	05 05	05 35	16 38	759	
6	391	541	634	490	879	879	749	652	621	544	527	505	500	505	503	491	466	508	490	485	472	452	450	421	547	04 52	05 35	21 10	1184	
7	490	487	566	849	879	879	809	787	669	770	610	544	479	506	539	567	568	550	531	477	358	446	444	398	542	04 56	04 56	21 29	194	
8	505	641	719	849	881	810	769	698	646	618	572	539	524	519	485	329	350	384	366	523	470	479	444	398	586	05 04	05 04	20 15	806	
9	644	605	646	539	712	685	657	632	614	585	539	527	534	548	544	544	554	557	568	547	564	530	536	548	479	04 39	04 39	14 53	(1191)	
10	541	541	587	652	683	672	647	656	690	631	599	501	506	523	521	382	403	267	317	342	354	271	334	410	507	08 11	05 06	17 27	166	
11	474	548	636	739	855	922	803	622	618	(646)	601	637	596	511	374	421	531	551	549	473	452	470	504	432	604	05 05	05 05	15 01	164	
12	520	625	694	781	989	807	796	685	606	601	(612)	592	537	525	536	538	568	534	542	552	503	504	433	461	600	04 56	04 56	12 45	324	
13	454	516	594	716	819	989	709	801	624	552	543	548	542	570	574	562	566	579	575	562	528	487	457	477	613	06 02	06 02	12 45	395	
14	503	591	761	841	960	966	888	728	577	532	515	530	564	589	592	593	584	580	581	581	573	568	579	586	640	04 58	04 58	00 11	744	
15	599	654	731	770	886	818	725	727	624	573	530	562	512	480	441	442	474	524	543	538	516	520	506	550	593	04 37	04 37	00 11	431	
16	579	619	646	889	893	695	708	703	655	623	584	531	543	548	560	561	563	536	539	507	489	467	436	390	634	07 35	07 35	14 00	466	
17	474	568	662	824	867	750	682	667	595	573	565	534	513	542	573	556	554	542	534	542	505	487	448	473	593	04 51	04 51	23 43	300	
18	548	603	679	712	838	986	746	587	661	566	532	530	536	536	542	507	535	536	534	540	514	495	484	473	641	05 39	05 39	22 05	479	
19	553	558	614	711	785	746	699	648	593	584	561	559	550	490	511	512	536	544	552	560	544	443	424	390	574	04 49	04 49	23 39	398	
20	431	409	352	525	724	845	708	593	575	635	593	550	521	512	536	544	552	560	568	550	484	495	495	522	641	05 39	05 39	22 05	1038	
21	370	447	478	619	890	948	742	632	642	576	540	671	652	548	547	550	560	552	512	460	494	504	437	442	539	05 15	05 15	18 46	641	
22	430	431	478	699	716	817	787	665	576	624	649	559	544	552	559	555	565	568	579	584	471	486	437	442	574	04 39	04 39	12 39	340	
23	568	590	644	646	690	799	643	665	576	568	609	611	544	552	559	555	565	568	579	584	511	505	343	411	539	05 15	05 15	08 36	475	
24	419	545	648	670	692	680	643	742	573	568	609	611	614	527	495	541	291	204	390	417	377	478	539	619	530	06 03	06 03	01 26	615	
25	460	521	536	613	647	906	948	730	710	610	617	572	592	629	560	541	491	437	390	417	377	501	495	536	619	06 31	06 31	17 31	1074	
26	516	592	657	743	769	697	812	802	633	601	571	546	528	521	537	536	527	573	593	609	473	468	479	416	590	07 31	07 31	19 19	918	
27	448	495	496	666	687	796	684	642	613	593	573	611	576	547	544	568	584	583	591	582	561	573	550	487	594	520	06 21	06 21	02 29	926
28	490	535	599	707	843	855	767	686	625	591	566	564	541	531	525	524	513	516	492	491	464	471	478	471	577	577	04 46	04 46	00 49	795
29	500	572	655	766	888	893	785	698	610	584	561	556	530	537	547	556	558	562	560	549	525	505	485	478	603	03	03	10 31	499	
30	488	575	678	790	909	928	844	720	600	563	556	550	522	537	546	554	562	569	557	553	540	517	506	520	642	05	05	13 50	641	
31	462	531	585	699	816	800	771	755	663	595	569	642	592	552	505	519	512	508	399	416	421	481	473	470	594	04	04	23 39	641	
Mean	577	603	612	572	577	599	577	577	577	577	577	577	577	577	577	577	577	577	577	577	577	577	577	577	577	577	577	577	577	577

DESIGNATIONS

\* Ten least disturbed days

† Five international quiet days

‡ Five international disturbed days

( ) Approximate

a Means of 9 values

b Means of 8 values

c Means of 4 values

TABLE 28

HOURLY VALUES OF HORIZONTAL INTENSITY

17600 plus tabular quantities expressed in gammas

JANUARY 1956

G. M. T. used

Day	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Mean	Maximum	Minimum	Range											
1	585	518	532	532	584	621	652	689	652	655	659	702	751	779	792	797	651	745	726	693	516	440	670	617	648	15	29	870	20	47	628									
2	727	714	718	788	677	693	687	672	688	664	680	664	685	703	719	766	800	703	661	569	588	621	574	618	697	05	05	849	19	14	480									
3	604	614	758	516	509	633	616	665	707	695	714	709	740	736	782	717	714	718	632	688	653	736	709	469	661	18	31	836	04	00	405									
4	542	522	507	546	584	505	656	671	657	651	687	693	707	699	702	721	728	736	642	540	699	714	732	755	577	14	15	827	19	49	195									
5	503	628	596	706	560	602	656	671	657	651	687	693	707	699	702	721	728	736	642	540	699	714	732	755	577	17	53	773	19	20	360									
6	728	573	518	674	715	727	717	699	683	676	669	675	763	851	800	786	712	775	732	699	629	614	659	670	678	13	20	889	16	16	1109									
7	610	770	779	722	671	707	707	689	671	699	675	659	690	737	813	779	694	808	746	716	711	575	558	526	700	14	34	851	22	04	285									
8	618	670	668	674	690	716	709	687	679	679	710	706	679	710	707	695	699	704	707	696	716	692	694	722	693	23	31	762	00	05	443									
9	676	715	673	455	379	617	635	673	657	707	754	816	905	802	778	759	722	741	701	701	659	693	707	703	661	13	14	973	05	43	365									
10	711	708	697	630	588	427	510	622	647	740	775	874	868	903	693	522	593	639	555	711	632	568	551	687	583	01	37	864	07	00	836									
11	603	817	451	423	415	259	185	358	560	602	595	612	680	601	612	653	678	634	555	646	471	747	739	697	594	13	16	895	20	12	200									
12	742	736	741	704	691	700	684	677	637	666	679	729	791	867	851	774	668	502	555	686	471	672	699	731	594	13	15	759	01	01	419									
13	733	538	557	505	489	584	664	667	642	668	668	668	684	690	712	735	735	738	732	723	710	693	713	718	667	18	22	800	05	13	340									
14	739	694	699	672	600	522	665	694	650	674	694	696	717	751	779	770	743	738	706	676	661	623	674	689	689	15	25	759	01	13	450									
15	663	626	624	662	671	677	670	674	662	663	660	674	717	739	673	555	670	689	677	692	707	726	726	669	680	13	07	799	23	40	545									
16	717	624	674	642	698	713	694	695	677	667	667	650	673	710	696	707	706	708	710	707	598	701	693	707	589	15	15	768	05	07	580									
17	698	698	710	670	634	592	661	693	682	652	670	721	787	829	869	826	805	782	750	754	721	715	689	681	720	14	42	887	05	36	324									
18	640	622	539	239	286	519	689	722	715	689	837	865	732	822	879	765	802	745	755	606	547	653	676	703	665	14	20	959	03	02	125									
19	541	669	666	591	468	515	657	687	707	798	837	865	666	576	560	795	679	603	735	698	626	722	718	709	704	691	11	53	1072	05	02	334								
20	709	684	644	661	586	622	657	673	691	710	707	704	683	679	671	717	718	723	722	718	709	704	691	681	686	17	08	740	04	37	547									
21	379	429	652	842	574	239	644	720	695	676	679	675	675	718	719	761	780	819	751	709	697	681	650	652	671	14	39	884	19	38	1233									
22	725	704	598	577	510	290	429	418	517	683	681	671	666	666	675	690	711	759	697	685	581	671	742	747	671	02	05	789	06	24	624									
23	669	724	731	596	635	447	284	580	736	684	697	706	802	861	862	740	651	525	555	491	550	661	716	703	674	02	52	789	06	24	165									
24	713	699	687	717	676	632	664	697	690	682	677	666	765	751	746	689	688	722	717	612	629	723	724	702	693	13	52	760	05	18	595									
25	689	641	635	596	607	618	699	699	691	674	671	719	804	728	813	812	736	725	682	485	704	691	700	710	712	695	14	26	924	19	18	157								
26	793	616	699	627	587	598	537	658	646	671	683	733	850	806	732	749	693	717	728	567	781	649	719	709	547	12	52	887	05	05	252									
27	722	776	624	627	587	598	626	648	677	699	716	698	713	773	802	795	742	644	546	695	584	716	709	731	684	15	42	852	18	03	322									
28	473	610	625	607	683	566	658	685	696	695	683	703	705	804	833	740	717	484	662	708	700	557	574	633	658	13	52	865	17	15	824									
29	595	643	772	651	428	534	662	635	681	744	677	710	720	750	763	723	743	766	671	585	549	671	635	676	663	13	53	843	04	16	504									
30	667	659	653	615	577	565	621	651	668	686	699	718	740	754	754	737	705	693	675	650	640	668	681	674	674	673	DESIGNATIONS				611									
31	700	667	671	663	635	641	677	685	672	677	681	683	704	731	738	732	719	731	716	709	704	682	683	678	691	* Ten	least	days	disturbed	300										
Mean	684	661	659	671	664	672	679	685	680	680	684	681	691	714	694	696	698	703	701	703	706	707	703	698	688	4	Five	international	quiet	days	224									
Mean	660	686	591	505	401	351	502	554	630	689	725	755	754	733	729	734	701	645	666	601	569	684	707	691	636	4	Five	international	disturbed	days	956									
	a Means of 9 values												b Means of 8 values												c Means of 4 values															
																									(*) Approximate															







TABLE 31

HOURLY VALUES OF HORIZONTAL INTENSITY

17600 plus tabular quantities expressed in gammas

G. M. T. used

APRIL 1956

Day	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Mean	Maximum	Minimum	Range			
																												h m	h m			
1	562	552	592	637	621	685	624	574	619	685	682	673	664	692	692	699	708	708	719	702	694	691	589	616	553	18 35	732	22 03	415	317		
2	660	630	624	600	632	676	690	692	674	671	662	674	712	731	760	697	616	577	620	637	630	476	675	674	655	14 26	792	21 09	361	431		
3	618	645	666	771	416	476	589	621	649	655	686	692	681	668	683	723	695	644	647	707	696	687	697	676	657	03 28	789	04 20	247	542		
4	685	672	719	598	567	531	599	661	683	672	682	686	685	692	685	694	719	673	629	607	588	556	572	683	652	02 30	751	20 02	434	317		
5	687	686	674	660	606	573	638	700	677	666	670	670	685	692	755	716	732	716	707	676	684	610	621	639	679	14 51	806	19 19	315	491		
6	576	285	624	683	652	682	669	677	676	694	675	689	680	705	726	733	726	723	743	707	689	657	614	665	665	15 05	790	(01 05)	-008	798		
7	674	651	677	640	655	680	667	657	658	661	656	693	706	698	688	684	643	717	684	643	717	706	697	684	678	06 39	763	19 46	562	201		
8	592	679	669	636	658	644	601	690	680	678	677	677	677	693	680	683	690	692	684	656	651	679	605	695	668	07 19	721	22 13	397	324		
9	595	690	676	658	676	661	613	604	606	655	685	682	698	690	717	656	719	713	690	673	668	673	672	684	672	15 19	758	06 54	575	183		
10	664	480	584	674	577	624	665	673	673	669	671	672	674	675	689	704	700	742	575	635	575	663	676	682	666	15 55	718	20 36	278	440		
11	694	685	686	598	603	643	666	662	673	656	661	666	688	688	692	698	719	724	882	691	591	661	702	692	666	14 59	753	01 41	383	370		
12	693	681	695	683	675	654	632	662	668	674	680	674	676	684	686	694	710	720	721	703	702	693	677	675	681	18 11	744	03 55	520	224		
13	681	674	669	692	676	645	674	676	670	670	673	680	673	683	685	701	725	746	694	590	642	578	684	617	678	21 08	790	19 34	427	363		
14	675	708	682	646	530	471	647	694	680	678	673	680	686	688	698	672	556	703	661	626	641	617	684	692	654	17 22	739	04 50	329	410		
15	692	666	646	631	494	428	582	673	569	667	684	675	675	677	702	813	801	724	686	687	677	621	512	383	654	15 42	860	23 13	358	502		
16	677	623	642	718	719	678	621	659	629	650	687	692	676	682	685	694	616	722	678	678	673	682	682	665	667	03 56	757	01 29	449	579		
17	516	580	647	560	562	568	646	676	683	676	678	669	676	682	685	685	696	698	674	590	572	602	673	687	644	02 20	714	19 48	436	278		
18	597	609	639	642	531	586	599	631	640	678	709	688	761	694	689	685	706	615	357	200	402	566	676	489	610	11 54	918	(19 25)	102	816		
19	595	769	436	437	707	748	651	573	582	644	501	644	712	694	686	674	658	626	610	525	523	693	390	571	617	05 48	837	02 55	157	680		
20	639	677	613	531	629	670	676	683	670	677	662	669	677	669	674	674	676	678	684	677	667	666	663	674	661	05 58	752	02 37	459	293		
21	685	674	664	649	599	598	642	663	673	673	672	671	673	675	681	676	685	702	684	663	658	567	581	601	655	17 20	709	23 26	453	256		
22	566	648	596	627	647	663	668	676	678	676	675	680	681	683	690	700	717	692	697	666	621	551	628	645	661	16 08	740	21 31	398	342		
23	686	688	686	679	507	447	477	562	583	657	671	687	715	707	713	720	700	694	675	634	599	313	342	(648)	616	(03 15	864)	(04 00	-328)	(1192)		
24	683	690	542	713	733	722	663	781	595	537	484	505	519	540	548	449	299	370	381	380	621	551	418	549	634	07 34	948	23 40	-247	1195		
25	485	672	608	509	498	488	595	696	591	663	702	689	689	666	673	716	680	677	667	535	518	549	521	223	644	11 56	833	04 48	-174	1007		
26	501	464	302	345	722	473	484	502	610	668	673	713	713	711	738	746	718	604	382	548	640	646	715	721	597	04 49	928	05 03	-344	1269		
Mean	644	638	627	627	617	604	627	653	646	664	671	685	692	693	702	703	697	690	654	627	634	623	636	631	654	654	DESIGNATIONS				511	
Mean *	669	646	651	628	638	640	651	673	672	672	672	675	681	684	686	690	703	704	694	654	657	646	653	660	667	*	Ten least disturbed days				307	
Mean †	684	672	662	650	640	641	656	672	672	674	676	673	678	683	687	694	711	717	703	665	663	628	637	635	670	†	Five internationals quiet days				321	
Mean ‡	619	647	486	534	673	625	599	622	607	654	646	708	719	691	696	696	690	630	504	452	521	602	626	501	614	‡	Five internationals disturbed days				990	
																											(	Approximate				

a Means of 9 values      b Means of 8 values      c Means of 4 values

TABLE 32

HOURLY VALUES OF HORIZONTAL INTENSITY

17600 plus tabular quantities expressed in gammas

MAY 1956

G. M. T. used

Day	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Mean	Maximum	Minimum	Range		
1 *	703	701	685																							674	h 06	437	407		
2 *	693	678	671																							677	18 20	598	598		
3	571	606	581																							677	07 24	486	160		
4	596	692	663																							677	16 30	783	297		
5	592	685	645																							687	15 41	805	177		
6	438	661	643																							684	17 20	742	373		
7 *	681	687	679																							684	16 10	779	569		
8 *	643	674	663																							648	14 08	752	583		
9 *	684	679	674																							685	13 43	706	585		
10 *	687	636	555																							680	21 10	704	585		
11 *	555	570	539																							684	21 52	707	560		
12	527	552	676																							679	19 35	710	200		
13	551	593	670																							680	08 12	700	450		
14	559	421	286																							681	07 15	703	440		
15	457	275	273																							682	13 44	778	140		
16	391	172	407																							686	14 53	746	883		
17 *	600	596	631																							681	04 23	848	1337		
18 *	556	682	628																							681	15 03	776	957		
19 *	557	675	580																							681	20 15	772	870		
20	559	451	463																							670	11 18	779	507		
21	551	683	673																							683	12 19	913	562		
22	440	563	630																							682	14 37	730	863		
23	502	664	661																							686	12 52	791	540		
24	585	623	427																							686	12 52	791	661		
25	556	538	618																							686	17 11	816	963		
26 *	399	531	560																							686	12 52	791	661		
27 *	681	674	643																							686	17 11	816	963		
28	705	700	672																							686	12 52	791	661		
29	671	686	687																							686	17 11	816	963		
30																										686	12 52	791	661		
31 *																										686	17 11	816	963		
Mean	610	610	601	593	584	607	606	639	641	649	657	663	676	685	684	690	688	672	668	639	633	635	596	603	639	639	DESIGNATIONS	568			
Mean *	635	662	645	646	640	654	653	672	672	665	667	683	684	687	692	692	692	691	688	671	658	676	665	638	668	668	* Ten least disturbed days	317			
Mean †	676	671	649	668	683	681	685	682	678	672	671	676	681	687	687	687	687	687	687	692	692	692	692	692	692	681	† Five international quiet days	128			
Mean ‡	476	419	451	431	441	509	507	606	607	500	602	585	574	611	614	631	580	523	617	598	524	534	440	520	543	543	‡ Five international disturbed days	1143			
																											( ) Approximate				

c Means of 4 values

b Means of 8 values

a Means of 9 values

TABLE 33  
HOURLY VALUES OF HORIZONTAL INTENSITY

17600 plus tabular quantities expressed in gammas

JUNE 1956

G.M.T. used

Day	Hourly Values (0-24)																								Mean	Maximum		Minimum		Range			
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		24	h m	h m	h m		h m		
1	594	603	643	672	687	623	580	564	566	653	682	747	712	721	735	610	683	672	653	738	701	689	674	688	663	11	06	786	06	01	494	292	
2	643	636	654	647	692	598	583	721	712	699	691	711	699	709	757	758	739	719	686	719	704	693	693	688	686	16	56	789	21	31	509	280	
3	682	675	615	647	692	684	678	683	673	673	675	678	693	704	701	717	718	724	710	706	704	687	662	563	677	15	30	744	03	24	426	318	
4	645	633	654	658	667	685	693	693	670	646	684	725	688	704	721	713	788	750	759	706	685	678	673	680	693	12	15	845	01	13	592	253	
5	688	683	678	660	610	610	657	655	655	679	685	685	702	693	703	715	739	725	715	741	695	673	673	690	685	16	12	766	04	44	602	164	
6	692	677	666	668	682	658	672	673	666	665	680	677	694	729	732	768	761	735	714	696	685	758	715	695	696	20	36	803	20	16	445	398	
7	692	645	640	648	686	682	677	677	658	657	668	678	680	705	716	712	705	712	725	711	688	678	717	694	685	18	57	744	01	13	581	163	
8	675	641	596	636	621	539	544	540	594	691	692	692	691	697	719	699	705	706	720	720	690	486	319	523	658	15	01	810	21	57	-115	925	
9	673	693	672	588	642	645	680	682	676	661	664	702	706	719	730	719	703	625	688	550	634	671	482	603	640	09	01	805	22	21	238	567	
10	650	607	614	484	610	490	510	680	720	739	726	719	736	737	731	739	739	700	616	603	548	533	681	644	609	12	01	736	06	17	287	449	
11	606	492	374	541	571	483	407	603	668	681	672	698	698	678	700	700	694	696	690	681	644	493	527	553	648	14	00	830	20	31	207	623	
12	506	567	607	588	620	673	662	672	691	687	678	700	698	716	705	722	705	705	700	689	648	641	605	456	628	11	58	808	20	06	102	706	
13	622	632	451	423	579	617	509	624	662	659	674	706	745	736	726	734	710	709	657	596	608	648	483	123	616	07	54	823	23	01	-244	1037	
14	428	654	663	481	559	592	518	634	620	634	701	736	736	704	723	706	724	625	688	726	686	648	526	612	616	07	54	803	05	44	351	452	
15	489	649	695	661	602	503	606	657	679	709	700	711	710	716	705	693	705	703	625	604	639	624	526	612	551	07	00	803	21	34	-235	1033	
16	669	644	669	621	556	603	663	685	686	689	693	689	688	695	696	706	680	743	728	735	684	461	526	624	661	17	39	798	21	34	432	320	
17	611	495	575	640	596	686	690	680	685	689	697	694	689	697	694	695	704	703	699	690	691	581	567	624	609	06	41	752	21	07	432	320	
18	659	667	670	667	668	684	667	668	684	682	686	679	693	692	703	707	716	727	751	743	695	640	529	663	646	05	05	739	00	31	162	577	
19	659	653	696	682	692	622	604	654	681	680	680	686	686	699	708	697	700	708	684	670	623	571	595	606	643	14	43	747	20	29	416	331	
20	626	655	492	530	635	616	592	639	680	689	696	693	692	698	716	711	705	695	680	595	575	617	614	595	634	18	16	765	22	13	205	560	
21	662	405	297	511	583	595	475	602	649	690	693	689	701	691	691	691	702	706	675	533	522	414	437	578	599	13	21	781	21	50	139	642	
22	662	611	360	561	618	331	495	473	601	664	694	697	704	734	620	534	502	724	723	703	687	556	524	582	615	10	31	806	05	46	-002	808	
23	667	673	668	667	593	480	546	469	578	606	673	693	705	755	760	736	732	695	699	706	679	576	554	400	642	13	30	799	23	14	150	649	
24	650	688	663	640	415	345	583	573	569	574	594	689	735	766	733	724	773	747	716	696	577	663	668	658	648	16	26	809	05	03	-013	822	
25	647	544	548	648	643	592	578	643	604	651	687	720	689	703	723	735	727	737	735	735	708	681	659	564	646	11	41	804	23	20	325	479	
26	671	666	693	644	641	553	500	661	672	660	694	733	707	739	769	703	788	757	690	518	676	675	668	500	646	12	16	851	23	17	359	492	
27	623	616	589	617	618	583	593	629	644	663	678	702	705	713	716	708	711	714	701	670	661	622	591	582	652	652	11	34	834	06	05	345	489
28	586	588	531	574	618	531	514	587	622	656	694	722	711	719	710	655	667	699	706	696	674	633	561	548	633	633	11	34	834	06	05	345	489
29	586	588	531	574	618	531	514	587	622	656	694	722	711	719	710	655	667	699	706	696	674	633	561	548	633	633	11	34	834	06	05	345	489
30	586	588	531	574	618	531	514	587	622	656	694	722	711	719	710	655	667	699	706	696	674	633	561	548	633	633	11	34	834	06	05	345	489
31	586	588	531	574	618	531	514	587	622	656	694	722	711	719	710	655	667	699	706	696	674	633	561	548	633	633	11	34	834	06	05	345	489
Mean	623	616	589	617	618	583	593	629	644	663	678	702	705	713	716	708	711	714	701	670	661	622	591	582	652	652	11	34	834	06	05	345	489
Mean #	623	616	589	617	618	583	593	629	644	663	678	702	705	713	716	708	711	714	701	670	661	622	591	582	652	652	11	34	834	06	05	345	489
Mean /	586	588	531	574	618	531	514	587	622	656	694	722	711	719	710	655	667	699	706	696	674	633	561	548	633	633	11	34	834	06	05	345	489
Mean #	586	588	531	574	618	531	514	587	622	656	694	722	711	719	710	655	667	699	706	696	674	633	561	548	633	633	11	34	834	06	05	345	489

DESIGNATIONS  
 \* Ten least disturbed days  
 / Five international quiet days  
 # Five international disturbed days  
 () Approximate

TABLE 34

HOURLY VALUES OF HORIZONTAL INTENSITY

17600 plus tabular quantities expressed in gammas

G. M. T. used

JULY 1956

Day	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Mean	Maximum	Minimum	Range
1	673	674	681	664	644	657	666	635	675	666	703	703	702	708	728	757	758	717	713	693	657	701	674	563	684	799	065	734	
2	533	650	686	674	679	694	647	493	515	607	677	712	715	725	746	762	752	735	734	628	650	618	607	649	661	787	000	462	
3	649	504	513	648	594	488	596	611	629	702	687	684	695	687	676	685	700	697	699	693	687	690	719	701	659	090	053	305	
4	685	694	680	668	666	667	682	673	668	667	692	672	701	701	701	692	705	708	700	699	648	607	584	672	678	090	043	308	
5	677	666	676	634	675	660	695	684	661	675	681	682	689	706	702	716	754	739	711	692	706	732	708	670	682	124	011	478	
6	663	570	655	680	682	686	684	683	680	675	675	677	682	693	692	711	692	678	690	689	662	603	579	593	694	165	011	478	
7	682	675	680	680	682	686	684	683	680	687	682	684	691	691	691	691	691	696	689	691	691	681	681	687	694	165	011	478	
8	646	625	644	586	651	624	700	679	673	680	679	684	691	691	691	691	691	691	691	691	691	691	691	691	691	691	165	011	478
9	428	494	598	660	660	656	680	682	682	684	684	684	684	684	684	684	684	684	684	684	684	684	684	684	684	684	165	011	478
10	645	655	617	647	664	685	684	683	682	684	684	684	684	684	684	684	684	684	684	684	684	684	684	684	684	684	165	011	478
11	554	573	600	(586)	558	636	667	683	702	692	682	691	702	695	700	703	697	695	695	654	607	679	689	616	666	072	054	384	
12	686	681	666	660	592	553	547	695	694	683	679	684	736	731	737	694	699	678	669	675	553	498	529	577	600	123	009	211	
13	534	265	468	620	683	631	581	601	620	657	699	706	683	687	691	694	699	678	669	675	553	475	598	626	600	123	009	211	
14	520	525	621	622	655	622	601	663	663	683	687	691	695	695	704	704	715	705	657	617	712	709	594	650	657	143	030	255	
15	537	666	644	599	640	592	663	673	683	683	676	676	689	682	695	695	695	689	689	689	689	689	643	589	657	075	013	457	
16	634	568	627	650	591	631	655	684	683	682	668	680	688	683	681	685	695	689	689	689	689	641	608	649	650	075	013	457	
17	609	673	661	644	646	683	681	681	681	681	681	681	681	681	681	681	681	681	681	681	681	681	681	681	681	075	013	457	
18	611	632	652	644	646	683	681	681	681	681	681	681	681	681	681	681	681	681	681	681	681	681	681	681	681	075	013	457	
19	602	603	597	585	666	669	680	684	679	680	684	684	684	684	684	684	684	684	684	684	684	684	684	684	684	075	013	457	
20	342	607	659	643	574	622	642	688	696	688	688	688	688	688	688	688	688	688	688	688	688	688	688	688	688	075	013	457	
21	607	676	686	675	667	697	692	684	680	676	674	682	687	687	694	699	701	699	698	693	691	691	688	693	682	075	013	457	
22	662	645	662	595	668	680	689	691	692	692	689	685	689	689	690	692	692	692	692	692	692	692	692	692	692	692	075	013	457
23	698	689	681	644	682	689	694	695	696	692	695	693	696	701	702	720	725	699	694	693	693	692	674	690	682	075	013	457	
24	697	697	708	693	688	656	617	577	621	705	705	690	689	691	695	736	721	719	702	695	694	692	674	690	682	075	013	457	
25	684	685	688	643	663	466	544	563	539	598	598	591	617	748	743	749	737	646	687	630	712	692	655	342	611	125	050	305	
26	389	659	688	697	634	541	550	671	576	598	591	617	748	743	749	737	646	687	630	712	692	655	342	614	611	125	050	305	
27	665	491	627	665	598	578	716	668	684	684	684	684	684	684	684	684	684	684	684	684	684	684	684	684	684	075	013	457	
28	693	762	690	661	691	702	693	678	656	632	684	741	765	731	719	721	712	721	696	625	556	505	503	313	661	124	045	308	
29	655	710	705	712	662	685	697	348	600	731	684	689	709	721	753	740	638	722	738	714	654	659	701	678	676	104	065	881	
30	687	659	617	594	688	715	656	654	608	691	654	608	692	720	717	731	726	714	722	705	654	717	721	711	689	104	065	881	
31	697	681	668	682	686	681	696	625	682	643	625	693	694	715	793	732	697	804	750	705	703	693	684	676	699	170	033	581	
Mean	614	626	646	646	644	635	636	635	653	670	680	688	702	701	713	714	705	703	696	669	644	635	631	619	663	DESIGNATIONS	463		
Mean #a	652	645	664	644	650	643	666	674	676	683	680	682	689	689	691	696	709	703	699	687	666	658	668	670	674	# Ten least disturbed days	256		
Mean †	642	661	668	649	655	675	684	687	684	681	677	682	685	686	690	699	711	702	691	676	657	665	674	665	677	† Five international quiet days	231		
Mean ‡	599	614	645	663	652	599	597	618	602	598	652	670	726	701	727	726	685	682	649	637	623	572	534	500	636	‡ Five international disturbed days	729		

a Means of 9 values

b Means of 8 values

c Means of 4 values

( ) Approximate



TABLE 35  
HOURLY VALUES OF HORIZONTAL INTENSITY

17600 plus tabular quantities expressed in gammas

AUGUST 1956

G. M. T. used

Day	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Mean	Maximum	Minimum	Range		
1	647	609	582																							681	759	489	280		
2	477	600	686																							664	752	50	453		
3	641	690	694																							690	733	22	299		
4	605	669	656																							680	733	23	232		
5	666	665	619																							680	727	21	54		
6	667	613	686																							670	715	21	488		
7	559	698	706																							681	718	20	39		
8	596	697	642																							672	718	20	23		
9	646	613	647																							667	714	19	41		
10	684	648	660																							653	770	19	12		
11	715	699	714																							653	770	17	45		
12	604	605	706																							655	819	17	56		
13	673	670	670																							676	726	04	43		
14	674	590	614																							655	819	17	56		
15	608	669	677																							669	736	22	24		
16	681	670	680																							656	736	20	56		
17	500	499	527																							670	716	20	19		
18	585	670	656																							678	763	23	24		
19	578	680	685																							663	700	06	08		
20	571	635	644																							681	701	21	20		
21	681	670	664																							679	700	04	03		
22	532	667	685																							676	806	22	21		
23	590	557	545																							664	712	00	19		
24	293	431	511																							592	777	22	38		
25	590	632	660																							593	809	00	48		
26	598	327	514																							608	853	21	09		
27	575	686	612																							603	811	07	17		
28	503	411	314																							603	779	04	39		
29	669	603	623																							647	796	02	21		
30	234	509	627																							578	790	22	31		
31	692	682	651																							672	810	00	42		
Mean	620	615	636	641	640	642	651	660	668	673	678	682	694	696	703	701	706	689	677	659	648	629	631	648	662	662	DESIGNATIONS	434			
Mean *	659	656	665	671	657	676	685	687	687	682	680	680	683	687	690	695	700	700	696	678	668	666	666	668	666	666	* Ten days	least	disturbed	207	
Mean †	656	669	668	668	640	666	682	686	684	677	677	680	683	687	688	692	698	698	694	677	687	665	651	658	665	651	† Five international quiet days	197			
Mean ‡	557	531	589	629	610	564	538	557	624	637	650	696	702	665	677	649	708	666	590	549	589	509	578	577	692	659	‡ Five international disturbed days	906			
																											( ) Approximate				

a Means of 9 values

b Means of 8 values

c Means of 4 values

TABLE 36

HOURLY VALUES OF HORIZONTAL INTENSITY

17500 plus tabular quantities expressed in gammas

SEPTEMBER 1956

G. M. T. used

Day	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Mean	Maximum	Minimum	Range			
1	671	568	664	681	654	603	550	566	568	531	738	752	752	752	736	795	794	759	716	697	619	639	678	684	672	674	829	19	56	497		
2	651	694	742	724	725	785	297	555	856	408	280	488	780	752	754	754	801	754	659	586	528	713	695	690	699	637	05	31	4055	06	48	1191
3	678	661	737	398	725	738	733	834	746	686	625	688	663	610	591	591	683	660	657	659	541	523	377	553	648	640	07	00	920	21	13	877
4	607	504	563	622	586	512	544	615	669	678	696	692	711	734	714	693	693	690	688	691	610	609	654	682	675	646	13	54	751	00	35	307
5	677	547	582	646	703	703	701	693	681	666	663	664	665	670	674	683	688	687	687	691	668	683	725	711	696	674	21	37	750	01	20	239
6	558	595	625	590	531	546	581	533	610	676	665	704	668	596	612	720	723	741	712	592	504	587	649	606	623	623	17	09	760	00	15	432
7	515	589	625	677	702	711	696	672	626	676	665	667	676	676	683	804	604	570	704	694	681	712	692	702	678	675	16	39	740	00	15	302
8	699	684	682	686	620	713	634	640	658	695	703	771	750	782	811	785	715	626	527	610	555	570	539	692	678	648	12	21	849	00	00	1050
9	721	679	638	656	657	658	634	640	658	664	659	665	673	674	687	687	689	662	682	685	697	619	594	658	678	673	14	54	840	18	34	997
10	656	583	618	662	695	705	703	693	676	664	659	665	673	674	687	687	689	662	682	685	697	619	594	658	678	668	18	56	740	01	31	506
11	677	673	654	665	724	457	415	601	666	705	741	734	725	703	696	687	689	662	682	685	697	622	646	676	661	661	10	55	769	05	26	329
12	688	679	682	678	677	679	695	690	683	674	667	666	668	672	675	679	683	687	682	685	697	622	646	676	661	661	23	39	720	22	20	440
13	609	582	358	595	742	612	663	649	676	665	665	674	683	674	684	682	685	631	704	696	665	664	637	619	646	646	04	11	836	02	24	137
14	650	654	643	665	625	676	673	665	657	646	653	658	662	671	671	672	673	673	679	681	682	672	675	680	650	650	00	25	718	23	08	333
15	592	562	594	683	633	692	694	679	672	664	663	663	664	666	673	664	666	669	680	731	704	683	562	663	664	677	17	15	779	01	40	284
16	622	691	702	687	714	712	696	684	674	665	664	661	666	666	680	659	662	667	684	691	674	636	562	663	664	677	17	15	779	01	40	284
17	687	702	694	674	611	646	626	657	661	666	680	659	662	667	684	691	674	636	684	674	636	562	663	664	677	17	15	779	01	40	284	
18	689	627	639	677	708	708	695	678	666	657	653	657	665	669	674	677	682	686	686	691	692	693	696	686	678	678	04	50	714	01	42	506
19	703	704	710	713	704	710	701	685	667	664	661	665	670	671	676	680	685	688	691	691	689	668	678	696	686	687	03	24	722	21	56	643
20	701	711	690	627	245	289	514	685	667	662	667	668	680	701	702	644	580	636	659	659	671	600	672	674	659	621	07	29	742	04	57	079
21	712	714	691	453	547	609	534	567	651	697	730	721	738	770	736	777	706	715	704	649	679	688	605	669	659	659	15	34	820	02	28	552
22	589	688	720	636	696	693	535	492	360	275	682	651	735	729	726	590	600	653	484	575	687	679	652	638	641	05	08	772	17	20	265	
23	584	648	671	670	699	668	609	603	653	682	706	729	707	701	704	703	703	688	692	697	694	597	668	581	673	11	11	749	07	58	507	
24	605	617	651	688	710	691	693	681	671	665	657	673	689	697	708	682	684	683	692	696	580	664	627	551	667	14	16	723	20	35	422	
25	605	599	527	557	657	704	706	685	670	661	662	667	670	683	702	722	720	705	696	634	481	577	699	589	649	15	03	744	20	57	316	
26	612	686	690	599	490	460	480	449	564	656	675	724	711	712	726	711	716	724	703	677	570	649	702	699	647	17	20	749	04	40	474	
27	698	675	631	643	627	679	673	666	664	659	670	705	714	731	761	755	716	724	710	708	697	649	675	678	683	14	54	781	20	51	401	
28	688	708	721	620	627	514	590	646	646	680	699	686	680	701	720	758	744	715	710	708	697	709	707	725	680	15	53	776	05	23	335	
29	684	647	683	701	721	705	688	679	665	661	662	670	677	686	691	702	728	704	697	729	703	698	707	725	693	19	19	749	00	50	609	
30	739	734	655	603	542	643	668	698	695	686	693	694	697	690	694	702	706	707	702	701	708	686	593	642	666	678	02	02	752	22	23	421
31	657	647	643	636	634	642	624	644	664	657	666	681	697	693	692	692	689	683	674	665	643	646	653	651	661	661	DESIGNATIONS				465	
Mean *	677	647	648	659	663	685	681	678	671	663	666	671	676	682	691	692	694	693	691	690	663	683	668	650	674	674	# Ten least disturbed days				231	
Mean †	683	667	674	686	674	689	677	673	665	659	662	662	667	673	679	684	692	689	687	683	680	682	687	697	678	678	† Five international quiet days				135	
Mean ‡	686	688	676	579	598	708	563	624	688	599	605	652	744	711	657	640	665	645	609	616	635	607	619	666	645	645	‡ Five international disturbed days				902	
				a Means of 9 values				b Means of 8 values																				( ) Approximate				



TABLE 37  
HOURLY VALUES OF HORIZONTAL INTENSITY

17600 plus tabular quantities expressed in gammas

G. M. T. used

OCTOBER 1956

Day	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Mean	Maximum	Minimum	Range						
1	664	692	663	624	672	732	705	692	678	683	691	745	774	768	687	686	745	743	689	654	548	690	687	659	690	13	18	801	419	382					
2	645	527	609	704	714	572	540	573	691	629	704	745	752	637	748	750	688	625	680	699	615	605	589	634	653	14	41	811	419	392					
3	493	566	612	638	650	612	674	686	634	669	704	756	752	735	739	724	719	485	593	683	672	689	711	676	661	11	51	798	228	570					
4	489	579	657	609	664	685	663	648	672	692	684	678	660	679	688	684	694	700	708	708	705	687	664	710	667	09	53	788	409	379					
5	719	718	708	691	678	691	655	609	558	669	692	698	678	751	789	778	752	760	705	622	616	652	645	651	698	12	10	833	23	47					
6	742	737	707	684	718	615	648	662	670	690	697	684	702	751	788	784	740	679	668	688	684	546	678	706	680	15	39	847	475	358					
7	564	492	707	751	604	685	512	675	694	695	699	682	692	691	693	701	685	484	701	685	484	528	671	704	662	08	02	778	20	44					
8	724	653	662	638	606	679	706	686	665	657	679	682	673	682	682	698	702	700	708	706	685	681	658	686	679	04	49	783	21	13					
9	737	740	698	661	683	674	700	688	678	674	675	679	691	692	686	683	688	692	701	702	693	688	703	677	678	23	08	724	04	36					
10	660	685	679	623	569	682	700	675	675	682	673	670	668	676	682	674	718	711	705	707	711	613	609	608	702	01	11	745	00	00					
11	642	688	696	711	719	712	721	701	693	669	663	664	674	684	691	711	711	694	693	707	711	694	693	707	717	689	02	54	750	04	23				
12	686	730	716	726	732	731	721	701	693	677	675	674	671	677	687	674	683	691	701	705	708	709	715	713	707	03	53	749	11	34					
13	695	695	733	662	629	670	699	698	685	676	668	665	664	677	688	664	677	688	694	698	701	705	711	718	725	736	22	25	743	03	51				
14	720	704	726	744	744	740	725	708	693	667	668	676	667	668	676	664	677	688	686	692	696	702	705	705	710	716	03	53	743	03	26				
15	718	717	723	627	686	719	692	680	657	677	668	672	670	680	683	691	698	701	704	705	714	718	719	721	729	695	22	25	743	03	26				
16	744	764	(757)	683	680	712	744	704	691	677	668	672	679	686	689	694	698	701	704	705	714	718	719	721	729	697	04	26	(790)	03	26				
17	727	736	719	682	737	587	675	692	683	694	680	673	673	684	689	709	721	732	730	741	742	722	719	721	729	697	17	42	752	05	21				
18	737	721	694	643	528	578	652	653	698	672	688	713	723	684	689	648	580	641	633	698	742	733	748	628	683	09	12	891	05	45					
19	595	684	732	695	454	324	380	441	662	704	706	758	652	650	694	648	560	641	598	691	684	669	683	711	683	11	51	953	05	54					
20	685	537	534	544	587	694	697	710	689	676	671	672	729	655	694	785	699	618	557	614	673	625	702	695	667	14	06	826	04	06					
21	646	439	334	418	520	626	689	659	678	662	682	689	688	689	680	687	699	697	699	666	612	700	705	716	670	00	33	731	04	33					
22	722	701	669	633	532	556	659	678	662	663	682	685	669	675	685	694	697	703	712	710	703	712	719	713	692	00	51	729	21	56					
23	647	596	716	699	701	515	572	653	677	671	805	808	717	786	722	774	716	725	675	553	686	713	729	713	692	23	22	875	05	40					
24	647	755	728	737	752	559	593	707	663	674	803	810	653	809	810	763	744	716	675	553	686	713	729	713	692	716	11	54	867	19	23				
25	680	730	696	537	552	591	595	633	728	782	732	789	714	703	810	758	745	714	708	713	690	647	674	638	691	10	58	890	07	04					
26	603	636	666	677	652	688	694	684	678	688	744	729	748	751	757	759	745	714	713	696	664	692	693	676	693	13	58	790	21	05					
27	657	664	686	644	604	675	685	664	664	703	747	824	861	804	672	746	775	731	692	706	713	710	719	719	711	13	05	894	04	28					
28	713	730	732	700	700	704	691	682	670	667	722	764	772	753	780	765	749	778	743	727	695	704	723	573	718	14	49	825	23	42					
29	669	672	687	667	663	655	666	678	677	685	699	710	712	713	721	723	715	695	690	687	674	670	684	685	687	687	DESIGNATIONS								
30	710	715	713	693	700	694	704	692	681	674	674	672	671	680	686	694	699	705	711	710	707	693	693	695	695	694	#	Ten	least	disturbed					
31	713	722	727	700	689	703	711	695	684	672	670	670	672	680	687	693	697	702	708	710	706	704	702	702	702	696	/	Five	quiet	days					
Mean	632	640	696	705	693	540	592	654	676	701	754	762	733	714	747	756	722	672	649	665	684	676	688	708	686	686	#	Five	international	disturbed	days				
Mean #a																																			
Mean /																																			
Mean /c																																			

a Means of 9 values

b Means of 8 values

c Means of 4 values

( ) Approximate



TABLE 39

HOURLY VALUES OF HORIZONTAL INTENSITY

DECEMBER 1956

17600 plus tabular quantities expressed in gammas

G. M. T. used

Day	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Mean	Maximum	Minimum	Range	
																											h m	h m	h m	
1	710	730	772	765	732	714	687	684	686	678	682	701	699	760	812	802	748	698	722	674	666	692	706	716	722	721	11 24	20 35	571	310
2	741	471	523	494	629	625	600	610	685	680	718	800	784	775	723	768	825	777	766	688	670	688	721	721	685	688	12 51	00 37	571	516
3	591	657	722	828	703	679	708	737	738	710	755	831	804	776	818	826	768	784	741	699	699	608	681	700	714	734	14 30	00 29	511	373
4	747	742	544	560	592	708	596	675	682	612	636	710	694	738	719	725	794	738	754	729	705	600	665	770	722	688	16 32	01 27	419	417
5	734	617	662	734	617	683	635	665	682	707	699	692	721	720	814	868	857	823	754	729	705	726	735	769	722	720	15 08	01 29	482	427
6	781	774	765	671	508	472	635	702	715	722	698	641	673	772	857	856	903	833	791	739	722	601	735	722	722	718	15 42	22 07	349	591
7	718	764	716	731	727	727	706	665	665	655	679	724	768	789	771	790	785	744	764	720	706	685	661	529	591	718	15 56	22 09	450	379
8	563	628	653	566	618	681	692	647	686	797	828	870	892	780	705	756	740	724	741	721	617	723	722	693	705	705	11 51	04 09	417	519
9	687	709	671	709	345	416	563	524	547	641	836	829	124	102	853	870	831	773	724	729	710	698	722	693	705	705	14 02	04 01	609	284
10				883	797	743	709	691	662	661	668	678	677	679	686	670	711	738	701	711	738	800	(604)			705	12 31	11 07	209	978
11	723	753	752	746	734	722	703	685	697	706	691	747	734	774	784	880	760	715	750	694	767	731	720	722	713	15 39	17 25	651	261	
12	808	808	747	703	665	654	566	598	633	(807)	833	873	818	760	791	824	810	719	691	717	742	692	680	690	735	14 55	04 24	456	450	
13	615	622	668	634	453	636	665	682	689	713	726	687	689	731	709	817	719	770	717	729	736	648	649	671	680	15 10	04 23	390	464	
14	668	628	641	548	458	528	594	651	686	678	733	794	689	731	709	785	745	732	736	752	761	736	728	716	660	11 16	05 25	329	569	
15	686	639	592	480	439	383	463	600	696	678	736	748	718	700	702	717	752	742	736	752	761	725	692	688	660	10 39	04 07	461	482	
16	664	623	526	520	487	512	516	604	665	678	736	748	718	700	702	717	752	742	736	752	761	725	692	688	660	11 16	05 25	329	456	
17	698	681	673	771	541	583	625	621	632	660	697	768	816	942	905	889	841	809	770	737	725	784	753	744	732	13 52	04 38	498	308	
18	764	766	766	752	741	713	698	661	626	653	667	679	676	695	704	712	784	782	726	756	738	711	740	649	705	16 46	04 31	458	318	
19	690	707	669	641	695	736	713	675	671	665	663	664	683	692	697	704	703	710	740	733	711	697	695	705	694	12 49	03 24	458	318	
20	698	661	610	577	583	536	680	716	683	661	677	725	726	711	684	684	705	717	734	726	712	728	744	753	708	05 47	03 24	618	136	
21	748	743	733	701	665	699	698	675	663	661	677	725	726	711	684	684	705	717	753	732	732	756	752	723	708	13 23	05 34	450	136	
22	774	727	697	628	626	732	724	723	710	614	780	807	687	951	913	821	790	789	662	767	732	744	753	812	712	22 20	03 34	618	136	
23	725	822	829	613	527	609	635	636	649	634	522	668	696	698	716	712	720	742	717	719	712	692	727	719	744	02 19	04 05	645	127	
24	753	771	716	756	775	387	344	522	668	763	730	793	886	962	931	983	891	564	714	781	712	628	659	714	762	12 35	04 35	453	862	
25	858	613	596	753	717	686	726	616	628	692	701	692	784	969	882	800	766	713	628	659	714	733	713	736	738	00 48	06 06	161	844	
26	753	771	716	756	775	387	344	522	668	763	730	793	886	962	931	983	891	564	714	781	712	628	659	714	762	15 43	17 29	301	733	
27	838	794	686	715	664	746	726	616	628	692	701	692	784	969	882	800	766	713	628	659	714	733	713	736	738	13 48	06 06	161	844	
28	754	738	597	560	618	595	514	646	684	701	724	721	739	770	854	872	739	728	750	759	634	670	612	709	691	11 09	02 45	370	752	
29	731	634	718	699	704	715	605	489	589	589	702	886	818	754	738	798	814	767	713	685	711	683	784	753	711	11 47	07 11	345	566	
30	722	642	725	712	615	715	696	678	685	686	680	665	731	749	709	712	697	700	728	726	699	704	745	735	702	11 39	04 24	318	736	
31																										711	11 39	04 24	571	246
Mean	721	690	674	648	617	630	641	653	672	690	718	754	773	786	782	785	770	741	726	722	713	710	723	722	711	DESIGNATIONS		488		
Mean # b	702	670	661	615	569	605	637	656	668	684	714	743	747	733	722	720	731	733	734	738	733	728	721	702	694	* Ten least disturbed days		343		
Mean # c	677	649	607	547	520	547	579	632	670	697	735	764	746	733	733	726	725	719	724	730	732	726	710	699	680	† Five international quiet days		372		
Mean # c	788	741	712	690	665	679	633	597	625	676	743	814	872	858	831	811	795	747	674	707	725	714	732	736	732	‡ Five international disturbed days		700		
																											( ) Approximate			

a Means of 9 values      b Means of 8 values      c Means of 4 values

TABLE 40

HOURLY VALUES OF VERTICAL INTENSITY

48500 plus tabular quantities expressed in gammas

JANUARY 1956

G. M. T. used

Day	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Mean	Maximum	Minimum	Range				
1	659	713	718	731	687	489	457	500	503	512	558	577	560	521	490	385	281	360	447	527	626	704	665	661	555	21	32	854	20	58	737		
2	612	622	647	673	651	543	483	486	488	493	510	526	531	539	542	495	431	431	445	573	557	537	643	690	546	22	58	776	19	12	486		
3	656	705	712	624	618	531	475	513	523	523	574	522	541	547	543	505	504	504	490	442	488	631	806	700	572	22	21	862	17	24	392		
4	610	713	674	679	695	573	524	529	513	517	542	538	549	547	531	509	517	504	472	304	480	512	625	565	553	04	51	813	19	16	814		
5	593	637	723	707	653	781	496	493	486	518	550	552	531	528	529	522	499	512	415	385	536	574	584	578	558	05	20	858	19	02	054		
6	282	698	667	573	541	515	500	499	503	514	511	515	532	528	474	352	322	424	503	522	591	542	483	532	506	01	13	889	16	19	1336		
7	613	588	545	566	546	509	439	498	505	508	511	527	523	543	474	326	238	336	453	503	514	501	602	621	510	22	09	692	16	31	647		
8	623	626	640	663	587	498	494	495	511	521	543	535	364	343	371	474	460	450	459	448	461	523	470	502	525	510	22	09	692	16	31	647	
9	602	634	651	750	683	512	412	452	502	511	513	598	283	257	252	337	381	381	489	581	422	443	502	521	444	06	01	870	11	28	606		
10	521	517	526	482	561	551	666	400	420	521	264	187	274	262	306	304	343	345	490	542	422	518	546	578	495	01	14	843	16	14	097		
11	553	564	561	539	504	483	464	487	488	523	539	578	549	502	470	313	171	263	455	487	508	529	551	575	536	01	14	715	18	35	423		
12	567	642	595	582	609	512	483	477	493	513	525	538	561	553	509	499	513	494	469	456	515	514	521	515	560	05	10	853	21	20	284		
13	525	678	713	705	725	618	509	499	508	524	563	571	569	523	525	528	520	523	516	518	520	518	513	530	526	01	53	661	19	43	450		
14	525	549	571	495	475	480	462	479	495	509	521	541	529	532	541	531	519	514	487	472	460	501	504	553	505	05	14	629	20	33	416		
15	562	638	610	575	484	492	492	492	497	512	510	531	506	489	484	325	164	495	506	484	523	525	491	503	506	00	46	712	12	10	281		
16	532	531	516	539	568	566	468	471	500	492	511	520	505	493	435	371	480	478	371	480	455	436	489	563	415	00	14	721	12	10	281		
17	533	621	590	486	499	537	508	465	493	506	544	511	170	268	170	230	200	278	505	502	511	508	506	552	520	01	00	628	06	24	448		
18	569	529	483	530	591	513	476	486	499	521	521	521	520	520	528	510	473	404	492	513	463	476	445	534	520	01	00	628	06	24	448		
19	591	596	549	544	498	474	631	549	525	515	521	554	553	540	540	540	540	540	483	505	585	629	593	568	519	19	35	954	19	40	162		
20	490	696	744	747	906	796	571	578	579	509	509	511	518	522	528	529	540	508	573	556	659	559	593	643	568	06	40	875	20	45	258		
21	607	610	623	569	755	654	629	479	501	639	519	289	283	341	264	246	363	392	511	506	461	508	517	543	541	23	56	635	06	24	464		
22	714	711	733	719	747	654	481	493	511	512	540	519	526	528	515	543	536	527	531	524	520	531	529	559	523	19	07	819	19	26	161		
23	551	589	602	603	593	513	511	527	535	538	486	511	509	462	404	414	458	470	515	518	502	503	549	549	566	01	30	988	19	57	152		
24	610	660	649	585	532	501	511	527	535	538	486	511	530	472	499	503	503	512	502	463	343	582	619	643	558	19	59	746	18	05	393		
25	591	818	770	661	661	606	581	546	531	529	549	561	539	500	390	428	389	478	492	532	570	564	528	602	558	00	57	931	17	23	303		
26	647	727	679	677	689	665	537	558	568	584	527	530	570	500	452	359	352	374	372	448	511	555	382	696	554	00	57	931	17	23	303		
27	780	744	676	711	742	627	550	522	525	548	537	581	543	526	486	511	430	424	394	453	481	608	600	632	526	00	57	931	17	23	303		
28	720	687	726	676	639	579	533	533	531	506	537	581	543	526	486	511	430	424	394	453	481	608	600	632	526	00	57	931	17	23	303		
29	611	642	634	620	616	560	509	498	508	517	520	505	490	480	456	439	424	445	478	480	511	538	561	582	526	DESIGNATIONS							
30	577	604	567	591	565	522	485	488	502	513	528	536	538	535	523	509	486	490	483	479	504	526	542	560	529	* Ten least disturbed days							
31	570	600	584	576	527	492	482	489	503	517	528	533	538	536	538	531	524	520	516	497	509	518	541	555	530	/ Five international quiet days							
Mean	608	642	619	584	646	598	568	497	503	495	462	357	352	367	335	322	375	404	488	501	482	509	539	575	493	* Five international disturbed days							
Mean	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t	u	v	w	x	y	z	( ) Approximate						





TABLE 42

HOURLY VALUES OF VERTICAL INTENSITY

4.8500 plus tabular quantities expressed in gammas

G. M. T. used

MARCH 1956

Day	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Mean	Maximum	Minimum	Range				
1	647	603	629		738	692	664	496(519	550	521	576	538	545	553	551	542	546	511	383	520	624	697	623	650	647	06 29	11 43	21 54	191	952			
2	777	827	685		672	766	704	847	658	432	518	569	612	421	442	485	454	448	537	687	881	772	776	814	804	582	05 33	09 52	14 36	375	617		
3	646	625	633		704	521	514	704	521	514	525	552	579	510	534	429	490	514	556	548	533	531	540	564	578	582	00 00	00 51	18 16	267	384		
4	616	602	582		584	538	521	518	537	532	544	556	566	569	571	559	547	449	431	439	524	475	546	595	614	582	03 28	08 53	21 58	413	440		
5	663	723	788		784	725	643	586	555	532	536	551	574	576	554	547	527	494	478	495	494	526	465	551	562	583							
6	595	592	549		539	585	522	525	524	528	528	536	553																				
7	554	542	550		522	521	512	502	495	490	512	514	521	514	531	539	540	537	541	523	501	503	562	543	557	527	21 36	02 41	06 19	464	407		
8	554	542	550		522	521	512	502	495	490	512	514	521	514	531	539	540	537	541	523	501	503	562	543	557	527	21 36	02 41	06 19	464	407		
9	554	542	550		522	521	512	502	495	490	512	514	521	514	531	539	540	537	541	523	501	503	562	543	557	527	21 36	02 41	06 19	464	407		
10	527	532	523		531	542	554	499	495	496	(533	536)	542	544	547	546	542	538	535	529	529	529	525	525	525	546	23 24	02 08	18 31	413	513		
11	730	659	842		822	761	614	695	722	577	490	525	528	556	549	549	545	536	524	523	521	522	539	618	691	612	02 08	09 58	19 37	506	452		
12	599	599	564		547	522	504	483	493	512	570	562	565	556	532	544	541	533	495	503	561	581	531	536	552	537	20 16	07 44	21 13	387	397		
13	549	568	612		586	687	559	469	461	511	519	538	544	538	547	546	547	547	534	540	521	479	487	579	707	549	23 16	08 53	06 18	426	427		
14	667	579	577		578	554	524	514	506	494	525	575	545	471	377	362	457	490	489	508	514	524	553	580	539	521	00 08	07 33	13 09	326	407		
15	560	704	758		709	581	510	492	526	527	520	536	520	542	548	543	549	508	489	513	506	516	519	522	532	521	02 41	08 03	20 31	464	339		
16	554	542	550		522	521	512	502	495	490	512	514	521	514	531	539	540	537	541	523	501	503	562	543	557	527	21 36	02 41	06 19	464	407		
17	554	542	550		522	521	512	502	495	490	512	514	521	514	531	539	540	537	541	523	501	503	562	543	557	527	21 36	02 41	06 19	464	407		
18	554	542	550		522	521	512	502	495	490	512	514	521	514	531	539	540	537	541	523	501	503	562	543	557	527	21 36	02 41	06 19	464	407		
19	528	519	529		512	506	487	489	502	519	523	531	339	534	537	532	533	532	529	529	518	520	526	520	553	526	23 20	05 68	07 33	489	079		
20	517	530	549		512	506	487	489	502	519	523	531	339	534	537	532	533	532	529	529	518	520	526	520	553	526	23 20	05 68	07 33	489	079		
21	596	587	582		606	544	504	495	500	511	513	519	530	529	531	528	528	497	437	442	492	510	520	543	542	513	21 58	09 57	21 47	182	207		
22	895	906	965		(845)	745	736	799	786	710	686	569	530	531	507	454	328	475	456	595	497	528	575	723	784	548	00 04	06 44	05 47	490	274		
23	772	772	966		942	762	616	674	683	625	571	543	526	533	539	538	534	529	522	515	514	523	517	535	540	565	23 19	09 52	15 03	274	718		
24	550	551	572		621	736	568	848	600	554	547	549	552	496	519	543	534	475	251	343	551	601	670	819	809	670	03 06	14 65	17 35	135	1330		
25	762	827	746		621	736	568	848	600	554	547	549	552	496	519	543	534	475	251	343	551	601	670	819	809	670	03 06	14 65	17 35	135	1330		
26	690	621	669		698	700	560	673	639	554	551	553	553	526	432	421	450	427	427	478	480	606	544	543	545	644	05 14	12 39	12 14	528	711		
27	594	585	661		686	638	524	500	512	521	669	569	520	513	429	519	578	550	556	563	498	502	314	462	504	604	01 01	09 80	(15 47)	-029	1068		
28	723	652	771		818	831	766	555	533	513	534	573	567	543	544	513	474	441	387	302	452	544	512	622	703	583	21 42	08 29	13 28	332	517		
29	858	880	007		849	739	760	555	533	513	549	547	548	496	504	528	525	457	478	708	658	637	690	740	762	625	18 41	13 80	19 02	287	903		
30	590	578	566		540	529	536	540	529	536	553	554	559	559	559	559	552	538	499	324	312	472	589	678	614	580	01 42	11 94	17 47	085	1109		
31	699	800	833		778	826	649	607	629	609	531	543	555	520	488	448	436	475	487	537	521	497	522	603	676	595	01 23	09 70	19 11	227	743		
Mean	651	654	680		670	653	620	592	565	544	546	549	550	534	519	517	511	495	480	497	532	550	592	631	654	574	DESIGNATIONS			626			
Mean *	Insufficient data																											* Ten days					
Mean †	Insufficient data																											† Five international quiet days					
Mean ‡	735	750	762		738	718	678	738	687	613	580	564	552	507	508	488	456	458	429	485	584	615	699	744	762	618	Five international disturbed days			1035			
	a Means of 9 values																											b Means of 8 values	c Means of 4 values	( ) Approximate			



TABLE 43  
HOURLY VALUES OF VERTICAL INTENSITY

48500 plus tabular quantities expressed in gammas

APRIL 1956

G. M. T. used

Day	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Mean	Maximum	Minimum	Range		
1	693	750	793	830	821	773	758	659	565	530	551	561	561	566	554	548	500	499	483	525	536	551	652	662	621	04 54	905	16 38	464	141	
2	661	650	673	626	583	541	530	531	527	562	578	546	542	499	512	458	470	448	493	493	514	508	654	665	722	04 12	834	15 40	383	451	
3	734	755	794	733	825	795	653	571	530	535	545	552	544	546	534	533	498	475	477	475	536	565	546	594	597	04 18	777	18 47	448	529	
4	688	655	672	677	649	571	572	515	526	569	550	553	545	534	534	533	532	482	504	575	461	575	550	536	565	03 35	770	20 13	357	413	
5	558	604	705	706	636	509	481	511	526	559	537	514	499	507	443	510	549	457	473	421	449	497	522	527	534	03 05	751	19 28	083	(668)	
6	528	538	560	533	508	515	500	504	501	521	519	514	518	497	467	507	519	485	527	524	510	500	601	579	516	24 00	633	19 02	360	273	
7	591	614	689	575	533	517	510	503	523	518	505	555	516	498	542	543	542	526	516	463	470	492	509	515	528	12 01	820	00 50	181	629	
8*	568	589	574	565	533	517	510	503	523	518	505	555	516	498	542	543	542	526	516	463	470	492	509	515	528	12 01	820	00 50	181	629	
9*	521	528	534	534	523	483	473	471	494	517	532	543	540	537	531	532	530	523	488	498	501	609	590	542	528	22 05	670	08 44	432	238	
10	523	539	551	529	519	509	467	474	469	493	466	508	526	526	520	526	520	520	380	483	539	546	534	523	504	20 30	556	15 00	378	195	
11	526	528	540	529	549	518	506	515	512	517	518	523	526	526	520	526	520	520	380	483	539	546	534	523	504	20 30	556	15 00	378	195	
12*	543	638	560	527	517	492	488	507	514	528	521	527	511	506	521	511	506	521	492	496	497	484	481	493	512	01 22	725	06 29	421	304	
13*	516	519	550	596	528	479	482	510	514	516	527	534	536	524	524	518	520	527	526	518	509	484	503	515	520	03 49	611	22 10	427	184	
14**	518	521	517	513	507	499	480	491	508	520	519	521	516	526	527	530	529	512	508	512	503	477	550	542	514	22 04	652	21 43	191	461	
15*	532	505	520	516	511	496	488	499	509	513	519	528	530	532	531	532	505	471	444	401	349	458	464	537	495	23 35	594	20 48	144	450	
16	515	518	515	540	606	520	534	532	520	522	521	517	478	396	393	449	413	449	483	537	571	627	648	643	516	04 39	664	17 43	351	313	
17	678	731	737	679	758	709	602	521	542	550	537	538	516	518	460	449	413	449	483	537	571	627	648	643	516	04 42	866	15 57	324	542	
18	640	628	600	669	691	689	715	695	565	517	523	531	514	513	524	514	513	527	527	525	526	575	620	612	583	06 26	866	22 34	369	497	
19	699	731	725	704	632	703	737	666	585	536	513	504	515	485	461	440	404	396	447	468	505	533	537	569	562	06 57	837	17 06	320	517	
20*	589	646	643	610	575	540	511	513	514	520	525	530	538	540	541	538	523	507	505	358	417	503	630	664	539	22 55	710	19 42	168	542	
21	637	652	693	754	742	622	535	500	558	529	489	404	513	529	523	525	523	507	572	436	417	604	728	763	583	23 18	988	19 42	221	767	
22	794	713	867	757	825	780	848	705	725	529	489	404	513	529	523	525	523	507	572	436	417	604	728	763	583	23 18	988	19 42	221	767	
23*	692	655	671	670	772	553	538	537	538	540	552	558	535	550	551	522	547	547	559	599	675	690	694	720	573	02 56	729	11 11	440	889	
24**	369	369	574	620	591	525	521	528	534	536	536	540	539	544	548	549	544	529	512	520	533	467	561	608	546	23 26	666	06 04	471	298	
25*	651	640	644	559	518	518	512	513	523	531	535	541	541	540	544	541	493	479	468	496	537	584	580	553	543	01 59	716	18 48	454	262	
26	564	569	598	632	649	570	633	697	628	492	524	495	523	544	550	516	497	508	532	546	616	653	693	(832)	586	(23 12)	885	22 09	347	(538)	
27	845	856	989	905	844	777	745	668	721	708	557	537	528	495	509	528	495	509	559	562	535	749	740	864	658	04 05	1507	16 11	246	(526)	
28	942	738	742	795	829	915	813	663	600	560	560	574	565	569	569	565	565	565	533	456	544	577	552	577	657	02 53	1238	19 52	344	894	
29	693	638	627	878	763	669	779	671	477	494	521	550	556	565	565	565	565	565	533	456	544	577	552	577	657	04 48	1494	04 45	391	1103	
30	693	638	627	878	763	669	779	671	477	494	521	550	556	565	565	565	565	565	533	456	544	577	552	577	657	03 11	1118	18 55	098	1020	
31	693	638	627	878	763	669	779	671	477	494	521	550	556	565	565	565	565	565	533	456	544	577	552	577	657	03 11	1118	18 55	098	1020	
Mean	628	629	648	651	631	594	584	556	537	528	530	533	536	533	523	518	504	489	499	492	523	557	584	602	559	DESIGNATIONS					
Mean *	570	584	576	571	538	510	500	511	517	524	527	538	535	534	536	535	519	508	503	481	489	511	551	560	530	* Ten least disturbed days					
Mean †	557	551	561	561	531	503	497	508	518	523	527	533	532	533	535	534	518	504	492	489	486	494	532	551	524	† Five international quiet days					
Mean ‡c	742	715	794	848	780	698	738	615	603	528	521	532	557	553	539	540	521	500	544	462	578	651	685	698	623	‡ Five international disturbed days					
																										( ) Approximate					

TABLE III  
HOURLY VALUES OF VERTICAL INTENSITY

48500 plus tabular quantities expressed in gammas

MAY 1956

G. M. T. used

Day	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Mean	Maximum	Minimum	Range																																																																															
1	577	564	578	582	637	616	522	475	474	540	500	447	484	522	541	527	482	378	520	525	521	526	541	557	527	716	17	283	433																																																																															
2	575	556	552	523	548	518	523	523	524	532	537	548	544	546	544	539	530	544	539	530	514	529	543	579	541	23	58	06	15	133																																																																														
3	579	631	623	507	549	498	507	502	513	520	534	538	536	499	539	480	483	499	489	483	499	519	497	483	528	04	39	22	34	476																																																																														
4	516	532	510	505	528	504	505	511	513	519	509	539	528	472	426	489	506	516	489	506	516	522	525	529	508	11	49	14	51	406																																																																														
5	548	518	557	468	522	512	468	458	502	493	509	512	528	532	528	469	427	383	469	427	383	537	559	527	500	21	55	20	36	247																																																																														
6	535	534	524	493	499	514	493	458	502	503	526	544	542	543	537	527	512	507	527	512	507	525	552	602	521	23	54	16	03	418																																																																														
7	654	564	584	497	497	483	497	497	503	512	526	546	530	522	523	530	522	523	519	514	522	517	524	523	524	529	00	22	548	24	00	424																																																																												
8	529	524	519	515	523	519	515	518	516	516	520	530	535	539	528	530	526	529	519	514	522	520	523	519	520	520	00	08	592	00	18	468																																																																												
9	549	513	518	515	513	513	515	512	515	(523)	529	526	527	526	527	520	523	519	520	523	519	509	509	517	515	515	02	11	527	04	02	496																																																																												
10	517	520	(518)	517	516	512	512	509	511	511	516	520	520	521	520	520	518	516	516	515	514	511	511	508	509	518	01	46	580	05	45	166																																																																												
11	515	545	535	520	520	514	512	508	508	505	508	544	507	473	357	388	381	471	501	482	500	616	591	668	493	21	50	843	05	45	232	611																																																																												
12	516	572	526	443	541	414	403	483	484	485	493	544	470	464	448	470	474	478	504	508	502	502	527	611	561	04	53	1004	04	35	364																																																																													
13	579	672	658	683	713	698	589	620	685	582	529	508	476	430	445	420	406	474	418	475	511	495	515	494	471	21	57	684	21	31	197																																																																													
14	567	532	549	527	527	529	506	526	477	475	395	436	453	389	361	413	482	568	478	475	511	628	619	609	553	03	22	919	18	46	217																																																																													
15	576	590	(684)	808	692	724	666	608	507	528	437	436	452	464	434	517	564	509	568	568	568	700	807	728	633	05	34	1379	20	45	241																																																																													
16	654	728	798	838	794	101	672	634	547	564	515	467	476	478	491	517	564	509	568	568	568	700	807	728	633	05	34	1379	20	45	241																																																																													
17	734	785	882	835	884	857	792	819	666	590	566	486	476	478	491	517	564	509	568	568	568	700	807	728	633	05	34	1379	20	45	241																																																																													
18	530	584	640	686	653	669	513	501	581	512	541	553	541	548	546	532	512	500	507	453	454	497	504	593	549	05	59	737	19	02	367																																																																													
19	568	548	555	536	534	530	524	520	509	504	538	570	538	537	529	530	528	528	527	527	527	509	530	495	531	23	41	696	21	53	269																																																																													
20	529	550	586	649	559	534	525	499	503	519	450	399	463	515	504	515	530	521	492	450	377	639	665	829	533	23	51	1017	20	41	177																																																																													
21	781	755	805	775	702	670	487	541	560	531	549	556	543	541	541	535	531	536	533	532	519	525	529	544	588	00	16	994	06	31	408																																																																													
22	564	591	590	581	569	534	514	508	496	480	543	494	443	442	467	468	458	452	520	492	533	509	554	575	512	19	32	679	19	38	103																																																																													
23	533	535	534	520	522	517	514	508	496	492	529	553	510	492	355	344	307	397	443	482	484	552	567	820	608	22	15	1469	22	30	122																																																																													
24	774	800	891	804	889	969	667	775	628	526	410	427	398	393	409	452	444	434	459	563	569	677	(984)	831	657	03	58	1567	22	30	043																																																																													
25	651	729	667	733	752	677	732	673	632	539	581	545	521	527	514	531	531	531	531	531	531	517	527	657	598	23	38	936	19	41	064																																																																													
26	703	668	645	580	572	555	573	538	520	521	534	537	536	530	536	532	528	518	540	390	640	649	712	791	598	23	38	936	19	41	064																																																																													
27	665	741	763	782	629	561	540	530	526	531	531	537	535	536	536	532	528	518	510	476	462	528	625	627	596	00	01	838	19	45	275																																																																													
28	537	542	556	534	525	510	499	517	534	535	529	535	542	545	537	537	534	509	485	480	494	518	518	537	565	03	45	887	19	00	405																																																																													
29	599	564	557	588	569	613	510	455	533	504	531	548	527	512	463	437	492	448	457	488	526	522	534	541	529	23	12	676	22	32	321																																																																													
30	559	557	551	582	531	506	501	505	510	511	516	520	520	521	522	521	518	514	509	501	506	513	556	639	529	23	34	770	23	09	397																																																																													
31	598	612	622	619	614	601	542	540	531	520	516	516	507	506	492	496	496	496	499	490	498	548	582	596	543	543	DESIGNATIONS	550			550																																																																													
Mean	570	558	562	562	550	532	515	512	520	516	526	538	531	534	530	529	524	522	518	502	492	517	537	550	531	531	ten	least	days	disturbed	304																																																																													
Mean	537	532	528	524	523	515	515	514	515	517	522	530	530	532	528	528	526	525	522	519	516	515	528	524	524	524	Five	international	quiet	days	116																																																																													
Mean	715	762	809	799	836	880	706	702	596	549	502	472	460	450	442	493	519	518	513	515	536	610	703	666	615	615	Five	international	disturbed	days	1117																																																																													
	a Means of 9 values																											b Means of 8 values																											c Means of 4 values																											() Approximate																										

TABLE 45  
HOURLY VALUES OF VERTICAL INTENSITY

48500 plus tabular quantities expressed in gammas

JUNE 1956

G. M. T. used

Day	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Mean	Maximum	Minimum	Range
1	570	531	605	583	578	673	633	599	512	514	494	499	485	471	424	415	425	451	400	491	494	514	524	543	522	05 51	764	18 26	412
2	593	566	521	534	564	499	484	505	499	494	506	528	501	519	485	506	511	429	432	482	493	495	498	508	506	00 48	674	17 22	274
3	513	519	577	564	527	501	490	507	502	507	513	518	519	517	514	510	481	480	509	503	506	512	516	499	512	03 15	665	23 26	351
4	490	568	547	544	533	500	487	498	486	501	519	520	509	513	509	514	450	422	471	479	490	498	505	509	502	01 29	584	16 29	387
5	516	513	523	527	518	497	479	484	486	476	500	513	518	513	509	514	500	449	440	440	467	474	483	501	493	03 44	542	18 59	151
6	507	503	502	501	506	494	493	492	484	500	493	513	520	491	440	488	488	496	481	461	350	482	481	488	486	12 36	542	20 20	174
7	487	466	482	508	505	494	490	489	472	490	489	519	511	508	501	500	503	495	486	484	459	446	481	475	490	03 04	533	01 09	365
8	486	540	588	544	469	515	478	463	451	475	495	543	511	512	511	516	520	514	513	483	444	472	478	587	492	23 10	690	22 01	-008
9	520	515	525	467	481	516	482	487	487	493	522	522	520	506	509	503	494	441	444	429	398	411	352	446	484	06 25	667	22 20	095
10	566	733	699	639	616	556	638	505	472	496	506	505	499	502	436	474	497	472	501	417	556	577	531	545	534	(02 10)	808	21 41	320
11	642	579	614	598	580	512	517	462	487	491	511	517	512	515	506	483	498	507	490	491	490	535	537	623	529	23 15	785	21 36	185
12	628	713	644	662	639	471	466	492	497	513	524	495	485	466	494	490	494	484	479	553	419	504	621	625	536	23 31	808	20 30	187
13	696	629	649	749	713	585	519	519	458	512	510	511	500	495	484	491	476	362	431	442	461	494	690	(559)	539	00 21	1093	23 11	-405
14	657	632	549	529	603	589	456	461	494	497	504	527	506	502	511	504	506	501	497	542	497	477	554	603	529	00 20	762	07 06	325
15	528	534	518	517	506	488	488	497	502	513	516	511	513	519	511	511	495	377	420	479	484	454	557	529	496	21 58	691	21 35	-117
16	600	671	591	534	496	492	498	496	501	508	511	515	514	509	507	505	495	488	504	485	491	524				(01 08)	744	(21 01	254)
17	699	648	657	581	526	499	478	465	461	496	504	505	507	505	501	500	501	422	438	468	463	479				(23 15)	705	(21 30	274)
18	598	611	733	581	526	483	485	482	474	496	501	507	513	512	507	504	501	496	494	489	471	465	559	659	531	(00 46)	830	(00 34	404)
19	610	570	521	665	625	572	493	472	492	503	512	513	514	518	512	513	503	479	477	488	532	542	546	552	542	02 13	782	18 58	341
20	651	715	713	507	495	495	541	503	509	503	511	513	508	506	504	500	491	486	477	522	579	516	502	557	509	22 22	820	19 15	159
21	577	620	651	773	713	659	482	495	500	500	500	510	501	500	505	506	504	486	463	497	527	540	663	721	552	01 05	1023	22 41	202
22	515	519	525	525	511	517	519	491	461	518	511	509	519	449	440	449	409	393	463	442	479	561	648	570	562	06 06	1020	22 20	074
23	570	500	527	614	606	549	564	527	533	564	527	533	527	518	522	494	464	378	402	442	479	508	374	495	481	22 41	761	22 57	037
24	538	506	531	562	502	487	493	500	497	493	500	466	428	475	468	424	444	419	459	459	479	518	524	424	503	04 40	899	05 04	080
25	517	599	571	518	510	513	501	473	463	486	436	482	493	499	498	503	498	497	480	470	474	479	489	459	496	03 37	587	23 25	270
26	517	599	571	518	510	513	429	414	461	465	436	482	472	427	459	505	506	502	472	427	474	469	508	489	488	23 20	745	19 41	193
27	459	514	513	513	577	631	503	499	494	479	488	465	445	469	408	396	449	402	476	508	328	372	372	496	469	05 53	713	20 09	154
Mean	562	578	580	581	568	546	518	505	483	497	503	509	501	500	489	486	479	460	465	471	465	488	504	536	511	DESIGNATIONS			544
Mean *	Insufficient data																										* Ten least disturbed days		
Mean †	Insufficient data																										† Five international quiet days		
Mean ‡	591	622	626	694	666	674	603	560	497	517	506	503	495	480	456	449	445	397	434	476	458	490	522	533	529	Five international disturbed days			847
Mean §	a Means of 9 values																										b Means of 8 values	c Means of 4 values	( ) Approximate

TABLE 16  
HOURLY VALUES OF VERTICAL INTENSITY

48500 plus tabular quantities expressed in gammas

JULY 1956

G. M. T. used

Day	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Mean	Maximum	Minimum	Range	
1	520	525	515	523	499	491	485	480	453	501	522	510	511	502	486	446	488	494	490	476	442	431	470	503	489	702	23	156	546	
2	613	500	506	496	502	507	462	488	433	498	502	516	512	512	502	492	497	508	453	444	443	471	488	468	493	758	20	145	480	
3	516	577	554	591	524	468	435	443	419	459	502	501	507	507	495	507	489	499	491	493	485	455	489	473	496	600	07	319	321	
4	523	499	518	539	586	558	502	469	452	485	490	504	513	507	506	511	507	504	497	493	486	425	445	403	457	05	09	394	230	
5	501	504	506	498	486	490	495	482	488	488	504	507	507	501	504	504	500	501	504	480	476	470	462	491	459	21	41	290	255	
6	484	491	493	494	496	495	492	492	493	493	499	505	505	505	504	495	502	468	481	441	389	551	488	465	481	16	22	306	213	
7	484	491	493	495	496	495	492	492	493	493	499	505	505	505	504	495	502	468	481	441	389	551	488	465	481	21	33	306	213	
8	484	491	493	495	496	495	492	492	493	493	499	505	505	505	504	495	502	468	481	441	389	551	488	465	481	21	33	306	213	
9	484	491	493	495	496	495	492	492	493	493	499	505	505	505	504	495	502	468	481	441	389	551	488	465	481	21	33	306	213	
10	484	491	493	495	496	495	492	492	493	493	499	505	505	505	504	495	502	468	481	441	389	551	488	465	481	21	33	306	213	
11	484	491	493	495	496	495	492	492	493	493	499	505	505	505	504	495	502	468	481	441	389	551	488	465	481	21	33	306	213	
12	484	491	493	495	496	495	492	492	493	493	499	505	505	505	504	495	502	468	481	441	389	551	488	465	481	21	33	306	213	
13	484	491	493	495	496	495	492	492	493	493	499	505	505	505	504	495	502	468	481	441	389	551	488	465	481	21	33	306	213	
14	484	491	493	495	496	495	492	492	493	493	499	505	505	505	504	495	502	468	481	441	389	551	488	465	481	21	33	306	213	
15	484	491	493	495	496	495	492	492	493	493	499	505	505	505	504	495	502	468	481	441	389	551	488	465	481	21	33	306	213	
16	484	491	493	495	496	495	492	492	493	493	499	505	505	505	504	495	502	468	481	441	389	551	488	465	481	21	33	306	213	
17	484	491	493	495	496	495	492	492	493	493	499	505	505	505	504	495	502	468	481	441	389	551	488	465	481	21	33	306	213	
18	484	491	493	495	496	495	492	492	493	493	499	505	505	505	504	495	502	468	481	441	389	551	488	465	481	21	33	306	213	
19	484	491	493	495	496	495	492	492	493	493	499	505	505	505	504	495	502	468	481	441	389	551	488	465	481	21	33	306	213	
20	484	491	493	495	496	495	492	492	493	493	499	505	505	505	504	495	502	468	481	441	389	551	488	465	481	21	33	306	213	
21	484	491	493	495	496	495	492	492	493	493	499	505	505	505	504	495	502	468	481	441	389	551	488	465	481	21	33	306	213	
22	484	491	493	495	496	495	492	492	493	493	499	505	505	505	504	495	502	468	481	441	389	551	488	465	481	21	33	306	213	
23	484	491	493	495	496	495	492	492	493	493	499	505	505	505	504	495	502	468	481	441	389	551	488	465	481	21	33	306	213	
24	484	491	493	495	496	495	492	492	493	493	499	505	505	505	504	495	502	468	481	441	389	551	488	465	481	21	33	306	213	
25	484	491	493	495	496	495	492	492	493	493	499	505	505	505	504	495	502	468	481	441	389	551	488	465	481	21	33	306	213	
26	484	491	493	495	496	495	492	492	493	493	499	505	505	505	504	495	502	468	481	441	389	551	488	465	481	21	33	306	213	
27	484	491	493	495	496	495	492	492	493	493	499	505	505	505	504	495	502	468	481	441	389	551	488	465	481	21	33	306	213	
28	484	491	493	495	496	495	492	492	493	493	499	505	505	505	504	495	502	468	481	441	389	551	488	465	481	21	33	306	213	
29	484	491	493	495	496	495	492	492	493	493	499	505	505	505	504	495	502	468	481	441	389	551	488	465	481	21	33	306	213	
30	484	491	493	495	496	495	492	492	493	493	499	505	505	505	504	495	502	468	481	441	389	551	488	465	481	21	33	306	213	
31	484	491	493	495	496	495	492	492	493	493	499	505	505	505	504	495	502	468	481	441	389	551	488	465	481	21	33	306	213	
Mean	524	530	531	523	508	488	465	457	458	469	477	480	480	476	476	474	463	454	460	456	454	462	486	496	481	DESIGNATIONS	468			
Mean #a	514	514	522	517	500	488	486	480	482	490	499	502	505	501	502	503	499	489	482	485	478	475	467	482	494	# Ten least disturbed days	265			
Mean †	526	526	521	510	487	484	484	487	486	490	496	501	504	500	500	501	497	462	476	463	476	469	487	500	494	† Five international quiet days	267			
Mean ‡	568	550	558	560	543	506	494	462	471	468	463	468	477	467	479	474	456	464	479	473	446	452	530	514	493	‡ Five international disturbed days	668			
																										( ) Approximate				

a Means of 9 values

b Means of 8 values

c Means of 4 values









TABLE 49

HOURLY VALUES OF VERTICAL INTENSITY

48500 plus tabular quantities expressed in gammas

OCTOBER 1956

G. M. T. used

Day	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Mean	Maximum	Minimum	Range			
1	538	569	616	673	572	486	448	445	457	474	491	444	422	394	364	323	334	414	439	470	414	472	547	638	477	23	49	818	20	19	529	
2	668	619	571	513	487	453	437	450	526	425	409	465	370	366	402	430	395	407	392	443	517	502	535	621	477	00	05	828	10	00	215	
3	678	631	612	583	553	500	474	481	486	500	510	470	366	470	469	472	481	314	444	484	459	490	518	586	500	00	09	785	17	52	019	
4	609	690	636	556	588	473	474	431	486	489	502	505	507	507	515	494	492	484	473	484	516	560	565	542	524	01	36	743	22	02	303	
5	511	507	469	525	486	453	437	431	436	495	493	492	495	498	498	494	492	488	483	510	458	475	474	531	488	19	59	609	20	21	227	
6	574	623	665	660	711	492	428	458	477	485	523	512	453	443	396	424	414	443	457	451	427	544	624	651	514	04	22	768	14	08	315	
7	634	616	701	677	603	504	489	479	506	530	489	499	493	502	490	474	429	304	471	379	528	560	579	546	507	01	50	798	18	06	453	
8	633	664	608	554	620	684	522	482	481	509	500	498	493	502	494	495	478	460	454	487	501	481	516	549	530	20	50	856	20	43	598	
9	545	590	645	566	509	475	453	474	491	553	532	508	513	497	484	496	482	447	425	424	502	589	618	564	516	02	12	727	19	29	341	
10*	551	588	584	630	609	498	474	466	474	480	483	486	493	493	482	491	484	481	471	472	479	396	518	550	495	01	56	694	21	13	307	
11	553	564	582	630	609	498	474	466	474	480	483	486	493	493	482	491	484	481	471	472	479	396	518	550	495	04	13	727	07	32	436	
12*	571	496	484	474	462	458	459	463	461	471	489	493	497	494	496	492	490	492	481	481	477	427	497	552	483	23	52	620	21	31	262	
13*	574	570	596	485	468	462	459	457	471	477	488	494	498	501	495	492	486	483	481	481	477	477	487	522	492	00	23	605	05	41	445	
14*	543	571	592	568	537	458	462	462	461	465	476	486	496	494	495	496	497	496	480	475	473	483	487	507	497	03	03	628	21	09	406	
15*	518	505	486	476	471	467	427	440	466	486	492	499	504	506	494	490	485	481	477	476	472	466	464	491	483	23	44	523	20	11	453	
16*	504	521	563	552	464	437	460	436	451	461	482	484	507	504	499	491	484	476	472	469	472	474	478	477	486	03	06	598	06	38	416	
17*	515	538	604	613	538	475	460	437	450	466	491	481	486	485	484	483	482	479	477	477	476	474	478	477	484	03	50	669	07	01	426	
18*	477	479	491	467	465	461	435	442	431	452	467	481	486	485	484	483	482	479	477	477	476	474	478	477	483	04	23	625	06	57	429	
19*	476	465	461	467	465	461	435	442	431	452	467	481	486	485	484	483	482	479	477	477	476	474	478	477	483	04	23	625	06	57	429	
20	651	662	630	590	669	540	462	648	660	506	349	340	358	337	371	383	412	544	487	531	524	507	563	671	486	05	51	882	04	53	373	
21	578	632	682	731	669	512	482	482	485	424	384	290	288	337	366	412	404	435	487	531	524	579	523	544	484	03	20	784	11	21	186	
22	(581)	660	624	608	639	625	490	491	480	493	525	516	373	326	325	340	299	331	314	366	465	486	500	539	513	03	43	781	16	14	256	
23	576	561	583	486	486	496	482	441	418	431	446	441	487	494	496	500	491	480	481	490	432	574	603	572	513	04	34	716	20	08	305	
24	486	486	496	482	441	418	431	446	441	462	498	490	487	494	496	494	490	487	480	471	472	486	548	593	513	02	43	623	21	59	313	
25	618	664	629	591	586	539	389	426	441	467	487	501	505	507	387	284	394	418	515	592	549	570	523	710	512	23	53	903	15	45	230	
26	768	687	756	849	884	687	684	584	500	427	343	318	322	446	467	460	487	485	486	497	456	503	532	539	531	00	20	897	12	17	223	
27	559	552	544	571	505	471	472	467	471	548	454	465	515	499	471	480	471	474	481	484	484	511	542	549	523	04	05	929	13	32	215	
28	521	556	544	578	558	535	450	444	445	503	492	469	403	340	333	323	417	388	415	423	450	472	487	489	487	20	41	659	10	58	344	
29	536	551	578	565	445	453	446	446	465	482	481	481	452	498	470	484	387	410	458	457	441	460	472	563	498	02	45	620	15	06	184	
30	518	508	507	465	445	453	446	446	465	482	481	481	452	498	470	484	387	410	458	457	441	460	472	563	498	23	26	710	16	44	372	
31	571	579	590	585	559	496	468	463	477	482	481	475	460	463	457	456	452	441	448	468	483	496	518	548	496	468	05	51	882	04	53	373
Mean	524	528	536	523	497	459	451	453	461	471	487	490	495	496	494	491	486	481	477	474	474	459	495	518	488	DESIGNATIONS			439			
Mean #a	527	534	541	525	491	456	454	454	459	468	486	491	496	498	496	492	487	483	479	474	473	474	495	519	490	* Ten days least disturbed			235			
Mean #b	676	658	646	606	609	534	461	450	489	447	436	427	371	444	396	396	420	436	461	506	521	538	528	604	501	/ Five international quiet days			201			
Mean #c	571	579	590	585	559	496	468	463	477	482	481	475	460	463	457	456	452	441	448	468	483	496	518	548	488	# Five international disturbed days			640			
																											() Approximate					

a Means of 9 values

b Means of 8 values

c Means of 4 values

TABLE 50  
HOURLY VALUES OF VERTICAL INTENSITY

48500 plus tabular quantities expressed in gammas

NOVEMBER 1956

G. M. T. used

Day	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Mean	Maximum	Minimum	Range																													
1	558	605	568	566	668	697	450	429	460	476	490	494	504	520	442	427	349	392	472	468	483	500	555	583	507	05 17	811	16 35	173	638																												
2 *	576	583	506	466	452	424	417	433	439	458	523	521	498	491	496	472	453	460	459	478	480	506	596	566	490	22 14	638	05 34	392	246																												
3	576	582	597	638	545	541	471	472	467	550	504	444	483	483	479	474	485	481	429	417	473	549	589	559	509	00 12	809	18 57	221	588																												
4	595	619	544	570	510	472	482	490	480	491	494	507	510	494	497	481	471	483	467	424	473	500	540	576	507	23 35	670	19 34	339	331																												
5 *	541	532	535	570	546	445	452	466	479	479	480	491	492	496	496	495	495	481	460	464	476	465	500	531	494	03 51	619	21 42	321	295																												
6 *	565	562	575	604	668	547	448	454	481	481	494	509	510	487	510	431	312	369	441	481	538	503	544	537	506	04 10	718	16 50	280	438																												
7 *	543	562	572	591	606	513	482	483	493	486	484	503	514	487	521	457	487	487	476	466	450	508	504	488	517	03 55	770	20 44	429	341																												
8 *	507	531	494	474	481	511	497	452	452	466	486	494	505	513	495	487	485	482	455	464	444	470	494	534	486	01 27	568	20 09	410	158																												
9	326	507	602	568	511	458	458	451	458	473	488	522	512	487	497	494	472	405	412	473	536	591	366	548	501	23 49	718	18 14	276	442																												
10	601	620	661	750	791	731	691	250	285	434	190	097	066	254	166	191	266	307	463	391	445	453	624	768	439	23 25	574	12 10	-009	983																												
11	770	709	624	669	632	528	763	775	669	536	537	560	551	507	437	504	398	467	558	498	621	614	620	632	619	03 55	1218	21 44	332	886																												
12	714	639	639	669	632	528	498	468	474	488	498	479	444	463	467	468	481	478	471	630	767	660	615	647	600	05 32	1165	06 54	094	(1074)																												
13	724	641	551	724	880	631	810	292	369	398	398	294	338	201	434	460	439	459	421	378	432	484	597	615	596	04 13	1292	13 27	-029	1324																												
14	670	724	750	949	884	911	891	841	740	667	621	294	338	201	434	460	439	459	507	611	667	641	609	641	596	04 50	1046	06 03	305	764																												
15	580	540	692	732	844	618	625	595	689	665	592	576	539	497	510	467	430	457	507	611	667	641	609	641	596	08 20	744	17 06	120	624																												
16	652	630	631	559	511	500	502	580	636	599	478	502	498	497	305	276	334	278	395	453	475	463	536	587	534	05 12	1029	15 06	264	765																												
17	585	593	619	630	714	898	758	528	497	497	509	515	390	390	447	468	481	480	447	441	440	448	485	530	492	00 12	596	20 50	401	195																												
18 *	370	527	490	472	470	470	440	447	447	467	505	531	499	472	312	268	350	399	309	357	387	437	444	506	446	02 19	621	19 01	196	425																												
19 *	308	559	595	577	471	447	440	447	447	443	554	337	310	325	446	405	378	382	395	402	447	463	559	553	521	03 48	897	19 29	197	700																												
20	628	728	720	659	707	408	411	403	428	513	476	434	122	046	117	115	191	226	380	418	435	461	562	713	429	23 29	864	13 36	-022	886																												
21	659	682	661	567	724	471	438	454	475	462	373	314	302	097	191	223	247	(302)	333	380	424	464	506	485	466	01 55	589	16 19	231	(358)																												
22	557	567	562	565	533	466	463	447	457	471	462	521	509	469	328	387	272	288	412	449	456	495	542	525	466	02 16	635	13 35	-038	673																												
23	667	634	799	678	511	491	430	449	454	529	479	515	323	141	364	399	419	449	488	477	478	479	489	478	512	02 16	907	02 33	414	493																												
24 *	434	601	570	675	700	644	569	504	494	494	505	505	483	473	480	495	487	488	480	469	464	489	579	668	530	04 06	818	20 09	341	504																												
25 *	618	610	576	471	603	433	458	610	564	555	542	505	515	561	487	483	477	430	452	467	490	486	507	501	515	08 00	753	05 55	326	427																												
26	519	511	549	678	660	599	575	545	437	491	462	473	478	485	492	496	496	465	378	402	450	489	551	587	510	03 49	714	18 49	102	612																												
27 *	570	557	544	597	543	452	429	441	452	455	505	498	527	526	487	471	463	461	449	426	532	513	521	544	498	03 54	655	06 36	340	315																												
28	582	593	609	632	628	569	531	512	503	502	488	473	447	433	435	429	424	430	444	449	479	500	544	574	509			DESIGNATIONS		572																												
29	557	572	576	574	549	497	472	466	471	478	496	502	502	498	495	481	463	468	468	467	472	490	527	554	504	*	10	least	disturbed		333																											
30	566	557	598	571	523	478	467	463	468	475	489	495	503	507	495	492	489	485	473	472	459	482	497	508	501	†	5	international	quiet		296																											
31	655	648	682	827	879	774	742	625	596	576	485	382	374	365	387	406	383	422	487	470	541	548	612	657	563	‡	5	international	disturbed		983																											
Mean																									509			509			509			509			509			509			509			509			509			509			509			
Mean # a																									509			509			509			509			509			509			509			509			509			509			509			509
Mean †																									509			509			509			509			509			509			509			509			509			509			509			509
Mean ‡ c																									509			509			509			509			509			509			509			509			509			509			509			509

a Means of 9 values

b Means of 8 values

c Means of 4 values

\* Ten days

† Five international quiet days

‡ Five international disturbed days

( ) Approximate

TABLE 51  
HOURLY VALUES OF VERTICAL INTENSITY

48500 plus tabular quantities expressed in gammas

DECEMBER 1956

G. M. T. used

Day	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Mean	Maximum	Minimum	Range			
1	565	592	572	543	476	436	448	453	449	456	477	498	505	515	480	443	467	460	465	479	452	478	491	545	489	01 34	614	20 26	333	281		
2	557	651	674	634	664	527	445	448	472	512	532	498	516	470	479	491	344	324	403	513	461	471	551	597	510	02 01	817	16 56	221	596		
3	599	701	671	587	510	502	472	457	448	458	484	459	440	457	472	434	446	424	452	444	426	469	516	515	495	01 12	754	12 34	324	430		
4	531	564	686	610	524	458	449	448	452	475	498	505	534	513	493	491	475	428	406	448	548	552	612	580	512	02 17	793	21 25	292	501		
5	598	651	689	600	577	433	456	477	499	505	503	510	534	542	493	393	342	363	416	444	450	490	499	501	494	04 10	724	16 56	281	443		
6	508	549	577	728	641	426	457	467	500	518	528	498	542	541	360	312	395	394	414	434	523	598	480	590	499	03 37	809	15 37	184	625		
7	925	591	550	541	467	405	409	437	428	463	507	542	525	489	473	378	399	360	361	425	475	599	584	705	492	25 38	750	17 36	280	470		
8	700	690	629	571	560	425	398	461	460	368	241	399	350	434	486	488	490	495	468	443	452	463	460	476	476	00 05	757	10 34	120	637		
9 *	506	540	513	712	607	729	710	681	596	640	681	464	327	358	300	199	372	428	439	438	479	539	(498)	463	463	(03 51	947	(06 08	387)	(822)		
10	525	502	486	472	463	456	460	458	449	505	555	529	520	521	485	416	455	505	416	455	505	533	530	536	471	10 21	582	16 22	189	393		
11 *	533	542	546	547	485	462	455	494	413	(443)	429	348	172	220	185	163	323	434	456	478	453	422	400	511	413	23 45	638	14 18	102	536		
12	512	525	555	561	515	427	431	456	449	479	543	522	513	520	501	643	478	464	437	430	442	429	457	486	483	04 22	619	05 07	347	272		
13	493	519	551	526	443	334	363	408	452	490	541	483	492	457	450	471	473	463	471	473	463	461	467	488	467	02 48	590	05 43	309	281		
14	499	536	573	563	566	515	433	408	456	512	536	521	506	458	498	500	489	479	487	473	450	448	454	484	466	05 04	639	06 31	384	255		
15 *	511	525	541	559	442	372	355	412	510	529	542	510	506	515	501	489	490	463	487	467	484	481	477	490	489	05 34	583	06 30	324	259		
16 *	531	510	493	497	401	426	457	454	488	521	545	561	511	518	264	387	412	397	402	414	414	436	479	490	462	11 06	778	14 21	189	393		
17 *	499	491	488	468	457	435	413	413	443	461	507	519	509	493	487	489	492	434	390	401	422	457	475	528	465	23 30	614	18 50	356	258		
18	572	543	543	486	446	314	361	422	457	490	511	524	482	469	477	479	474	464	446	446	419	410	406	423	461	00 22	672	05 19	298	374		
19 *	474	472	505	456	443	430	442	443	462	481	488	495	494	493	492	491	477	467	457	433	418	430	465	470	466	00 55	517	20 49	384	133		
20 *	470	551	537	538	516	575	487	474	464	488	490	500	491	467	477	481	476	467	415	412	451	454	478	515	482	05 22	653	18 58	374	279		
21 *	512	532	530	517	441	420	432	442	445	452	469	515	510	509	479	471	471	477	423	384	406	469	479	517	505	02 37	835	20 00	259	576		
22 *	551	577	700	651	703	626	473	434	428	454	471	489	496	467	482	448	441	257	145	407	406	531	469	517	505	04 30	762	18 21	-032	794		
23 *	505	534	628	568	646	580	426	407	428	497	478	517	393	420	446	448	491	475	469	470	453	493	513	489	516	04 50	762	10 25	322	576		
24	542	737	753	784	659	654	582	612	549	507	455	471	462	487	501	188	491	475	318	429	433	518	513	489	516	04 53	889	10 25	322	794		
25	507	505	498	462	493	520	479	463	477	484	515	522	472	482	312	192	302	138	405	417	487	438	502	478	434	21 59	589	17 35	100	669		
26	506	578	577	558	493	520	479	463	477	463	475	522	545	449	412	246	390	353	405	417	487	438	440	478	458	07 23	942	14 37	059	913		
27	551	653	752	572	596	602	509	456	467	516	471	463	484	490	434	428	449	459	455	455	426	540	528	539	514	02 29	947	20 13	217	730		
28	554	662	593	555	479	457	447	499	425	493	581	466	571	498	506	495	444	436	441	405	450	481	526	540	500	01 34	696	11 23	206	490		
29	477	561	590	618	583	461	441	439	445	463	476	493	517	500	488	493	477	479	481	463	496	492	541	498	499	03 46	687	07 58	422	265		
30	536	574	588	562	525	473	444	459	463	482	494	496	484	467	438	430	433	445	423	442	457	484	493	520	483	483	DESIGNATIONS	463				
31 *	505	526	540	524	478	415	405	423	459	485	509	508	503	492	484	482	480	468	459	452	452	458	475	491	478	* Ten days	least disturbed	254				
Mean # b	494	520	542	526	474	422	398	418	470	503	527	502	501	491	485	480	481	475	476	466	454	455	466	482	479	† Five international quiet days	459	† Five international disturbed days	232			
Mean † c	524	579	611	557	526	491	448	500	452	475	491	448	420	397	312	338	400	362	362	427	462	468	459	512	459	‡ Five international disturbed days	( ) Approximate	683				
Mean ‡ c	a Means of 9 values      b Means of 8 values      c Means of 4 values																															

20/21 MAY 1956

MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY  
MAWSON ANTARCTICA

CORRECTION TO  
TIME MARKS  
0 MIN

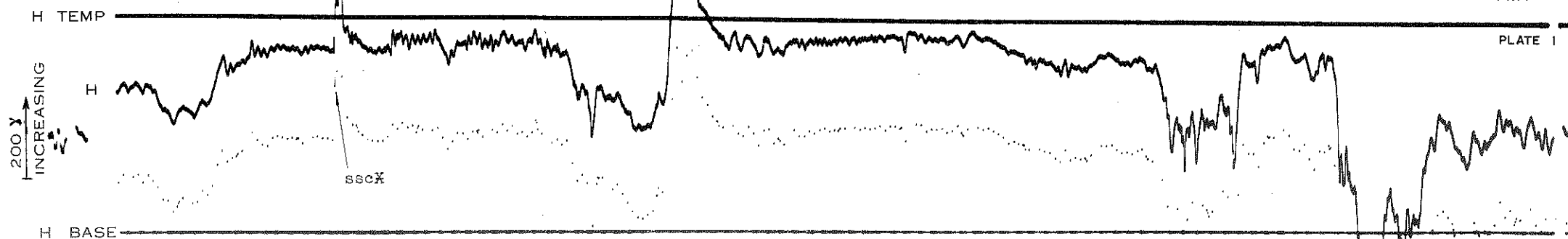


PLATE 1

4

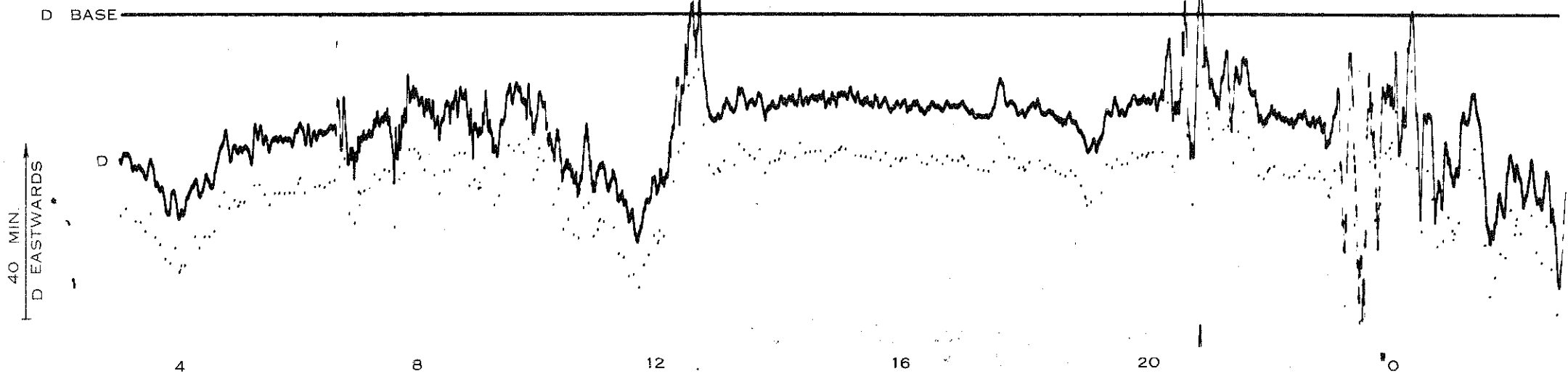
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12

16

20

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Z BASE

Z TEMP

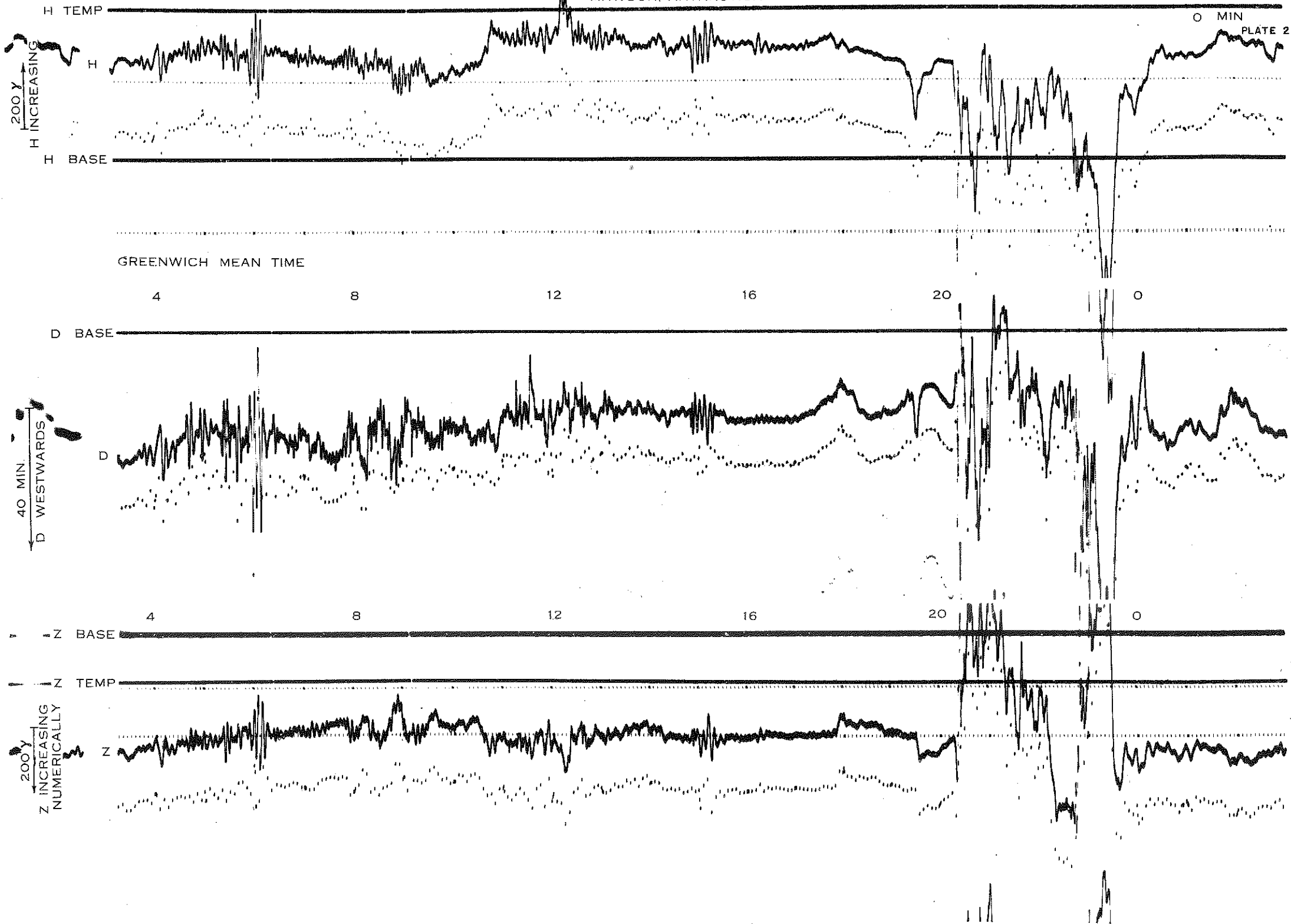
GREENWICH MEAN TIME



28/29 JULY 1956

MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY  
MAWSON, ANTARCTICA

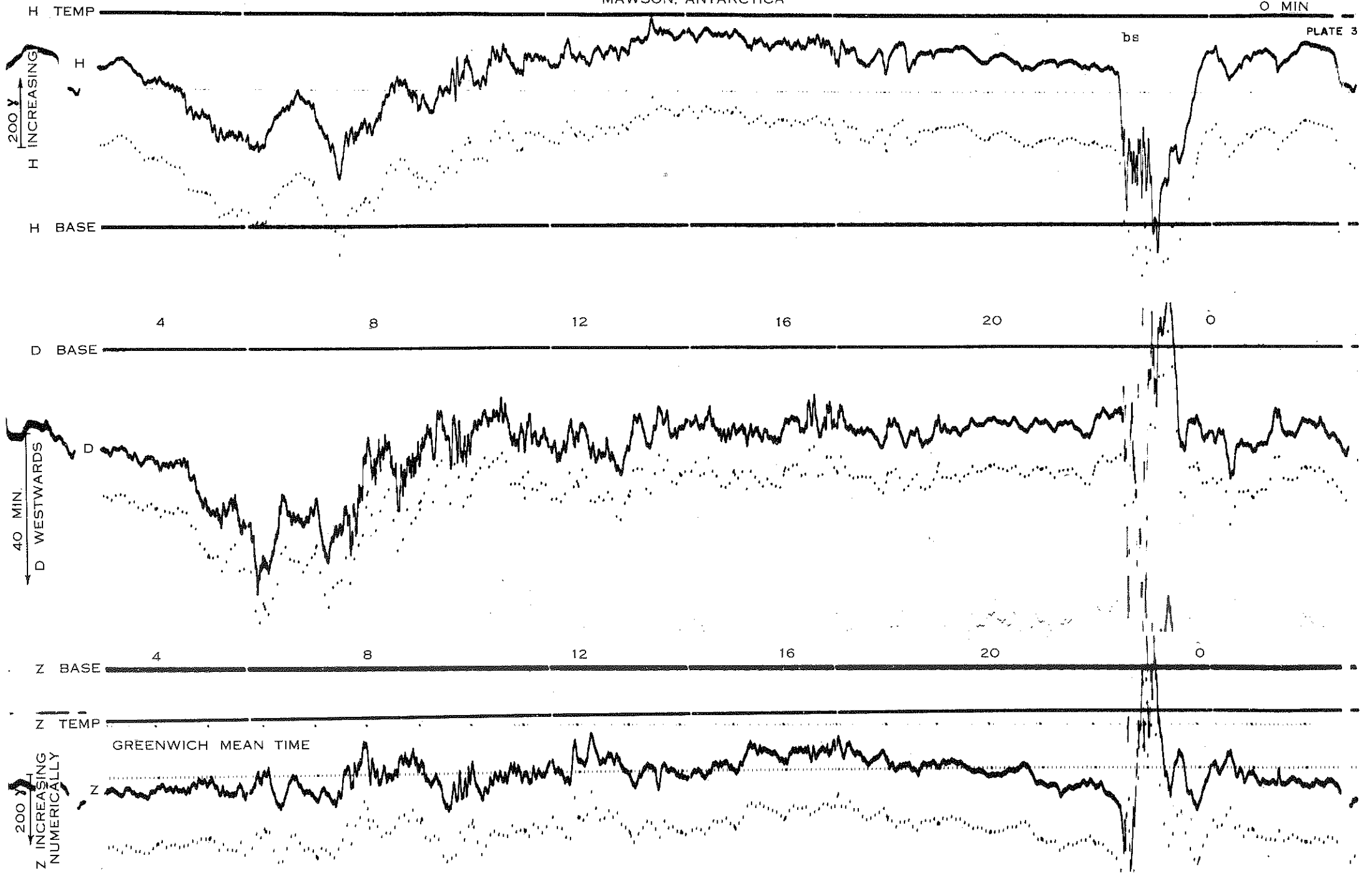
CORRECTION TO  
TIME MARKS



26/27 JUNE 1956

MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY  
MAWSON, ANTARCTICA

CORRECTION TO  
TIME MARKS  
O MIN





19/20 MAY 1956

MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY  
MAWSON, ANTARCTICA

CORRECTION TO  
TIME MARKS  
-1.0 MIN

